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BRE: Green Deal Challenges

Oliver Novakovic, Chair

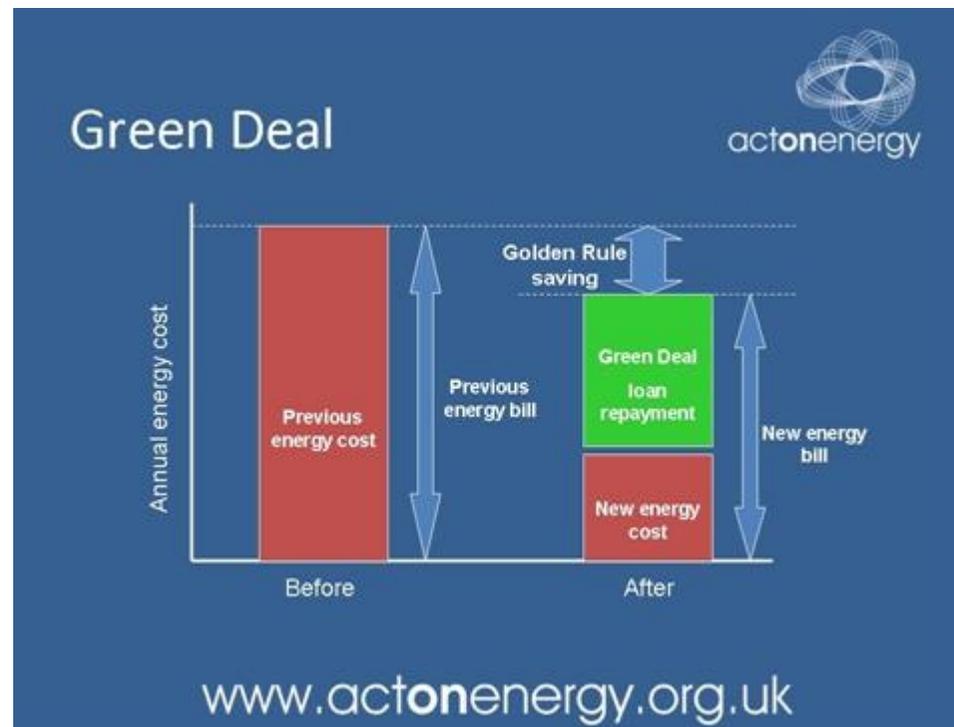
Building Futures

29th June 2012

Part of the BRE Trust



What is it?

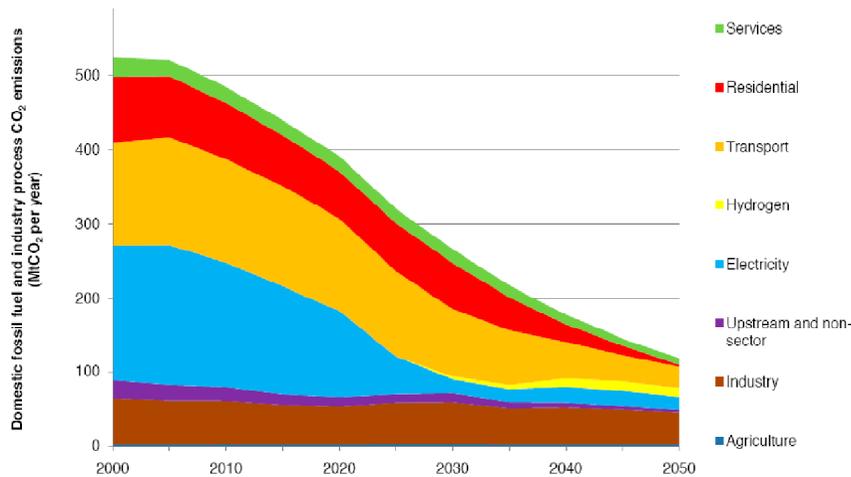


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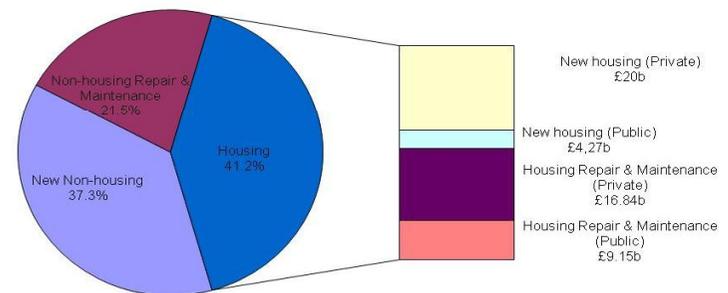
Macro issue we need to consider?

Obvious Challenges

- The low-carbon refurbishment of over 20 million existing homes by 2050 in the UK may cost £500 billion at the rate of £250 million each week
- 21 million homes & 1.8 million non-domestic buildings



Total Construction Output in GB (2007)
 Total: £122 billion
 Total for non-domestic: £60 billion
 RMI for domestic: £26 billion
 RMI for non domestic: £10.6 billion



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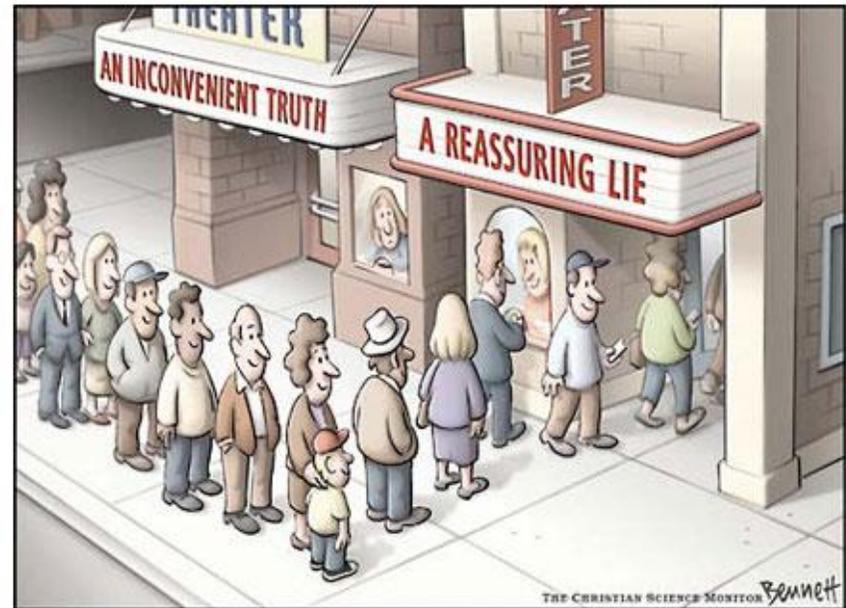
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Micro issues we need to consider?

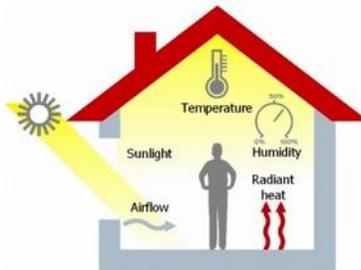
Reduction Factors:



– Installation/Surveyor



– Product



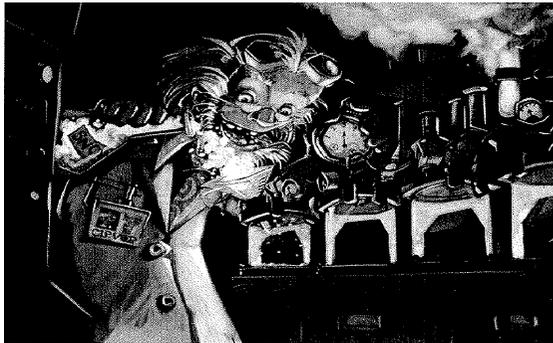
– Behaviour (thermal comfort): 14-17%

40-67%

“Review of differences between measured and theoretical energy savings for insulation measures” C Sanders & M Phillipson, Glasgow Caledonian University, December 20

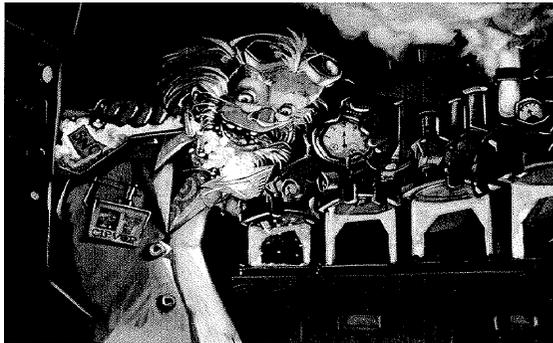
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In use factor



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In use factor

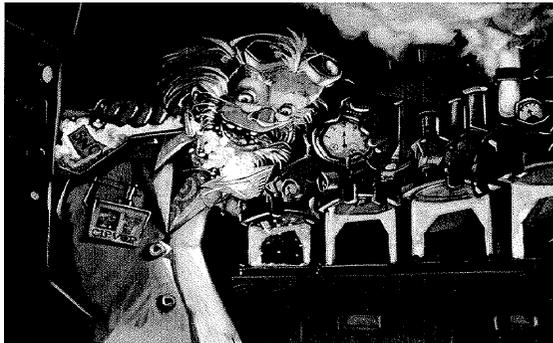


40%
Difference



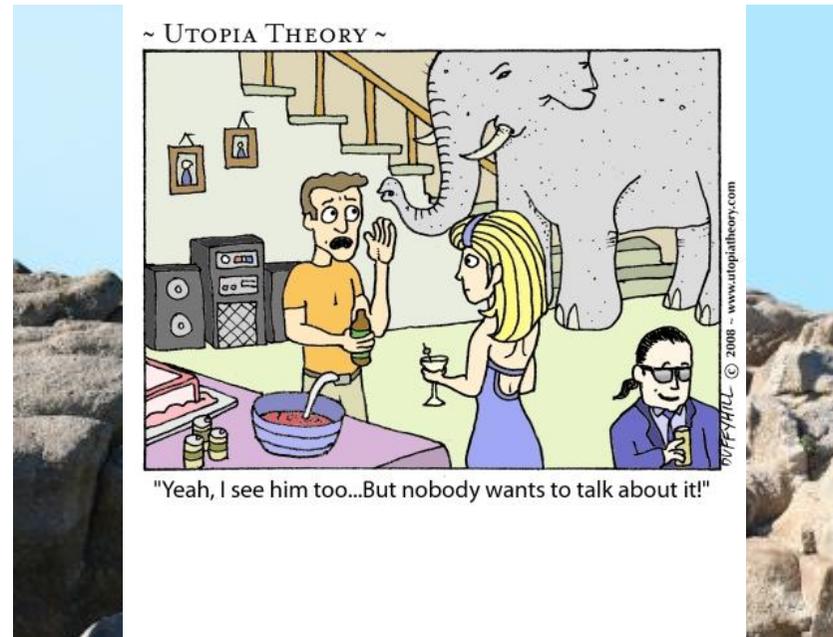
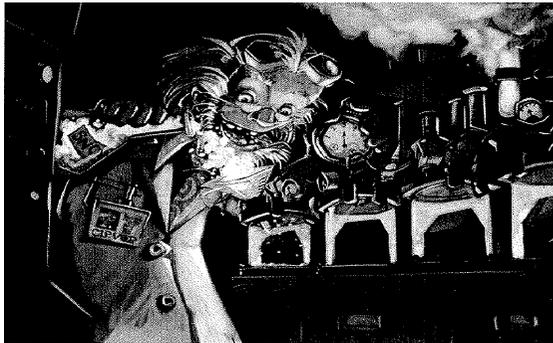
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In use factor



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In use factor



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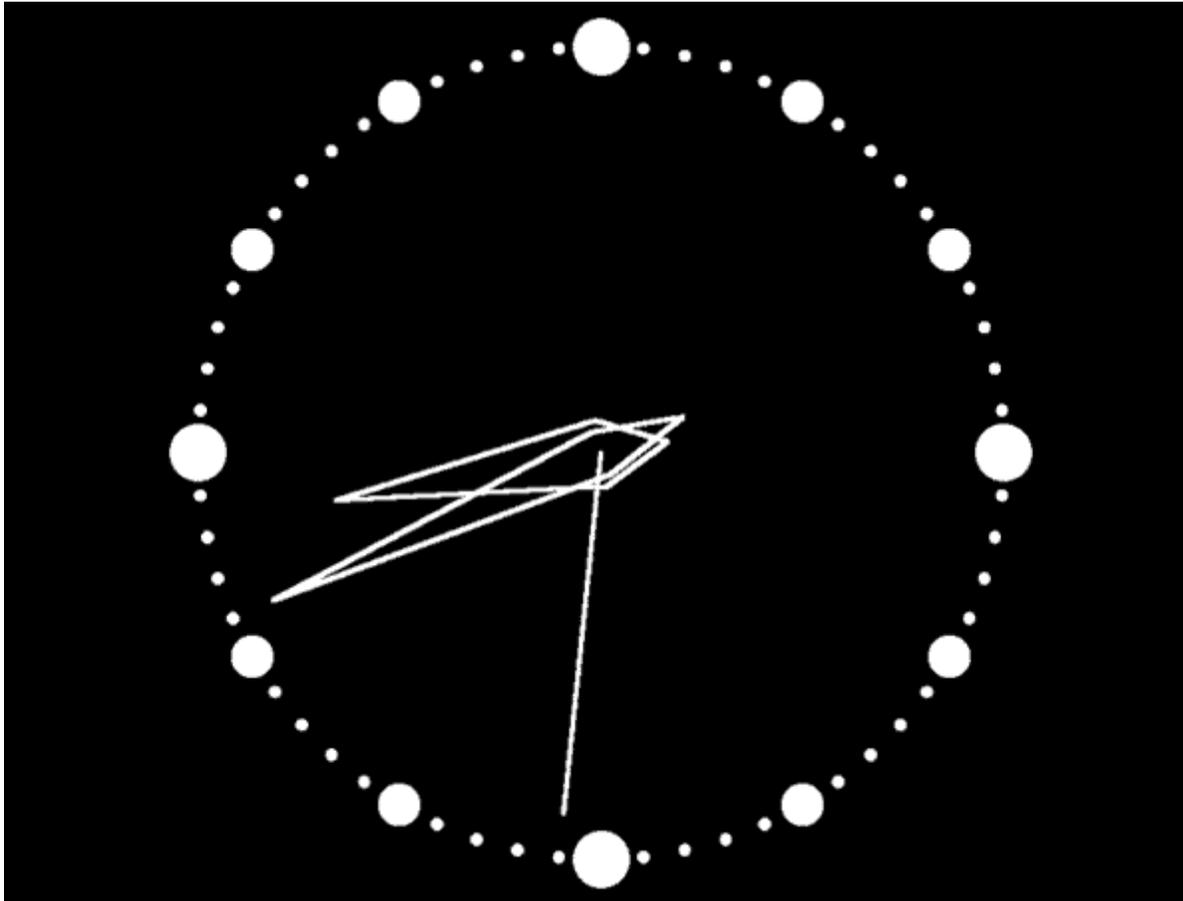
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Installation issues

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Time to 2050: 21 million minutes



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Is it possible?

Great Kanto Highway, Japan



17 March 2011



23 March 2011

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Consumer Needs

Lucy Darch, Uswitch

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http://www.uswitch.com

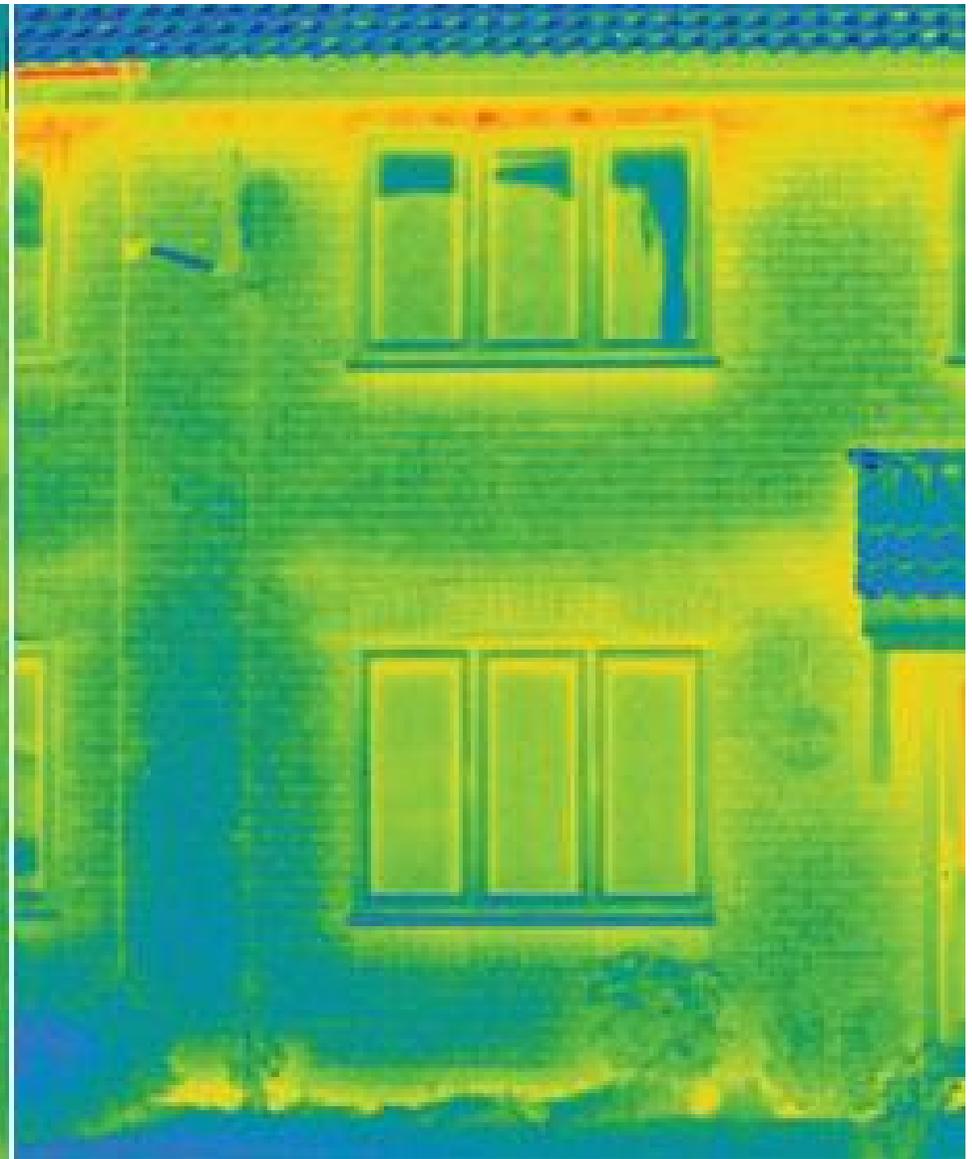
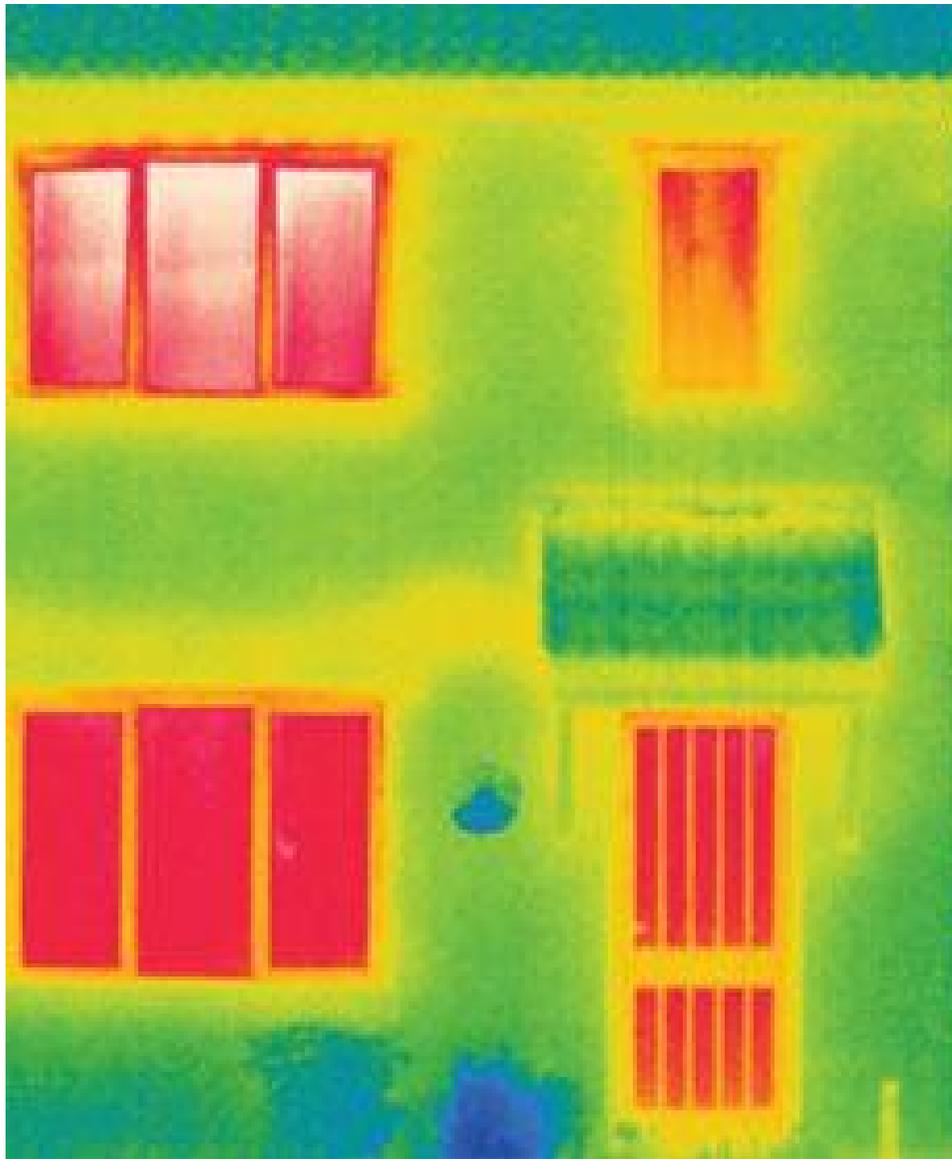


Electricity









What is the offering? Home improvements



How is it paid for? **A new kind of loan**

- Loan to the property, not the individual
- Bill reductions > monthly loan repayments
- Reducing heating bill (gas, oil, lpg, electricity)
- Repaid through the electricity bills (everyone has one of those)

Green Deal : What about low income households?

- Eco will replace CERT/CESP
- £1.3bn per year
- 230,000 low income homes
- + hard to treat homes



Green Deal : Who are the providers?



And some of you?

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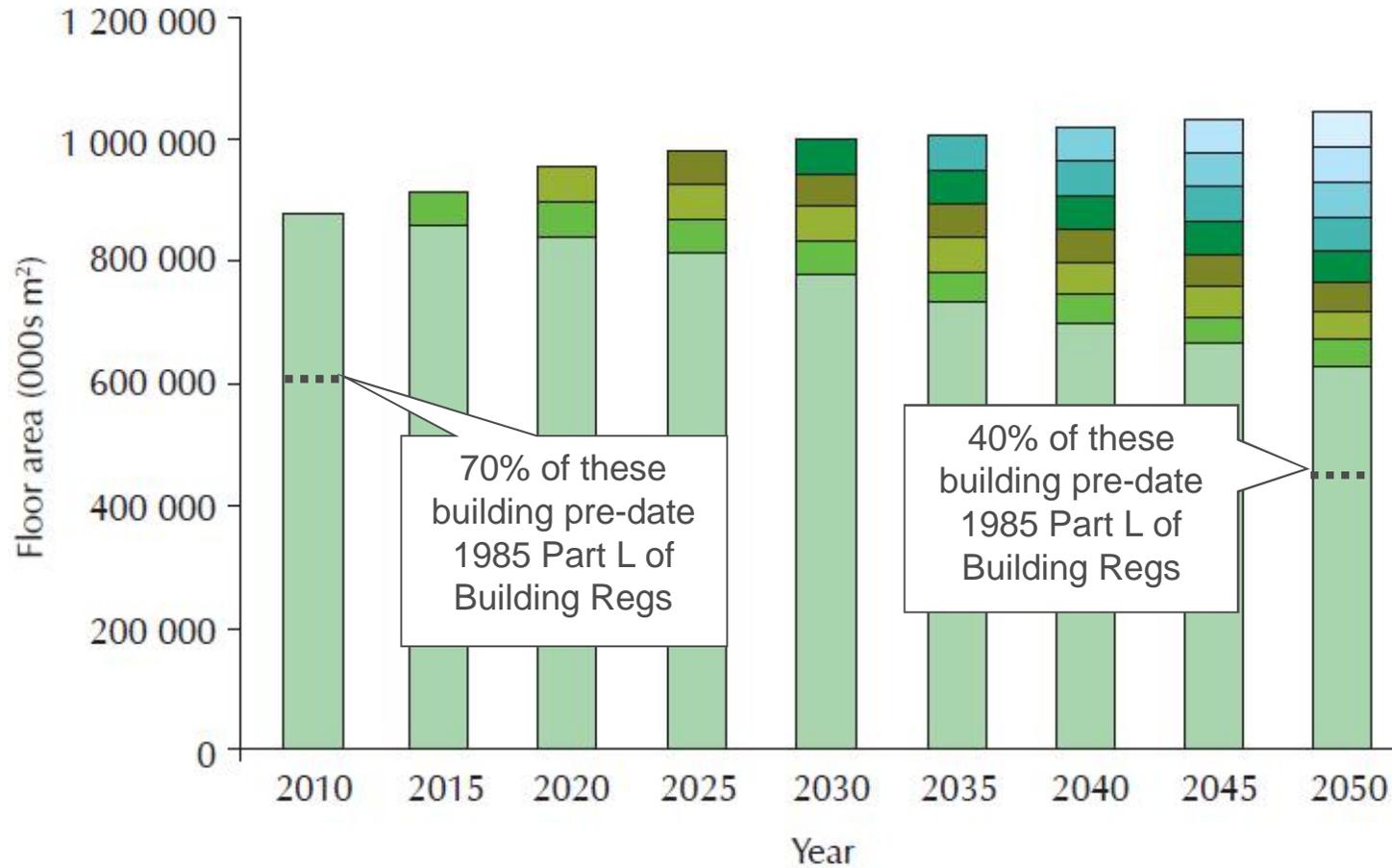
Will the Green Deal deliver for the non-domestic sector?

Matt Dickinson
Building Futures Group

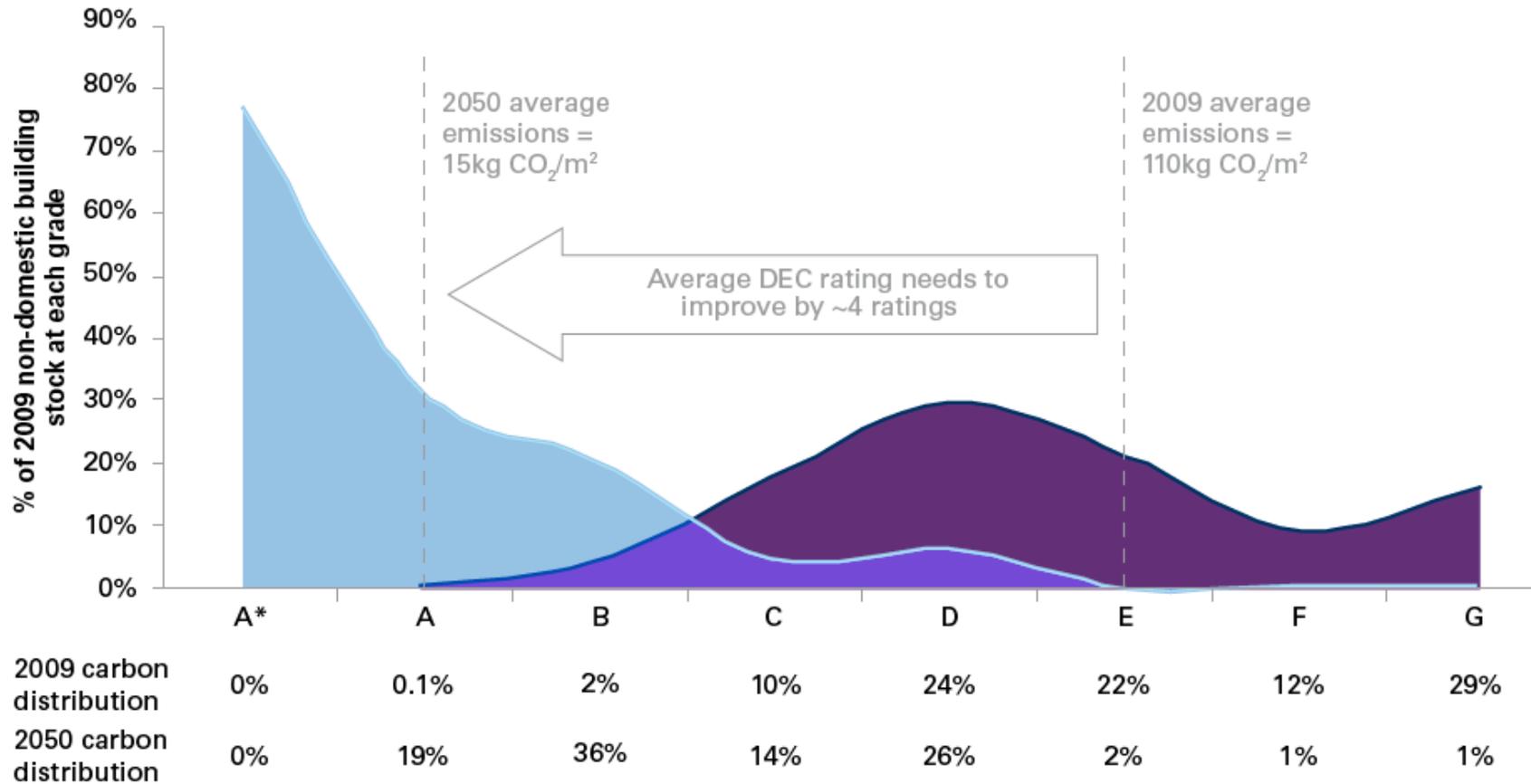
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Age profile for projected UK non-domestic buildings

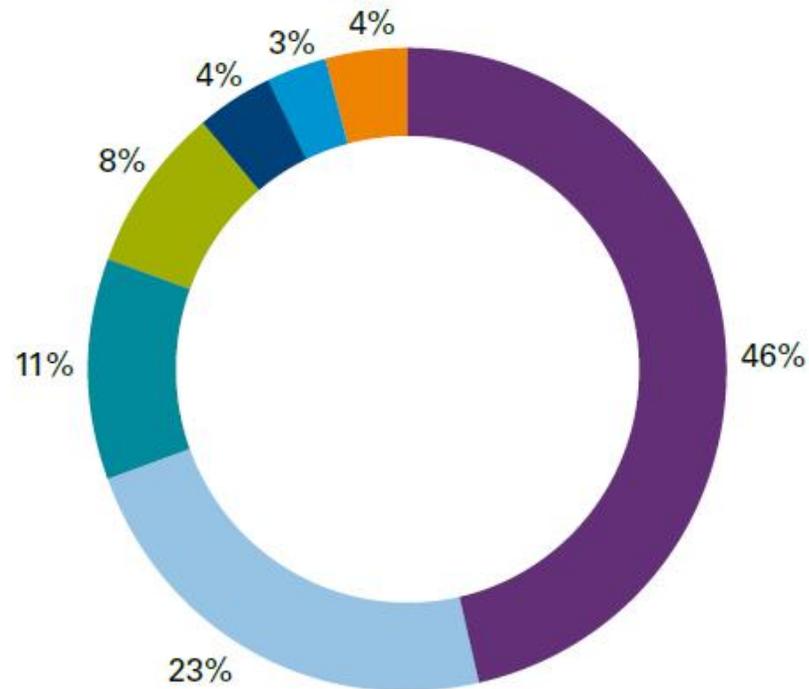


Shift in DEC distribution from 2009-2050



Source: Department for Communities and Local Government data for public sector buildings (August 2009); Carbon Trust analysis

Carbon emissions by end use in the UK's non-domestic buildings, %

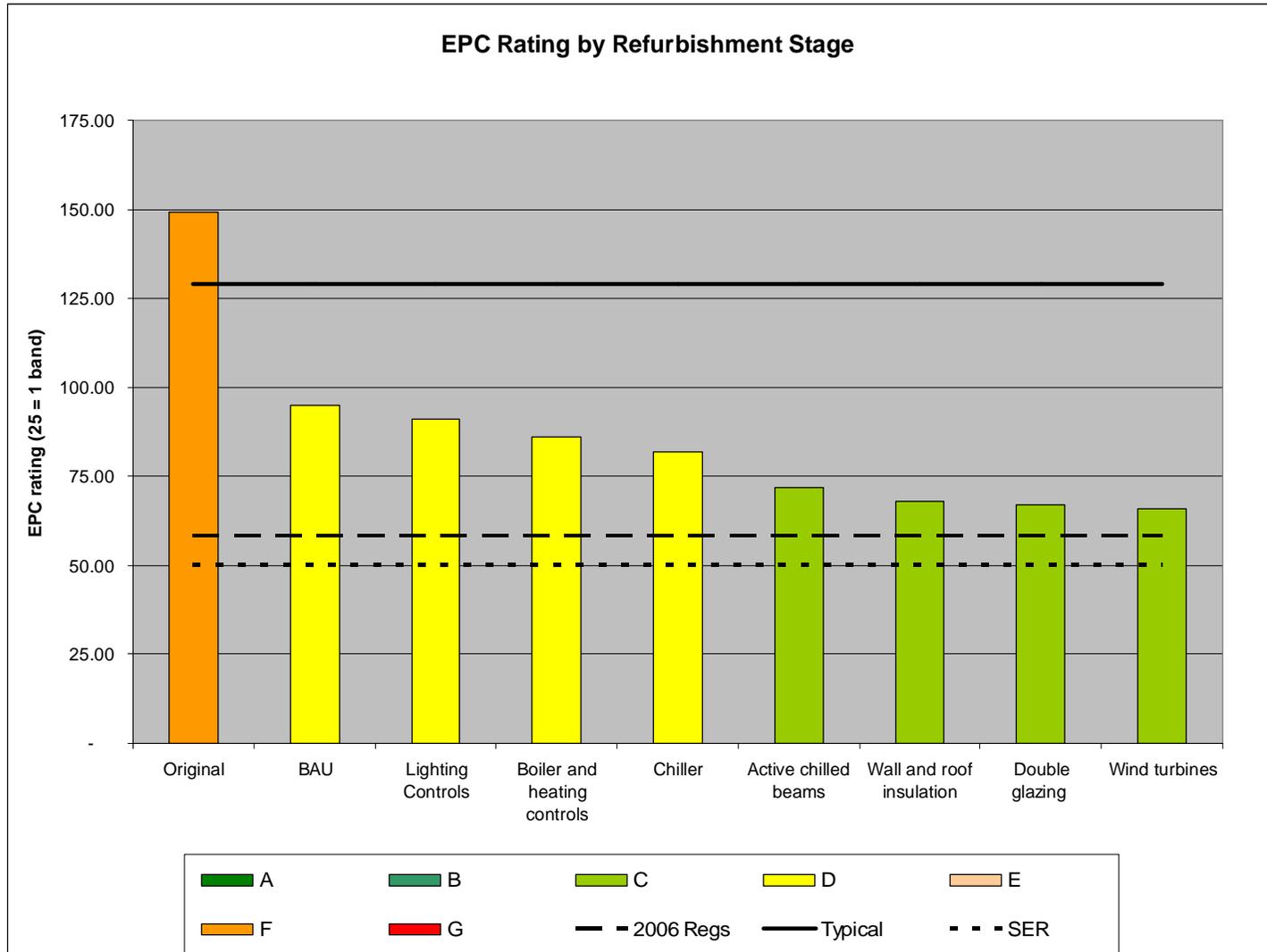


- Heating
- Lighting
- Cooling and ventilation
- Catering
- Hot water
- Office equipment
- Other

100% = 106MtCO₂

Source: BRE (2005); Carbon Trust analysis

Low carbon refurbishment of an office



Client drivers for Green Deal for non-domestic sector

- Significantly reduce energy cost savings
- Improved comfort and productivity
- Carbon reduction and carbon taxes

- Replace ageing assets
- Reduce maintenance liability

- Lack of capital or prioritised for core business investment
- Limited internal resource

- Risk transfer

Eligible Green Deal measures in the non-domestic sector

Programmable Thermostats

Basic Lighting Timer

Light Detectors

Presence detector

Stairwell timer

Heating - More efficient air conditioning

4 Pole Motor - EFF1 replace 4 Pole

Variable Speed Drives medium

Windows - Double Glazing

Insulation - Roof (flat & pitched) and Wall

Programmable Thermostats

Lights - 16 mm Fluorescent Tubes Replace 26mm

Lights - Compact Fluorescent Lamps

Lights - HF Ballast

Lights - IRC Tungsten-Halogen – Spots

Lights - LEDs Replace 26mm Fluorescent Tubes

Lights - Metal Halide Floods

Heating - TRVs Fully Installed

Many of these measures can payback within 5 years

Green Deal process

Impartial assessment to assess the property for suitable measures. This includes producing an EPC with an Occupancy Assessment which together form the Green Deal Advice Report

The customer can take the assessment to several Green Deal Providers to get quotations for the work

Green Deal measures installed and paid for by preferred Green Deal Provider

Householder or business begins repaying work through charge on electricity bill

Green Deal advisory report

- Energy savings
- CO₂ reduction
- Asset improvements
- Steps to improve energy management
- Recommendations

- Tailored to a particular building
- Adjusted by using actual consumption
- Model more than one measure

Green Deal Advice Report HM Government
Non-Domestic Building

Address
Address
Address

Reference number
Date

Section 1: summary

Current estimated energy costs*: £3,500 per year

Overall potential benefits if you take all the steps agreed in this report:

Energy bill reduction Save £450 per year	CO ₂ reduction Save 2.5 tonnes per year	EPC building rating Rating up G to E
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Your top three asset improvements:

- Lighting controls
- Improved boiler
- Loft insulation

Your top three energy management actions:

- Staff awareness
- Energy management thing
- Another energy management thing

See Section 2 for more information. See Section 3 for more information.

* Current energy costs calculated using standard assumptions / energy bill data / Display Energy Certificate

What to do next

Take steps to improve your building energy management
Some of the most cost-effective ways to save energy involve simple changes in behaviour and improvements in energy management practices. See Section 3 to learn more.

Take advantage of Green Deal Finance
The asset improvements listed in Section 2 of this report are eligible in principle for Green Deal finance from an approved Green Deal Provider. Green Deal finance is a great opportunity to reduce or eliminate the up-front capital costs of energy efficiency improvements, with subsequent repayments made through your electricity bill.

The availability of finance will depend on the quotes you receive from your chosen Provider, as they must ensure that the repayments do not exceed the savings predicted. You are encouraged to seek quotes from more than one Green Deal Provider.

Further information about Green Deal finance and support for energy efficiency is available on **0300 123 1234**.

Report reference number xxx xxx xxx
GD logo

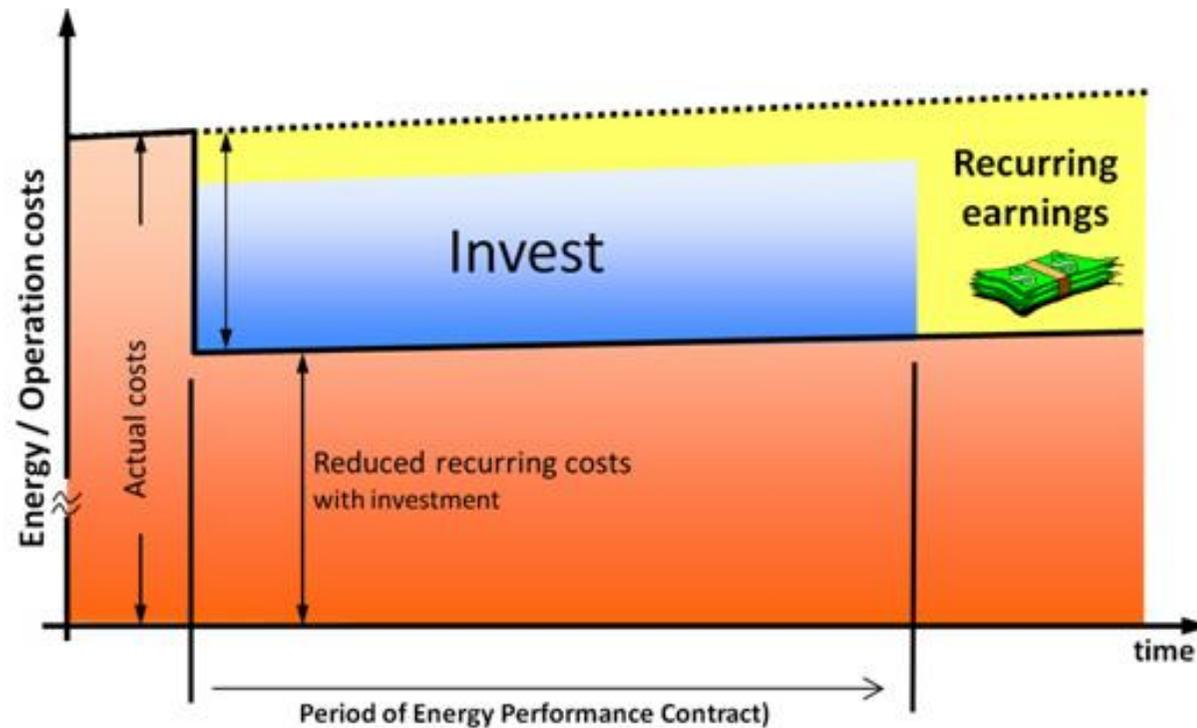
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What is the competition for Green Deal in non-domestic?

- Own Investment?
- Energy Performance Contracting (or ESCOs)?
- RE:FIT Programme?

Energy Performance Contracting process

- Investment grade audit
- Business case & verification
- Install & Maintain
- Monitoring & verification
- Finance
- Fuel supply



Comparing the options

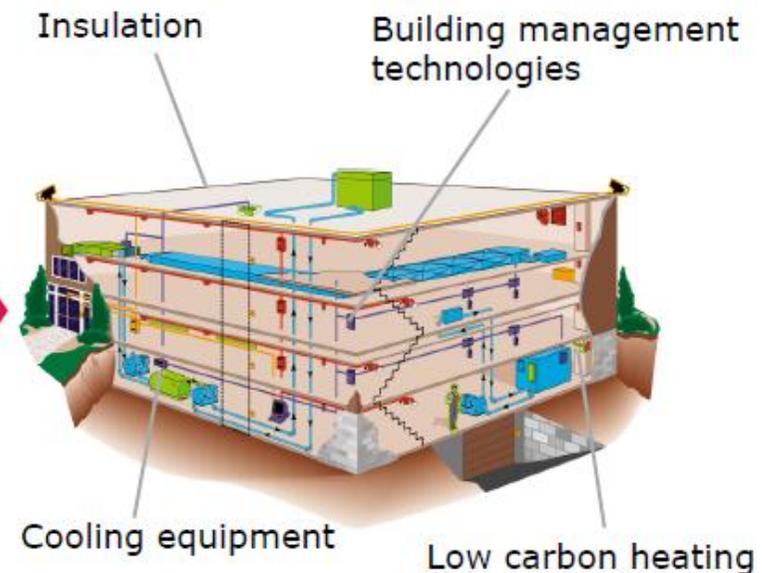
	Green Deal	EPC/ESCO	Own finance
Measures	45 defined measures	Any measures	Any measures
Guaranteed Savings?	No guarantee but must meet golden rule	Guaranteed or shared savings + verification	None required
Accreditation?	Yes – oversight body and Code of Practice	No formal accreditation (RE:FIT prog)	None required
Savings calculation?	Advisor survey and SBEM	No standard	No standard
Finance?	Private sector	Private sector + own finance	Own funds or debt
Repayments?	Fixed fee paid via electricity bill	Fixed monthly fee	Need to satisfy business case

What is the RE:FIT building energy efficiency programme?

- **Energy Performance Contracting approach:** The public sector building owner identifies a portfolio of buildings they would like to retrofit, sets a target percentage energy savings and a payback period

- **An Energy service companies (ESCOs)** carry out the works and guarantee the resulting energy savings

- **This guarantees the payback of the initial investment** with the delivery risk transferred to the ESCO.
- Hence this is a cost neutral means to reduce energy bills and carbon footprint of buildings



Energy Conservations Measures

- CHP
- VSDs on Pumps and Fans
- PC control
- Voltage optimisation
- Lighting & controls
- BMS Controls
- Heat recovery
- Solar thermal
- Photovoltaic panels
- Cavity wall insulation
- Loft insulation
- Insulation to pipework
- Secondary glazing
- Draught proofing
- Radiator reflector panels

Integral MLS Digital Detector



1E Nightwatchman software for PC auto shutdown



Will the Green Deal deliver for the non-domestic sector?

- ESCOs want large contracts – typically multi £M contracts
- Low awareness and trust of ESCO models
- No standard procurement rules for ESCOs (RE:FIT programme is exception)

- Corporates could see the value in a government accredited Green Deal approach
- Off balance sheet is attractive for many organisations
- Shorter ROI for energy efficiency investments

- If the occupants of the property change the obligation to pay passes to new occupier
- Experience and resource required means high transaction costs especially for guaranteed savings

- Cost of finance?



Sharing the Learning 29 June 2012

Chris Ward-Brown
Chairman

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Refurbishment
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Drivers



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Refurbishment.

National Refurbishment Centre



- Mission:

To support the practical delivery of green refurbishment and retrofit in the UK, based on evidence from a nationwide demonstration network of exemplar buildings.

- Aim:

To foster a more joined-up approach to finding the practical measures needed to refurbish buildings in volume.

The retrofit challenge



- UK homes are some of the oldest and least efficient in Europe
- All Buildings account for 45% UK CO₂ emissions
- Housing energy use is responsible for 27% of UK CO₂ emissions
- UK housing stock amounts to 26 million dwellings
 - Annual new-build rate <1% of existing stock
 - Two-thirds of current housing stock will still be standing in 2050
- High levels of heat loss through roof, walls, floors, windows and doors
- Infiltration of cold air via holes and gaps
- 1/3 of dwellings in England provide insufficient thermal comfort to occupants
- Significant environmental impact of CO₂ from inefficient building stock

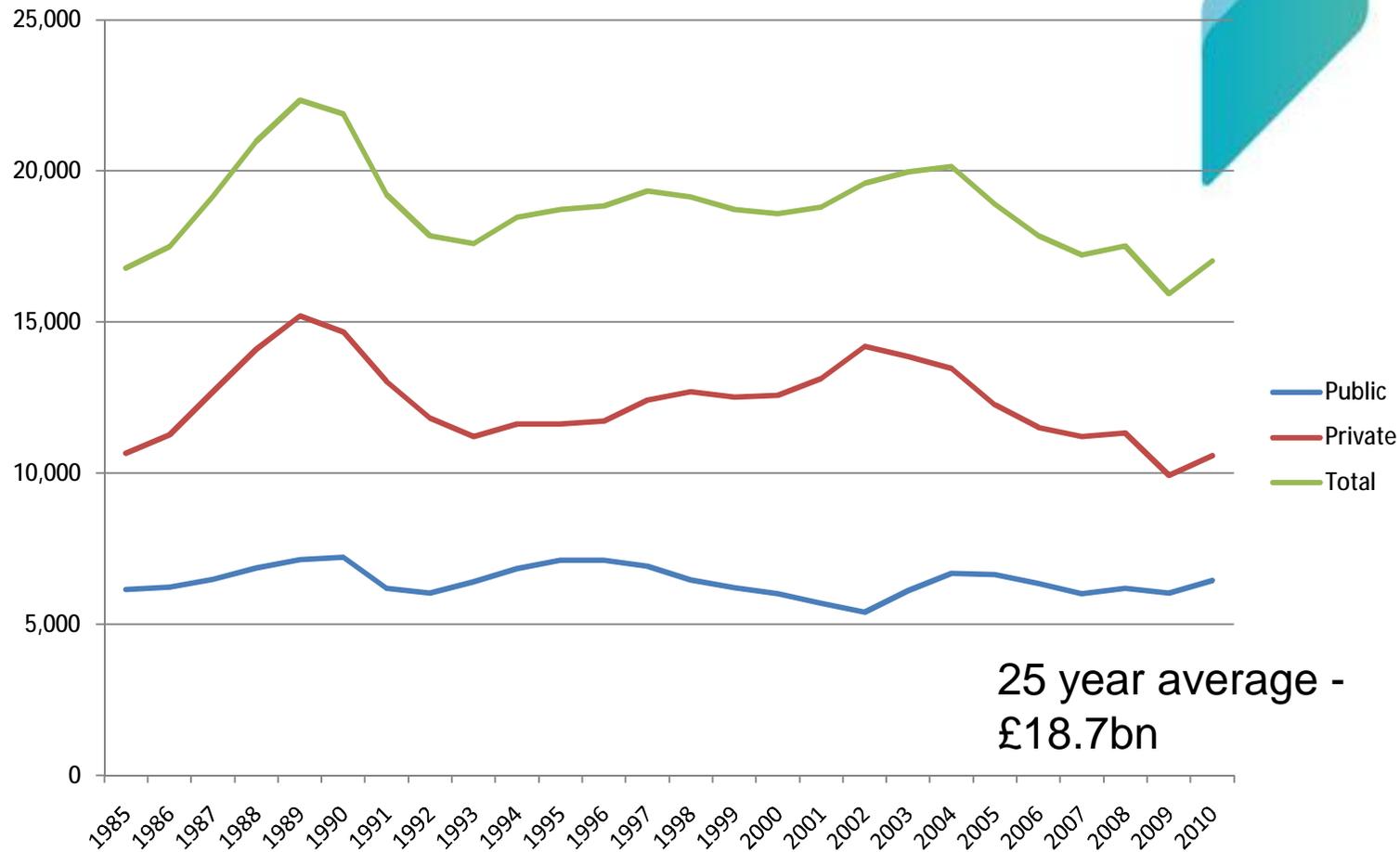
The retrofit Opportunity



- The retrofit programme could be worth £280 billion to the UK economy between now and 2050.
- Approximately 23 million homes need retrofitting between now and 2050. That's 600,000 retrofits per year.
- An overhaul of the UK housing stock could save approximately 48 million tonnes of CO₂ and reduce householders' fuel bills by as much as £8.7 billion

Historic Value of Housing R&M (ONS)

2005 Constant Prices



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But....

...there is still a significant gap between potential and reality in the retrofit market

"To meet 2050 targets, we should already be retrofitting 600,000 homes a year, while in fact we are not approaching 10% of that number."

- Dr Neil Johnston, Director of Delivery, Institute For Sustainability

.... how do we meet this challenge?

**Collaboration
Evidence
Research
(Targets met)**



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The NRC Partnership



The Daily Telegraph



Rethinking Refurbishment.

www.rethinkingrefurbishment.com



The NRC Research Programme



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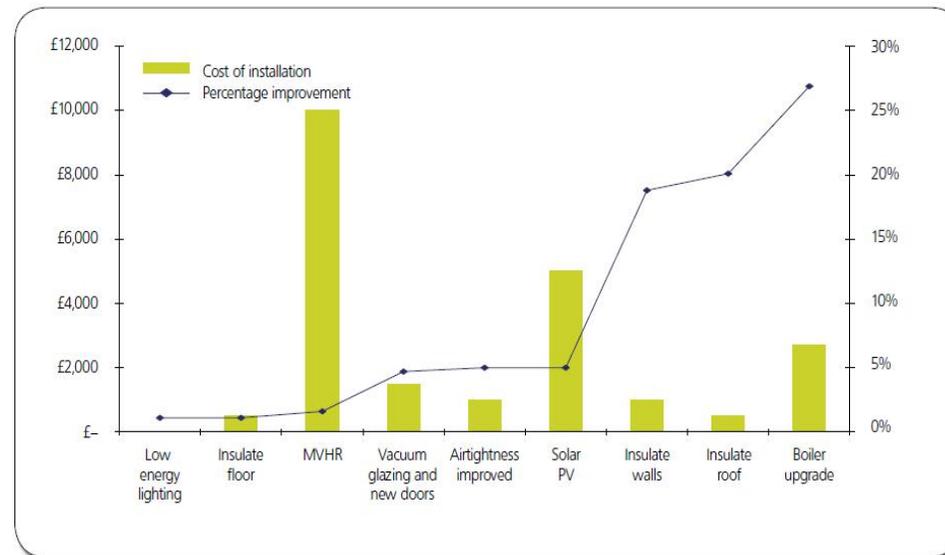


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The NRC Research Programme

Evidence based Approach.

- Data collected from 500 plus exemplars;
- The largest demonstration project of its kind;
- Providing help to make practical evidence-based decisions;
- Overcome and address the barriers to refurbishment
- Before and after refurbishment tests and real life experiences



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Refurbishment.

The NRC Research Programme



Financial and embodied carbon payback - evidence

Insulation type	Thickness of insulation (mm)	Thickness plus fixings and finishes (mm)	Loss of floor area	cost per m2(£)	Cost per m2 installed	Cost per m2 installed with CERT applied	Cost for dwelling	Financial Payback in years
Thermafleece on studding	150	160	5.30%	14.24	47	32.9	1053	8.29
Polyurethane spray foam	75	95	3.20%	20	28	19.6	627	4.94
Mineral wool	120	135	4.50%	6.98	40	28	896	7.06
EPS	90	130	4.30%	7.67	41	28.7	918	7.23
Phenolic foam	60	100	3.30%	9.37	42	29.4	941	7.41
Spacetherm	40	50	1.70%	46.56	56	39.2	1254	9.88
Hemcrete insulation 220	150	150	5.10%	19.8	26.4	18.48	591	4.66

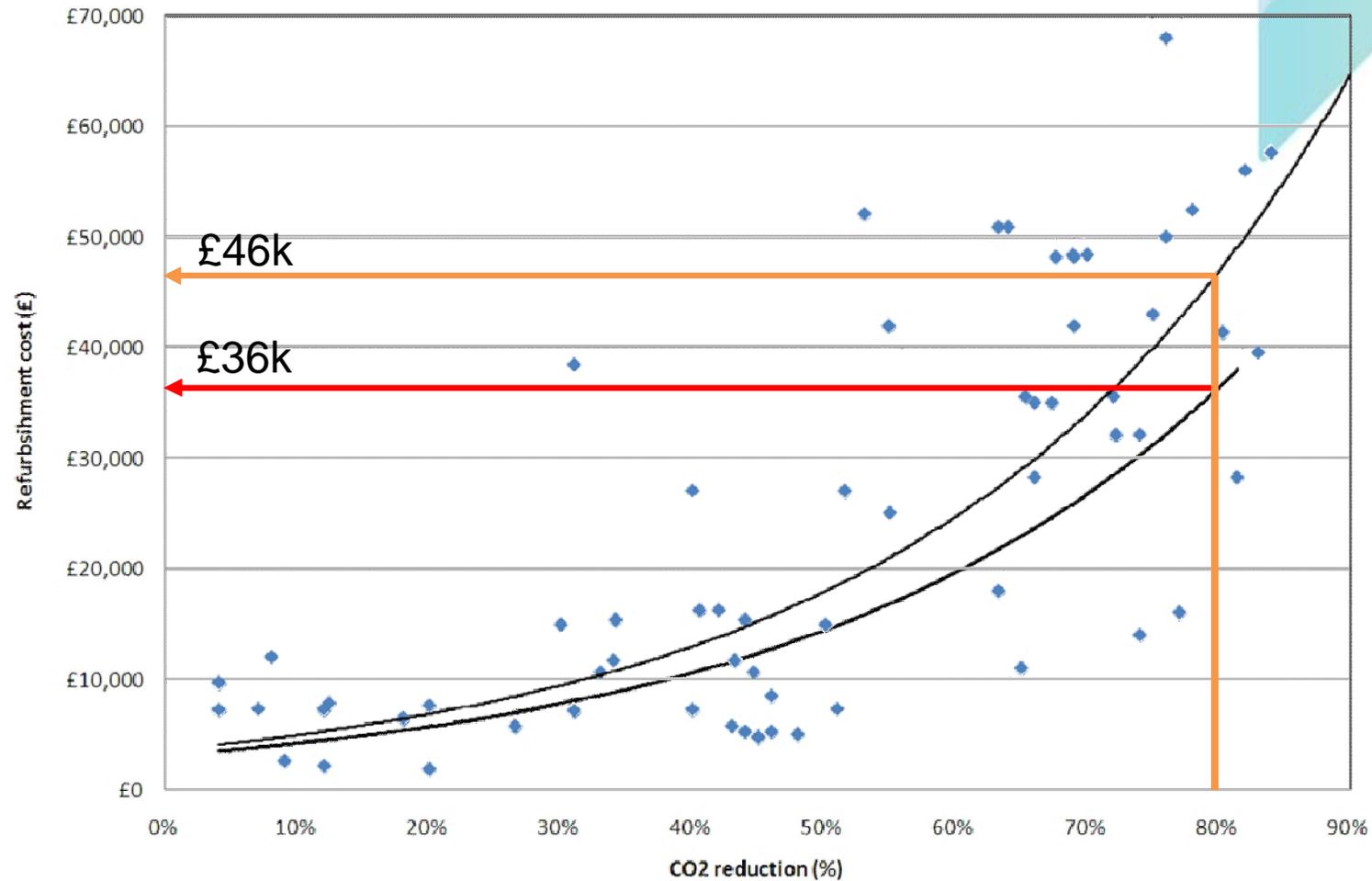
(Elevate project)

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NRC Research Programme - 2012

Comparison – to be validated



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Refurbishment Portal

The refurbishment comparison tool providing evidence about energy efficiency from real homes



[Click Here](#) to start



Exemplar Map

Click the map to see the independent and industry-led refurbishment projects that span the length and breadth of the UK.

You can also learn more about key exemplar projects that partners have been involved in, including the Victorian Terrace project and Retrofit for the Future.

[Click here to find out more](#)



[See all news](#)

News from Building4Change



6/9/2011
[Electric vehicles: the road ahead](#)

Justin Hayward, director of CIR Strategy, charts the development of the electric vehicle sector in the run up to the EV2BE Conference at BRE on 27 September.

6/9/2011
[The growing use of wood biomass](#)

New BRE report shows that supply and demand of biomass is on the increase.

5/9/2011
[Twenty four projects to demonstrate building resilience](#)

Developers, local authorities and consultants all lead on latest round of Design for future climate projects.

5/9/2011
[Monitoring for the elderly among CIOB innovation winners](#)

CIOB International Innovation and Research Awards will be presented at INSITE11.

[See all news](#)

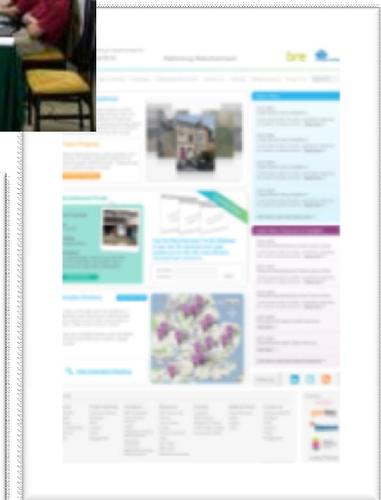
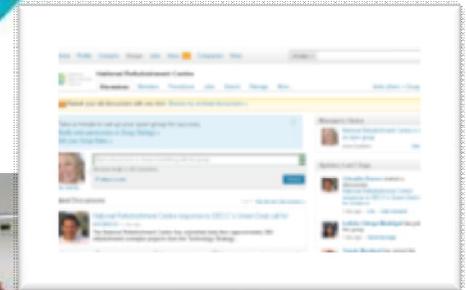
The NRC Dissemination

Dissemination and knowledge transfer :

- Website, LinkedIn#, Twitter
- Nationwide Seminars and talks on rethinking refurbishment
- Ecobuild exhibition and talks
- Insite11
- Nationwide Industry consultation and online survey

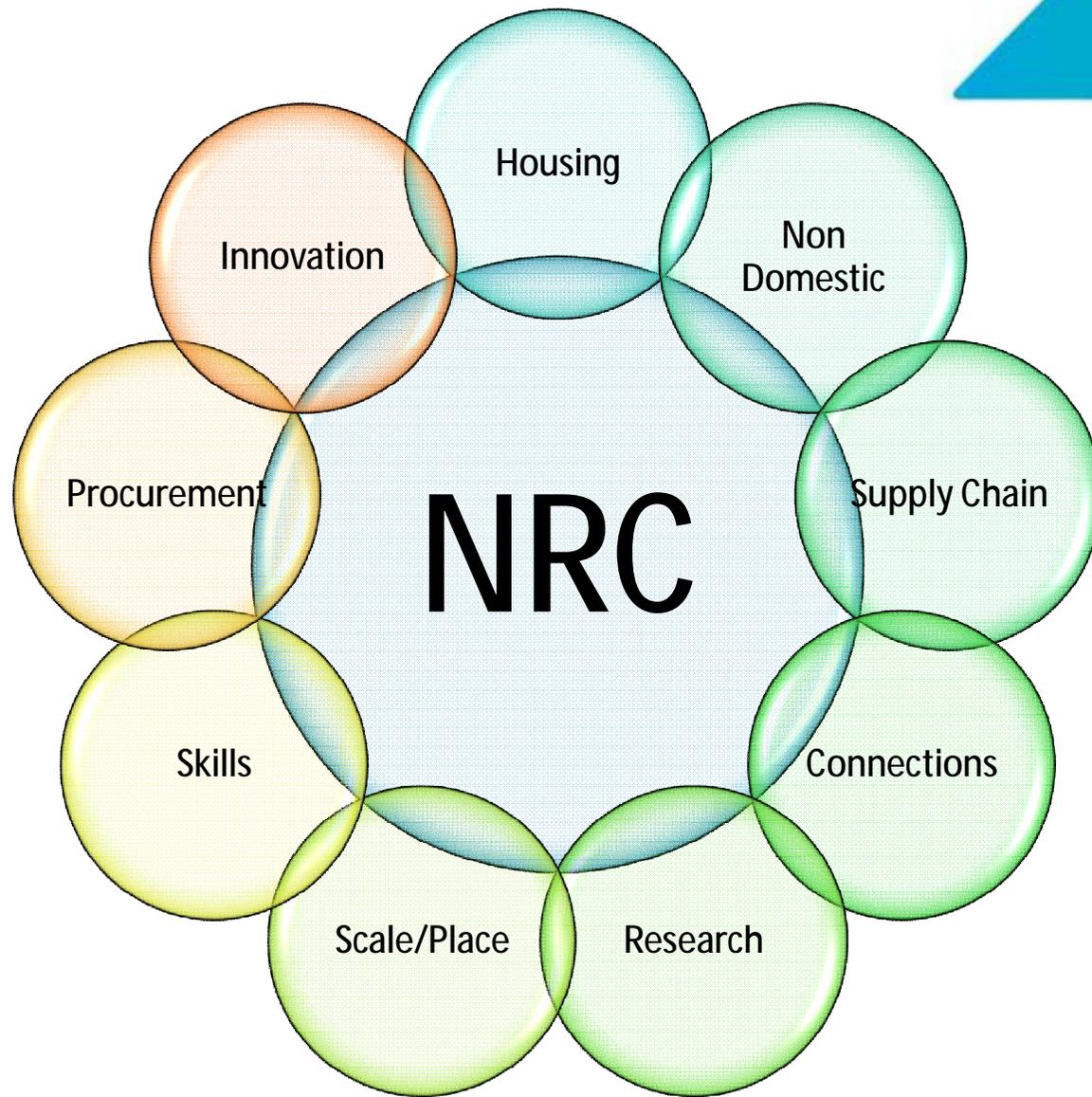
External Influencing

- Connection into DECC - Green Deal
- Rethinking Refurbishment England Report
- Submission into DECC's call for evidence



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Refurbishment.**

Future – Collaboration

BHRG

Leader/pioneers

HCA

Future – Evidence

Oversight/Evaluation

AGMA

Future Research

Tenure

Scale

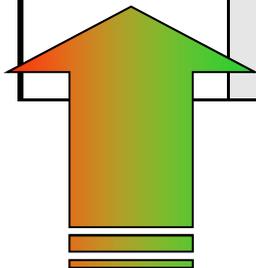
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Maturity assessment - planning & partnerships

	Base	Resources				Activities		
Theme	Partnership Governance & Leadership	Evidence & Monitoring	Finance & Investment	Planning, Development & Regulatory Control	Skills & Knowledge	Industry & Business Development	Procurement	Cultural & Social Factors
5 E's	<i>Enable</i>	<i>Evidence</i>	<i>Enable</i>	<i>Encourage/ Enforce</i>	<i>Enable/ Educate</i>	<i>Enable/ Educate</i>	<i>Encourage/ Enforce</i>	<i>Encourage</i>
Theme Description	<i>The extent to which a partnership approach to retrofit is in place and the capacity and leadership strength of</i>	<i>The use made of a robust evidence base and / or management measurement approaches to monitor progress of building stock improvement measures</i>	<i>The availability of financial and investment resources to deliver</i>	<i>Activity which is focused on using planning, development & regulatory control powers to deliver retrofit outcomes</i>	<i>The development of an adequate supply of people with the right skills and knowledge to deliver retrofit outcomes whether in the existing workforce or as new entrants</i>	<i>The degree to which activity is aiding the growth of existing businesses or the creation of new businesses that are focused upon carbon reduction achievements</i>	<i>The use of existing and new public and private sector procurement to deliver retrofit outcomes – buying power.</i>	<i>The degree to which social and cultural factors are addressed through the partnership's activity</i>
Maturity Level								





www.rethinkingrefurbishment.com

www.linkedin.com 

www.twitter.com 

Many thanks

Chris Ward-Brown - Chairman
CWB@rethinkingrefurbishment.com

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Question/Debate Session

Part of the BRE Trust





Front line case studies – lessons for Green Deal

Nick Jones – Technical Director for Refurbishment

Part of the BRE Trust



A role for exemplars

Early indication of 'promising' technologies

Areas for further product development

Practical issues for addressing – design, selection installation

Feedback into likely 'real world' performance of measures.

Green Deal

Homeowners minor works – overall 'protection' for providers and homeowners

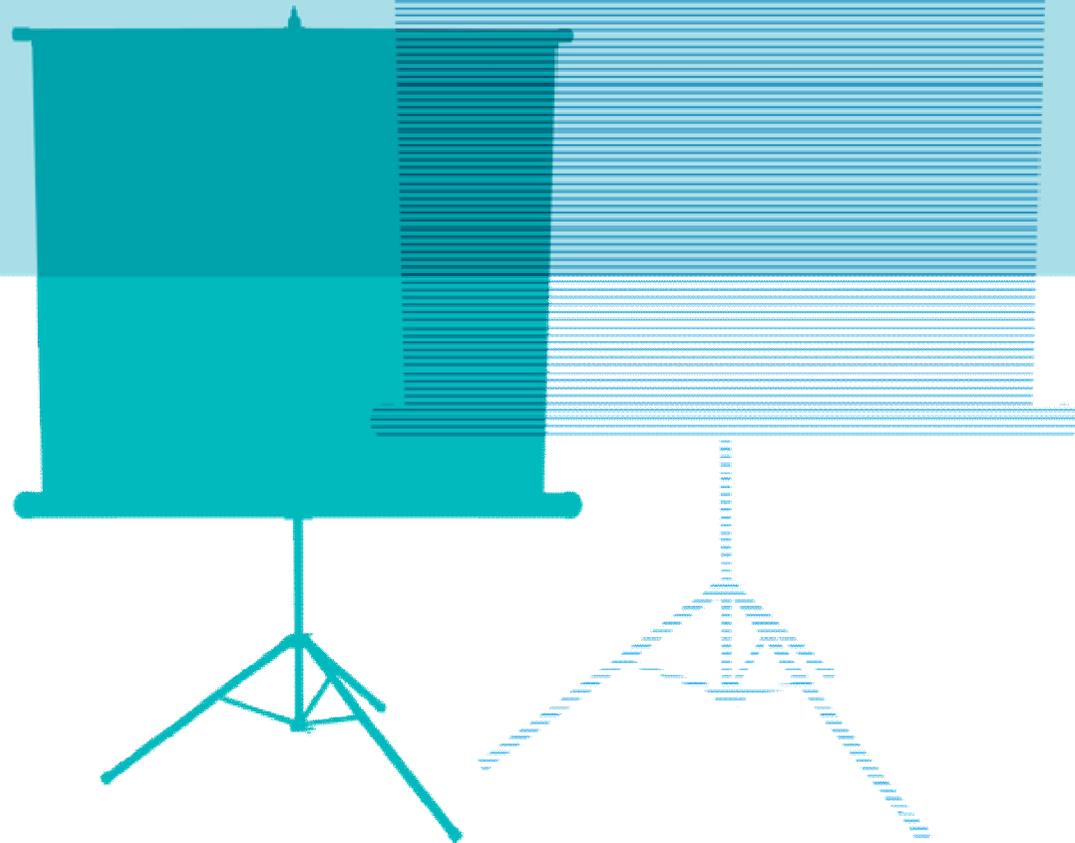
Social Housing – better understanding of issues for major refurbishment

Providers – importance of sequencing the 'refurbishment journey'

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Greener homes for Redbridge

Refurbishment of 20 houses to varying levels of performance



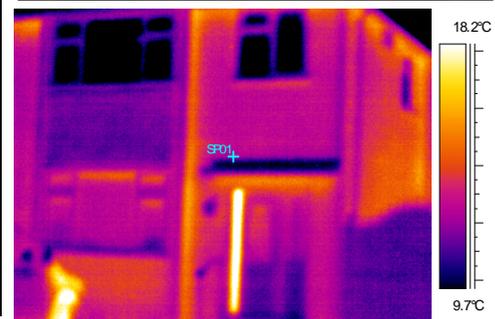
Client driver

- To gain a detailed understanding of the cost variations for different levels of sustainable refurbishment
- To identify the ‘optimum’ level of refurbishment for different dwelling types and budgets
- To identify a ‘new’ scale of environmental performance for existing homes.



Decent Homes Plus refurbishment – 1950s Semi

- Significant air leakage:
 - Loft hatch
 - Holes in floor and ceiling
 - Decommissioned warm air c/h system
 - Bathroom service pipes
- Uniform heat loss:
 - Cold air leaking up from floor void
 - Loss at eaves
 - Cold air in from window casements

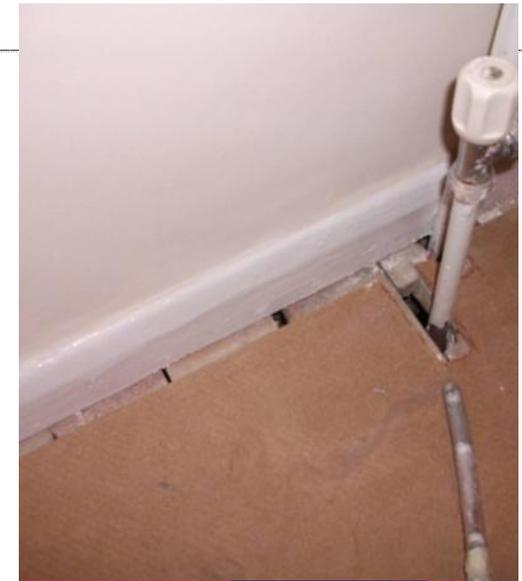


Existing performance of dwelling							
	Bed	Dwelling Type	Approx. date of construction	Airtightness (m ³ /m ² /hr @ 50Pa)	Current kg CO ₂ emissions	Band	SAP
House A	3b	Semi Detached	1950s	10.6	8,979	F	38

Decent Homes Plus refurbishment

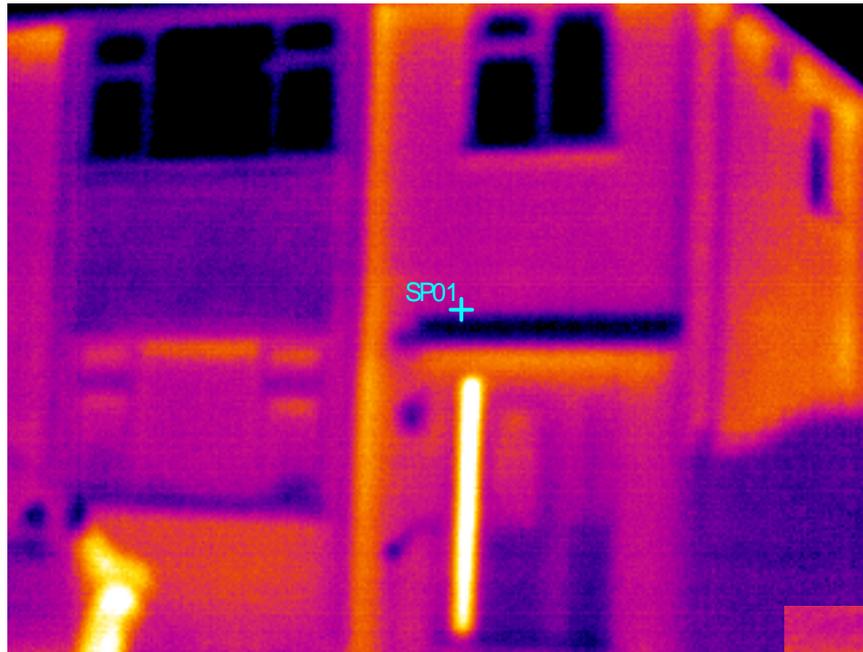
– 1950s Semi

- Improvements:
 - Loft insulation (0.16)
 - 100% CFLs
- Still air leakage:
 - Gaps around boards
 - Gaps around service pipes
- Still heat loss:
 - Walls not improved
 - Cold air ingress
 - But: warm ceiling!



Improvements and performance of dwelling				Proposed ratings of dwelling		
Environmental Works	Airtightness (m ³ /m ² /hr @ 50Pa)	Post refurb kg CO ₂ emissions	Est % reduction in CO ₂	Band	SAP	
Loft insulation, with 100% CFL	10.3	6,873	23%	D	59	-

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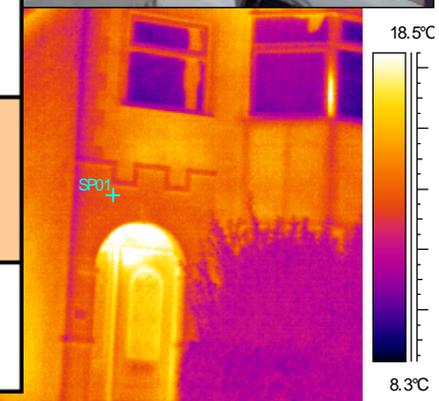


Highly sustainable refurbishment – 1930s End terrace

- Significant air leakage:
 - Crack in bay window
 - Window casements
 - Ceiling and floor
- Uniform heat loss:
 - Cold air leaking up from floor void
 - Loss at eaves
 - Loss in front bay

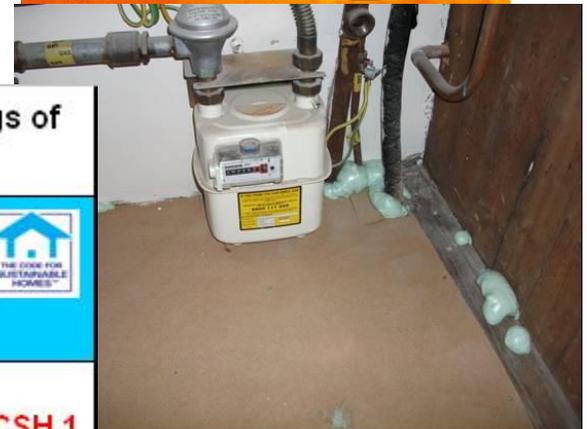
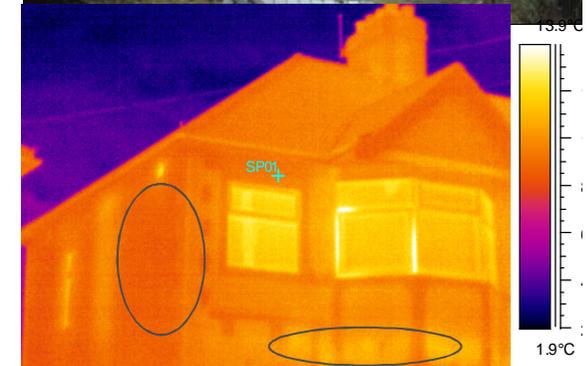


Existing performance of dwelling							
	Bed	Dwelling Type	Approx. date of construction	Airtightness (m ³ /m ² /hr @ 50Pa)	Current kg CO ₂ emissions	Band	SAP
House B	3b	End Terrace	1930s	12.4	8,328	F	27



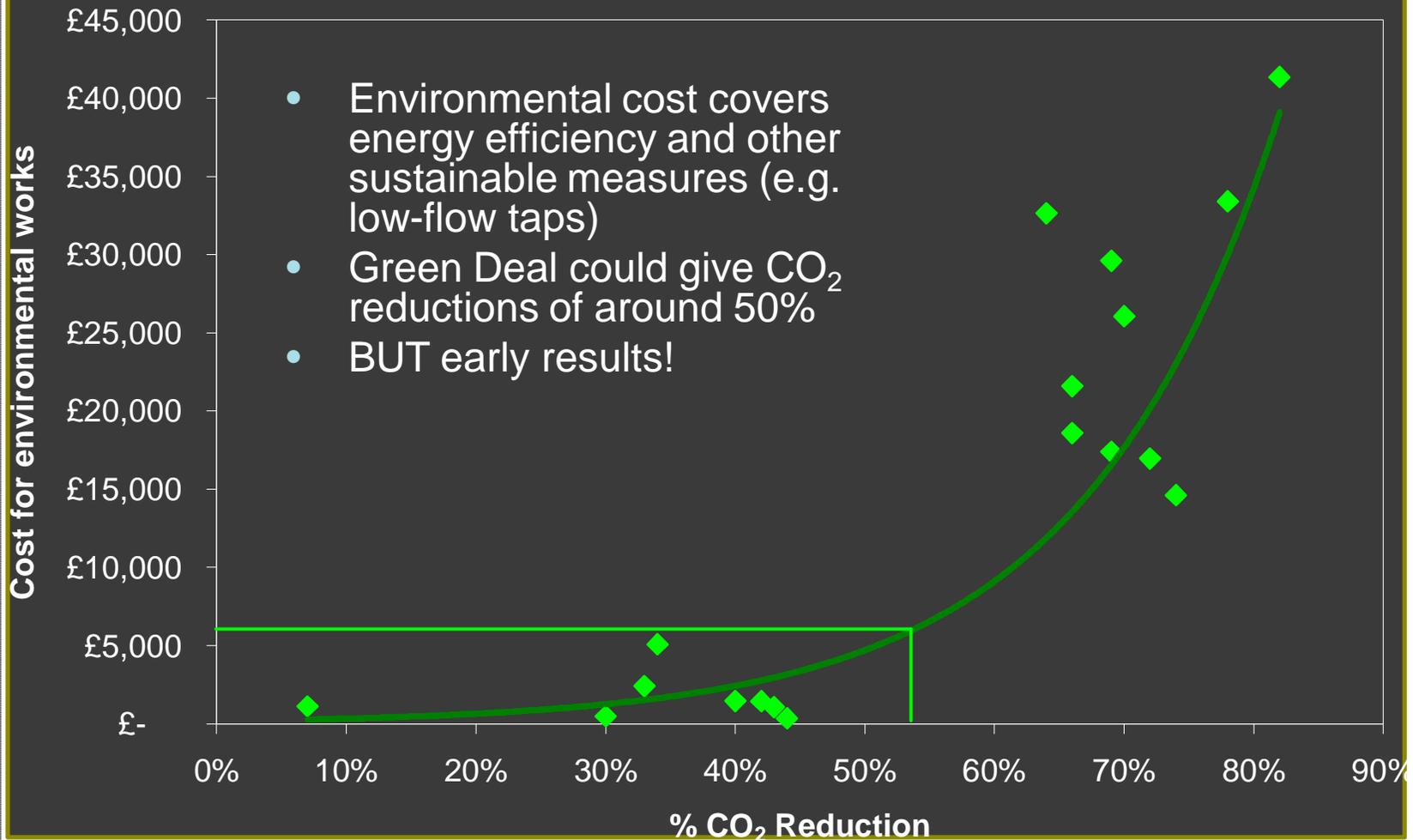
Highly sustainable refurbishment – 1930s End terrace

- Reduced air leakage:
 - Most floor gaps filled
 - Still gaps around window casements
- Reduced heat loss:
 - Still some wall heat loss
 - Some cold air ingress at windows
 - Cold floor



Improvements and performance of dwelling				Proposed ratings of dwelling		
Environmental Works	Airtightness (m ³ /m ² /hr @ 50Pa)	Post refurb kg CO ₂ emissions	Est % reduction in CO ₂	Band	SAP	
Loft and internal wall insulation, improved heating, 100% CFL, Solar thermal and PV	8.4	2,329	82%	B	83	CSH 1

Cost of environmental works vs CO₂ reduction



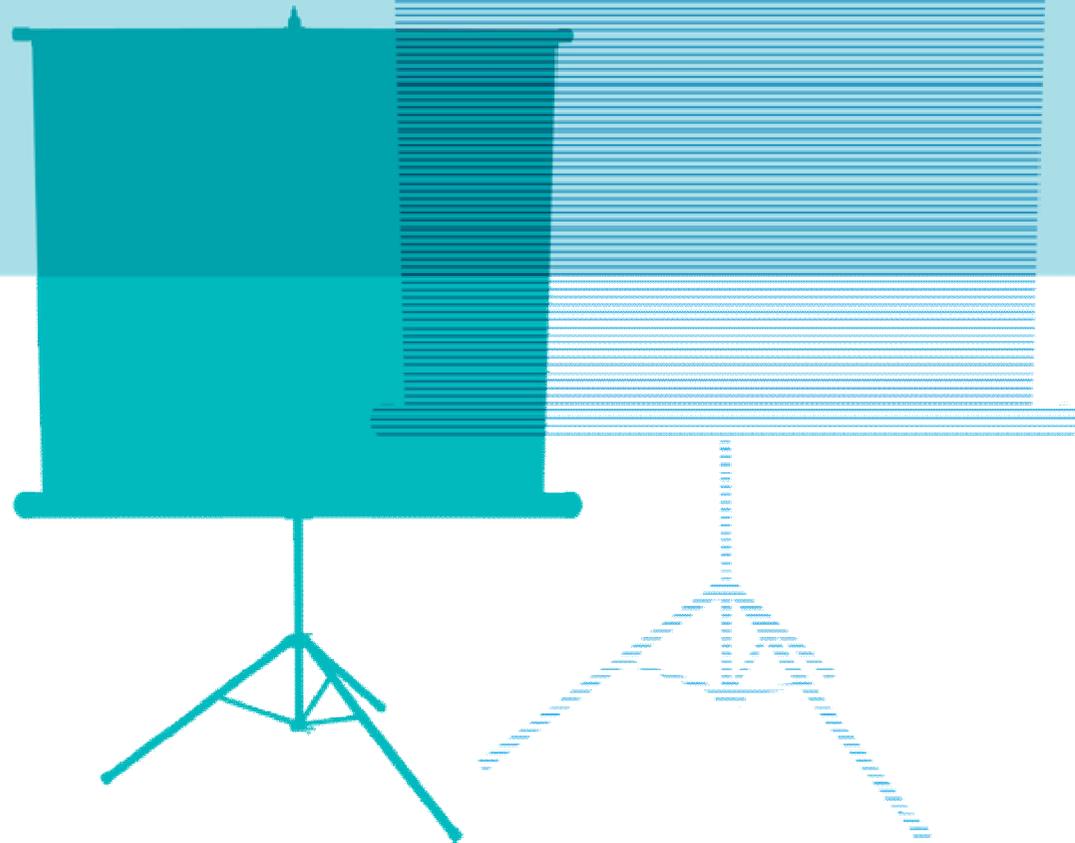
Key lessons

- Contractor needs clear understanding of brief at tender stage – think Noddy!
- Full SAP modelling carried out and not RdSAP
- Look for Issues that affect performance – even if they cannot be modelled.
- Code for Sustainable Existing Homes > BREEAM for Domestic refurbishment

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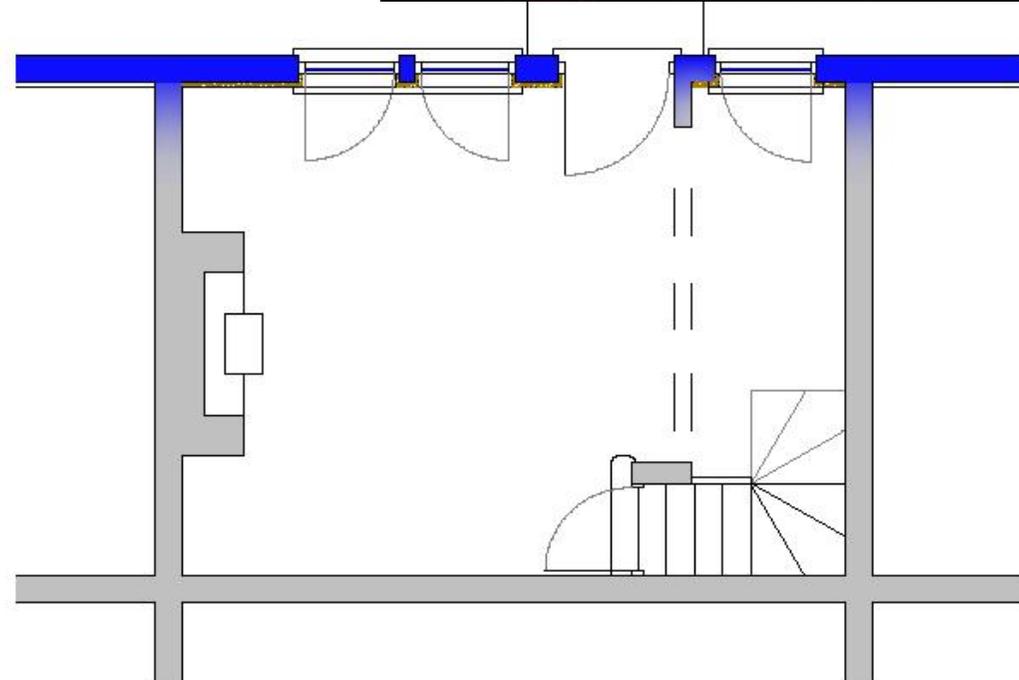
Sefton Street, Leeds

Refurbishment of a back to back house



Key issues

- Large local stock c.19,000 in Leeds
- Poor thermal performance
- Single frontage
- Small footprint



Key changes

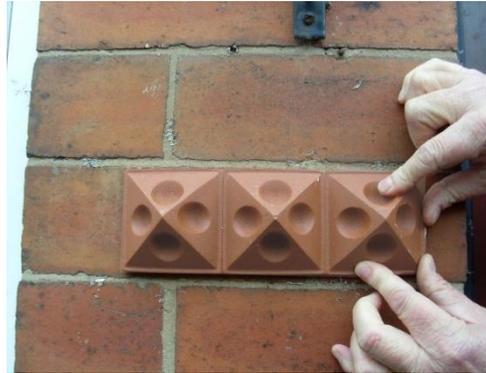
- Wall insulation, internal and external
- Roof insulation
- Removing and roofing over chimney, removing secondary heating gas fire
- Moving from Grade E windows to Grade A
- Moving from 1.9 to 1.1 U-value doors
- New efficient boiler and controls
- “Mixed Mode“ ventilation (i.e. PSV and extract fans)
- Improving airtightness



External wall insulation was considered.....



Special Corbel bricks



Special string course bricks



Special lintels



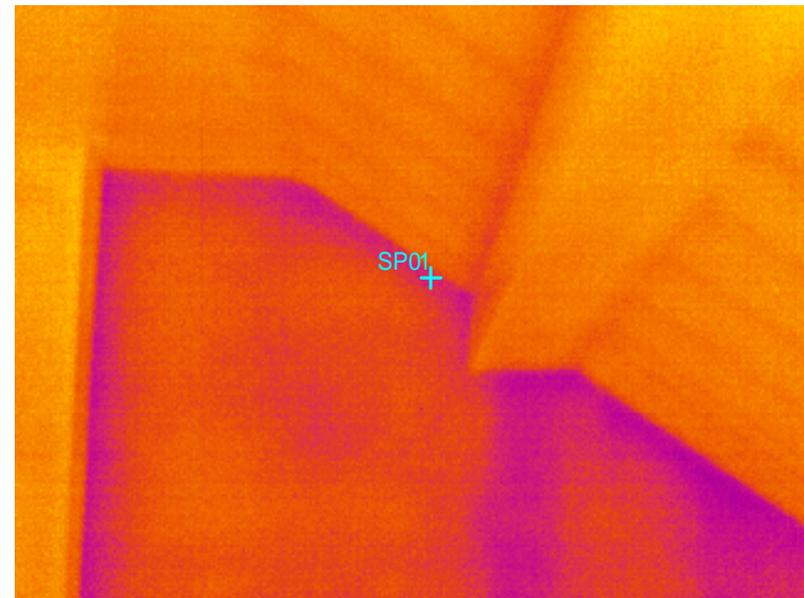
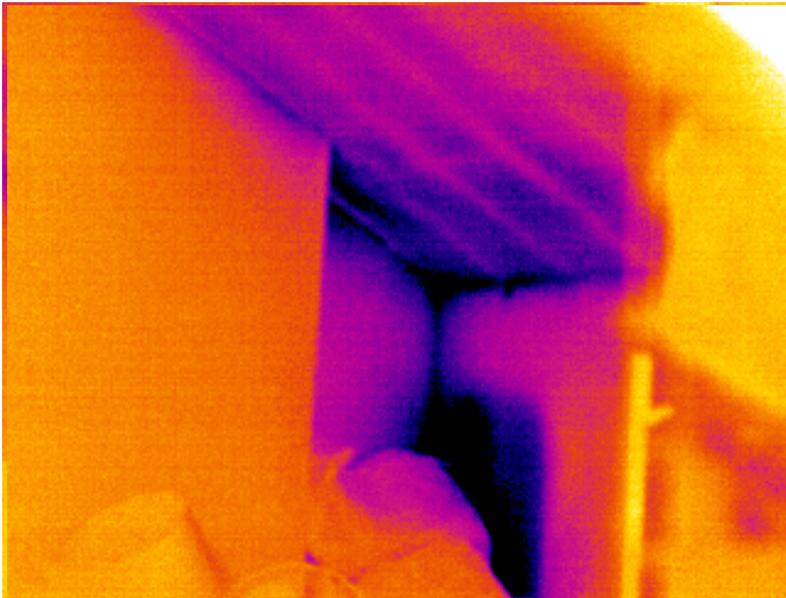
Common bricks

- But Leeds CC Planning department would not approve
- So used internal wall solution (Aerogel)

Roof insulation

Before: $U = 2.2$

After: $U = 0.16$



Cost : £880

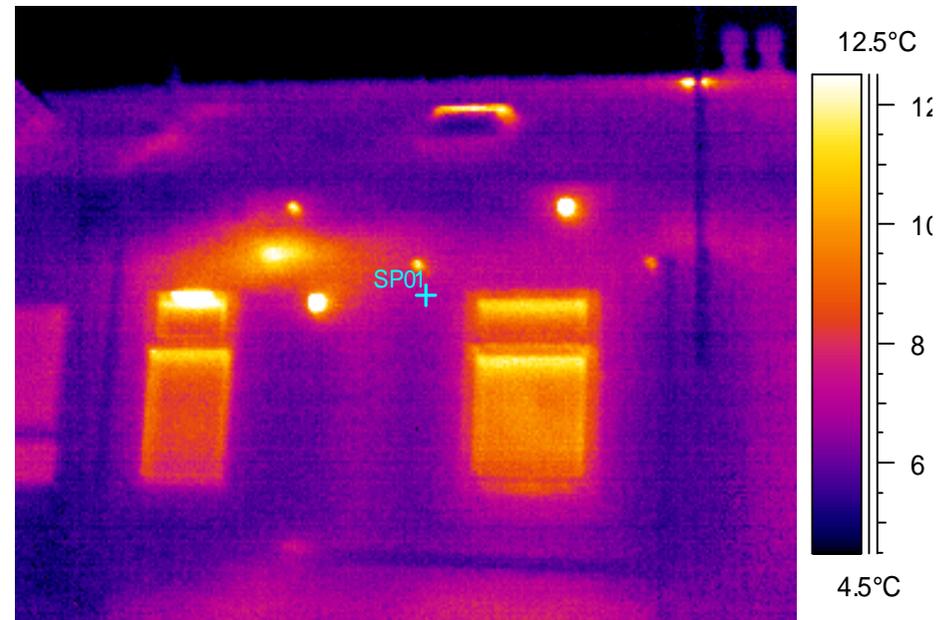
Saving p.a.: £181

Payback: 4.85 yrs

Wall insulation

Before: $U = 2.1$

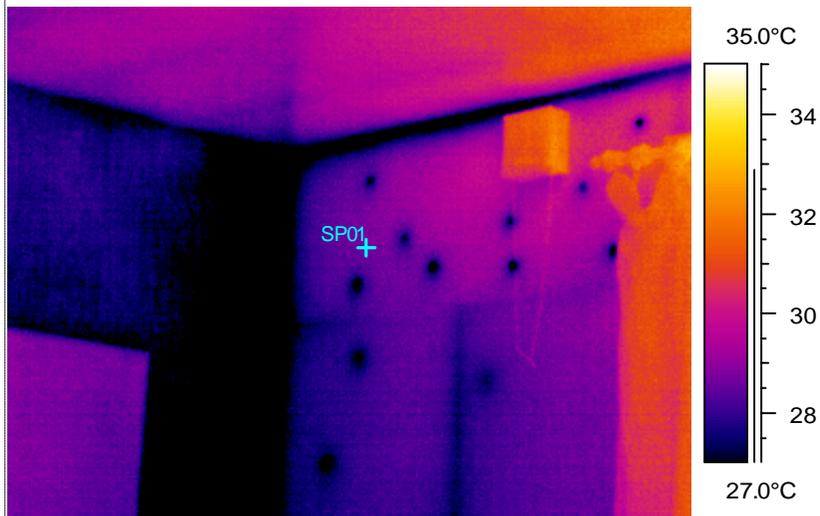
After: $U = 0.35$



Cost: £3,715 Savings p.a.: £191 Payback: 18.7 yrs

Internal wall insulation (aerogel)

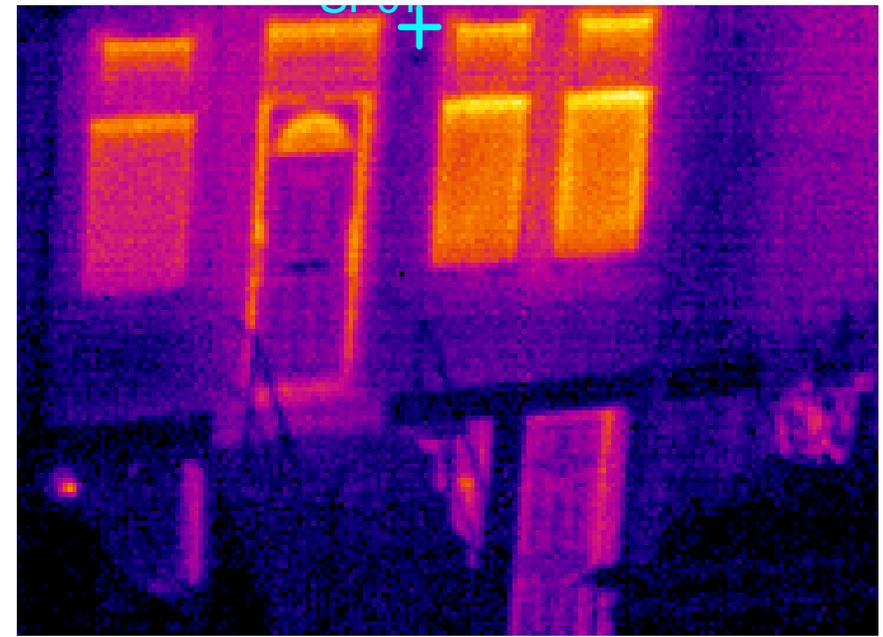
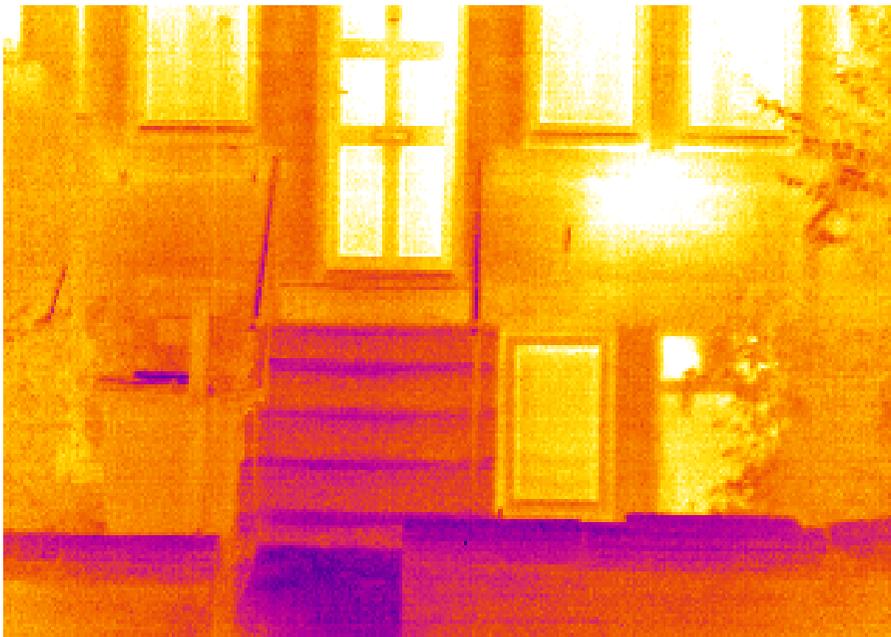
- Internal loss of space – aerogel
- PU was 40% cheaper but 65mm thickness penalty
- Fixing problematic.
- Could advice overcome loss of space?



Windows and doors

Usual spec: U = 1.9

Grade A U = 1.3



Usual cost: £2,555

£2,957

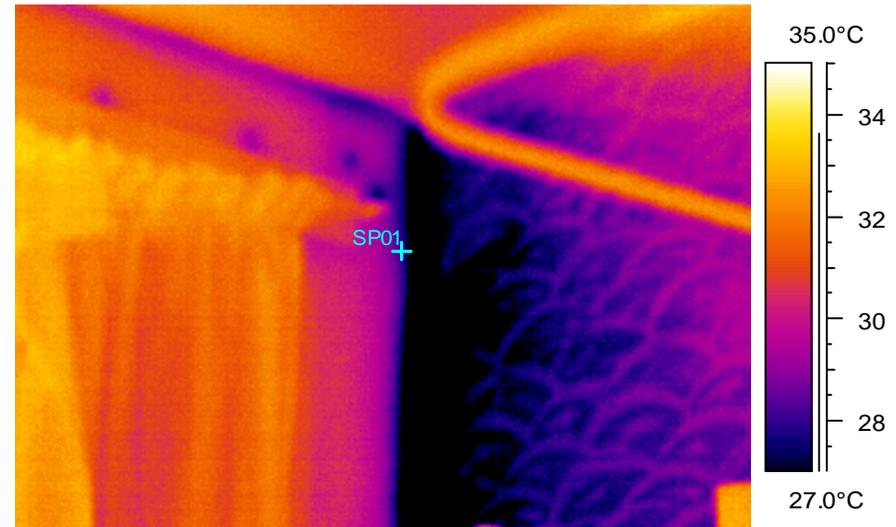
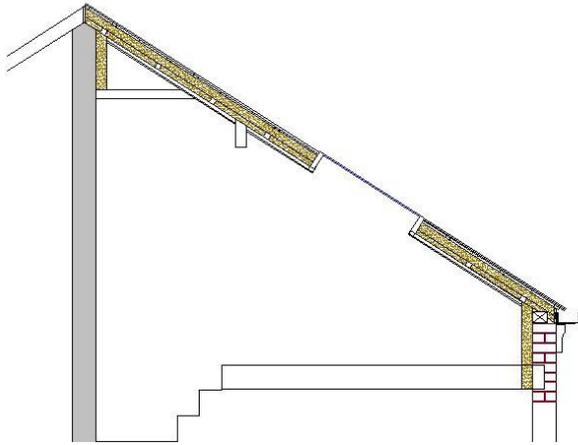
Payback: 41.1 yrs

42.6 yrs

Differential £402

1.5 yrs

Bridging issues and solutions



- Roof space
- Party walls
- Floor zones
- Basement walls



Key results and lessons learnt

- Slightly above target at £12,600 over usual Group Repair cost
- SAP/EPC Rating raised from 59 D to 83 B
- What's best for the building and the people
- Conflicting aims within Local Government (i.e. planning vs housing)
- Local limits to national initiatives (i.e. external wall insulation challenge)
- Good will and engagement of workforce
- Delivering best practice advice

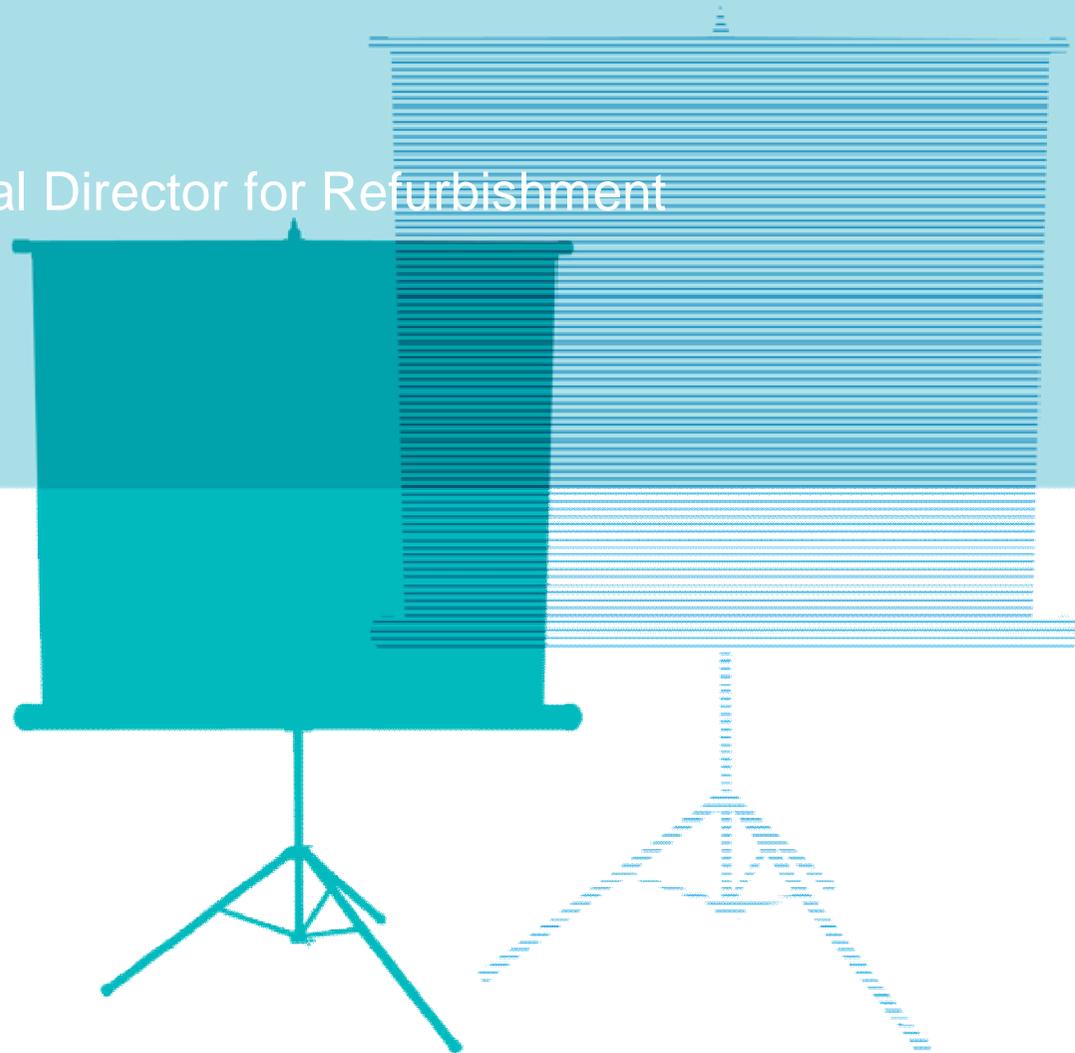
Key lessons

- Trials are essential for testing new products and approaches and developing future solutions.
- Code for Sustainable Existing Homes > BREEAM for Domestic refurbishment
- Contractor needs clear understanding of brief at tender stage – think Noddy!
- Full SAP modelling carried out and not RdSAP
- Look for Issues that affect performance – even if they cannot be modelled.



Front line case studies – lessons for Green Deal

Nick Jones – Technical Director for Refurbishment



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BRE Models the Green Deal and the Energy Company Obligation

Part of the BRE Trust





Green Deal and the Energy Company Obligation

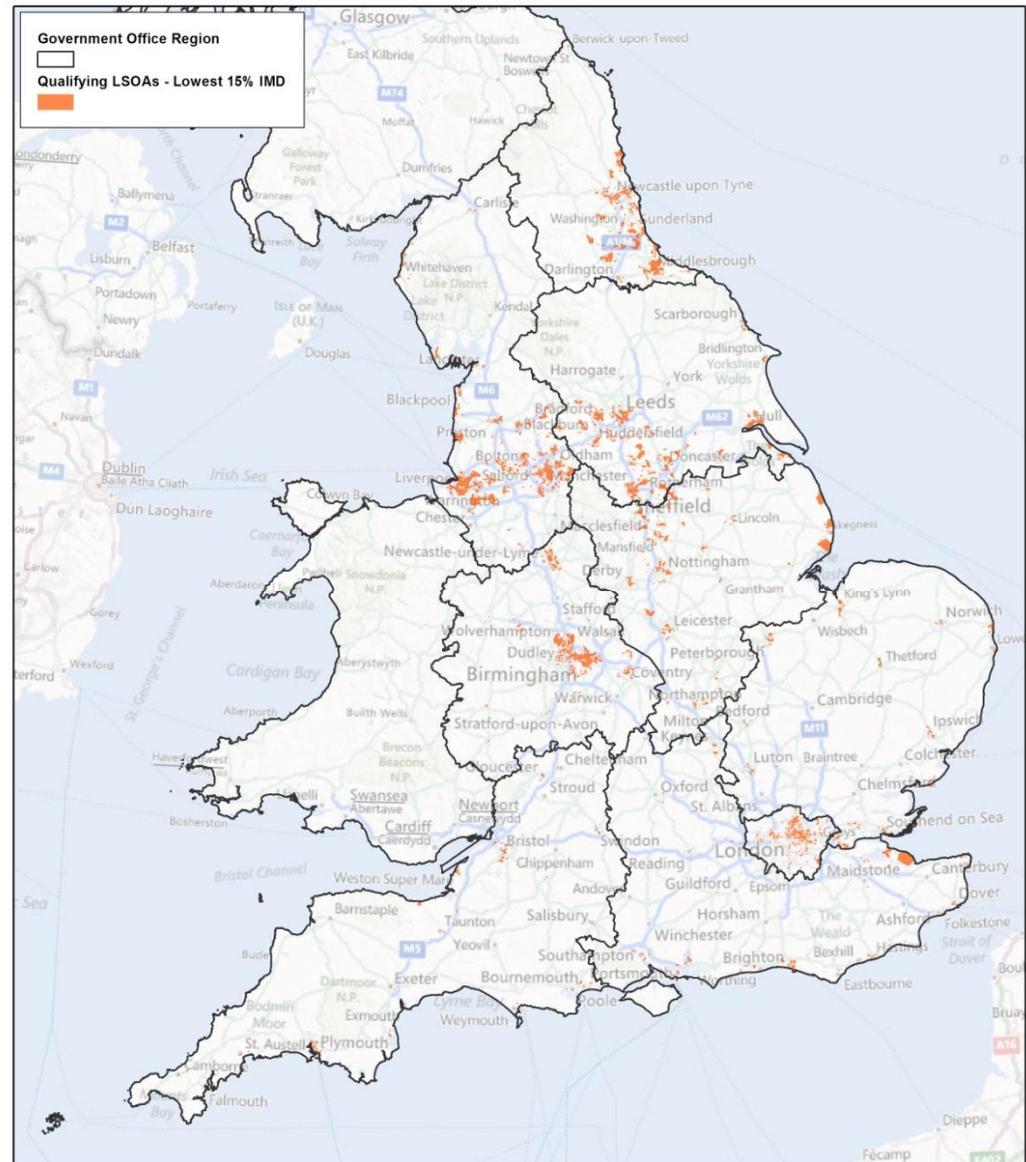
- BRE dwelling level stock models
- Include dwelling level predictions of :
 - Presence of solid walls
 - Presence of cavity walls and cavity wall insulation
 - Requirement for loft insulation
 - Boiler type
 - Low income households
- Coverage: currently England, Scotland in development
- Impact of 8 improvement scenarios but other combinations can be modelled
- Based on BRE Domestic Energy Model which is basis of SAP
- Inputs from Experian and national housing surveys
- Used for strategic and targeting purposes

Energy Company Obligation Example

- Energy Suppliers obliged to spend £1.3 billion p.a.
- Carbon saving:heating cost reductions 75:25 split
- Affordable warmth £350m p.a.
 - Eligible if low income/on benefit and private tenure
 - Measures that reduce notional cost of heating (based on SAP)
- Carbon Savings £760m p.a.
 - All tenures eligible
 - Cavity and solid wall insulation
- Carbon Saving Communities £190m p.a.
 - Eligible if in lowest 15% of Super Output Areas in Index of Multiple Deprivation
 - 20% can be spent in areas adjacent to IOD lowest 15%
 - 15% to be spent in rural low income areas
 - Loft, cavity and solid wall insulation

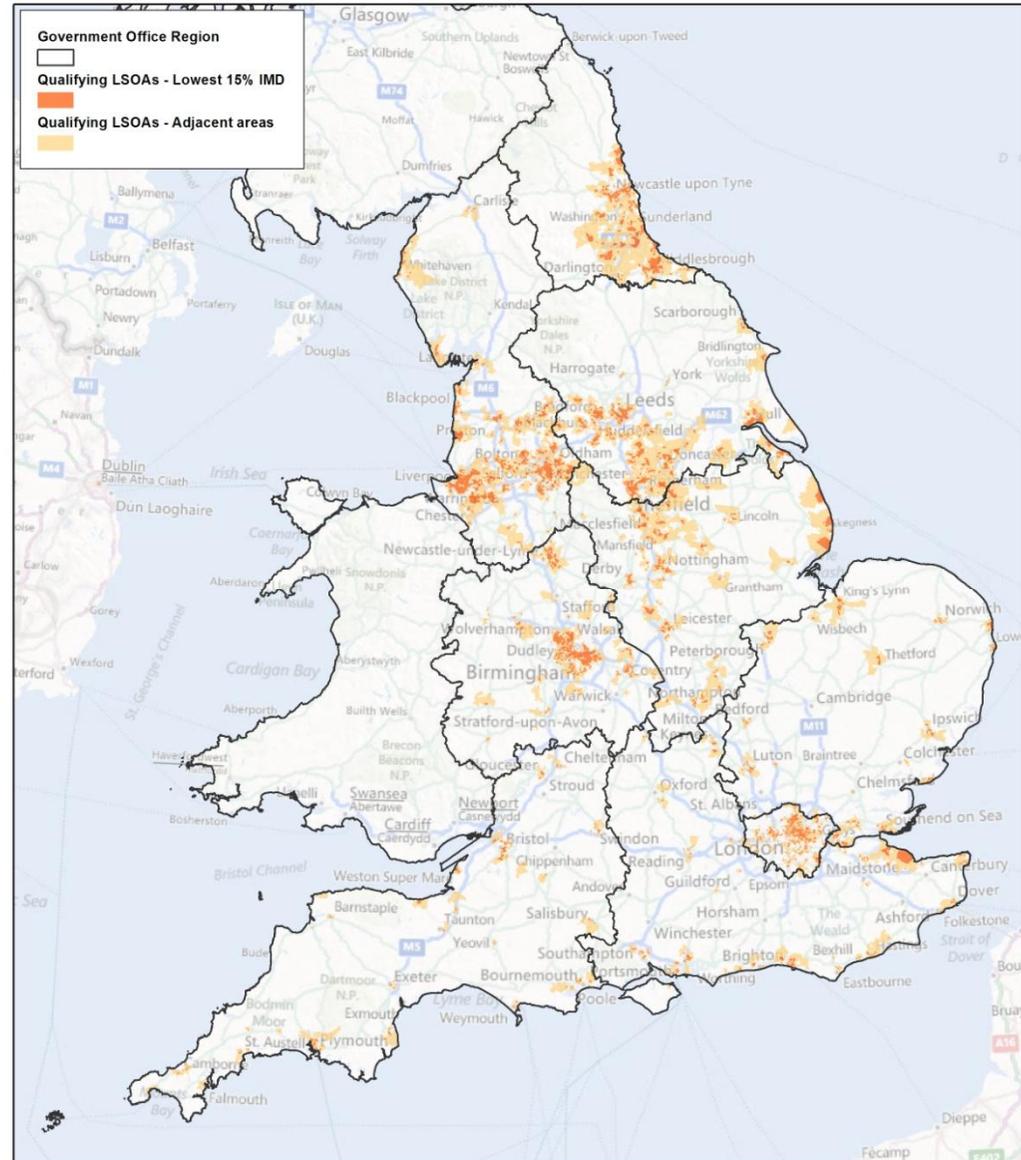
bre Lowest 15%- Index of Multiple Deprivation (IMD)

- Carbon Saving Communities £190m p.a.
- Eligible if in lowest 15% of Super Output Areas in Index of Multiple Deprivation
- All tenures
- Loft, cavity and solid wall insulation



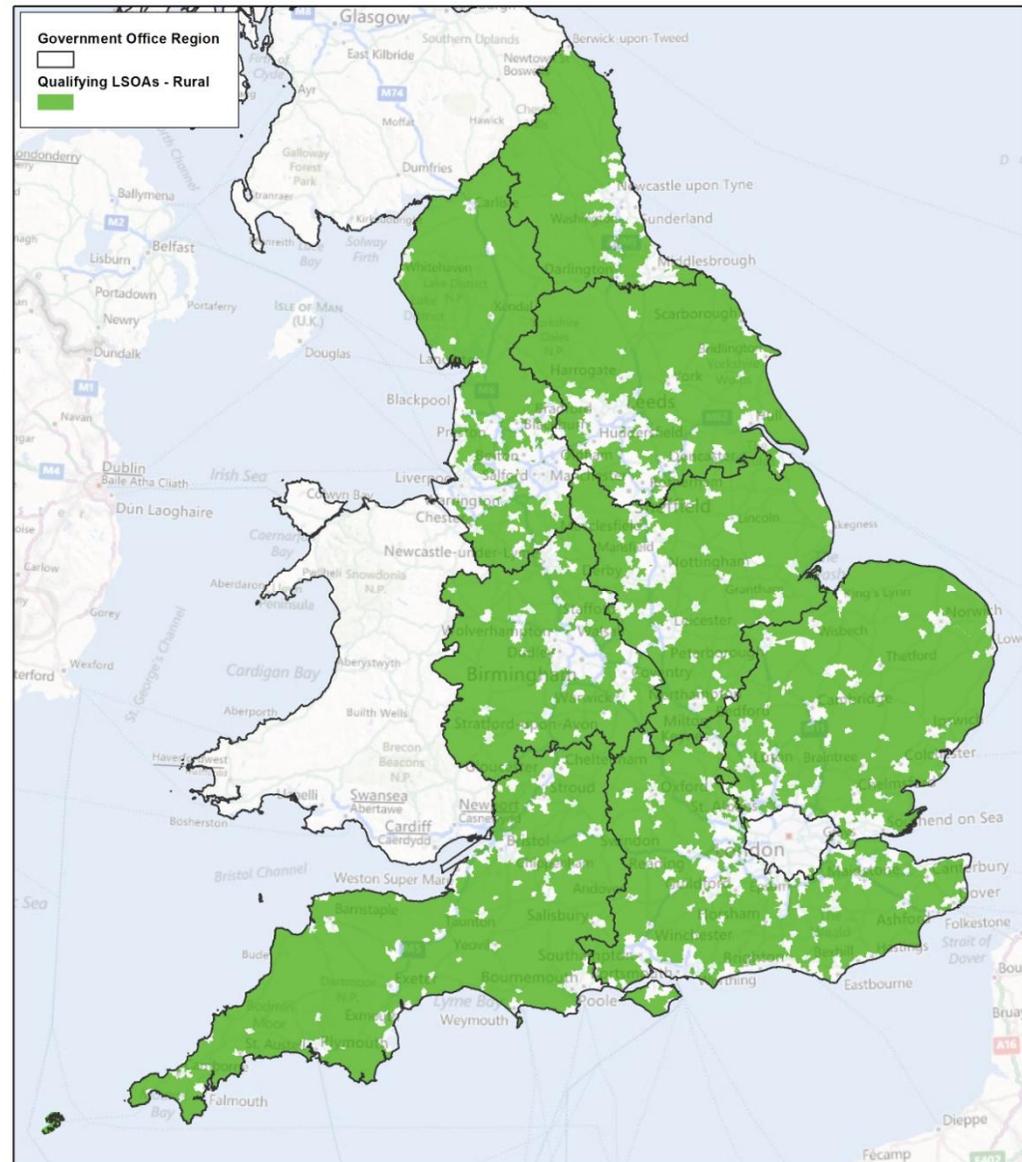
bre Lowest 15% IMD and the adjacent areas

- 20% of the Carbon Saving Communities £190m can be spent in areas adjacent to IOD lowest 15%
- All tenures
- Loft, cavity and solid wall insulation

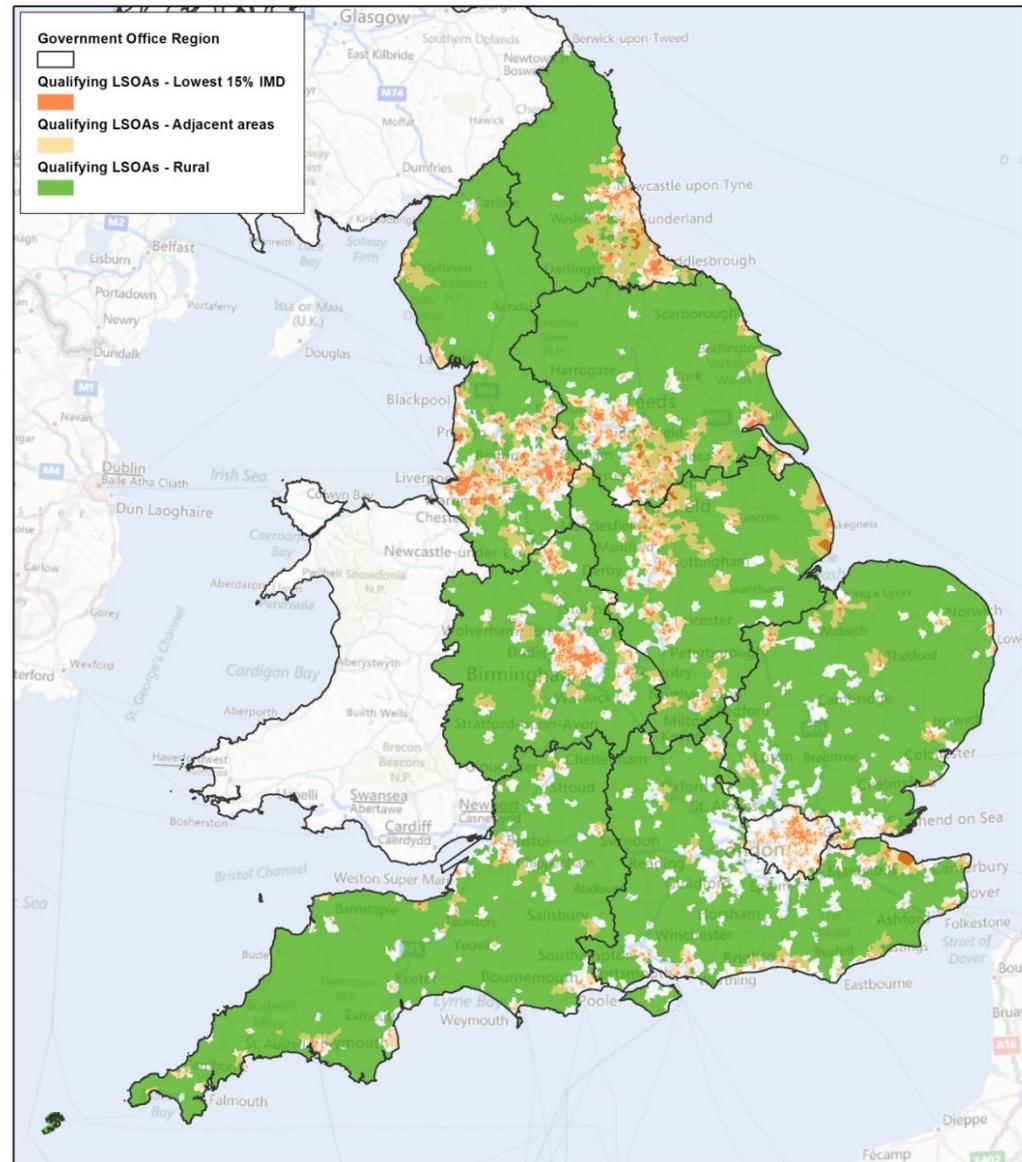


bre Rural classification - ONS

- 15% of £190m to be spent in rural low income areas
- Rural settlements are less than 10,000 homes
- Individual households eligibility income/benefit based
- Cross tenure
- Loft, cavity and solid wall insulation

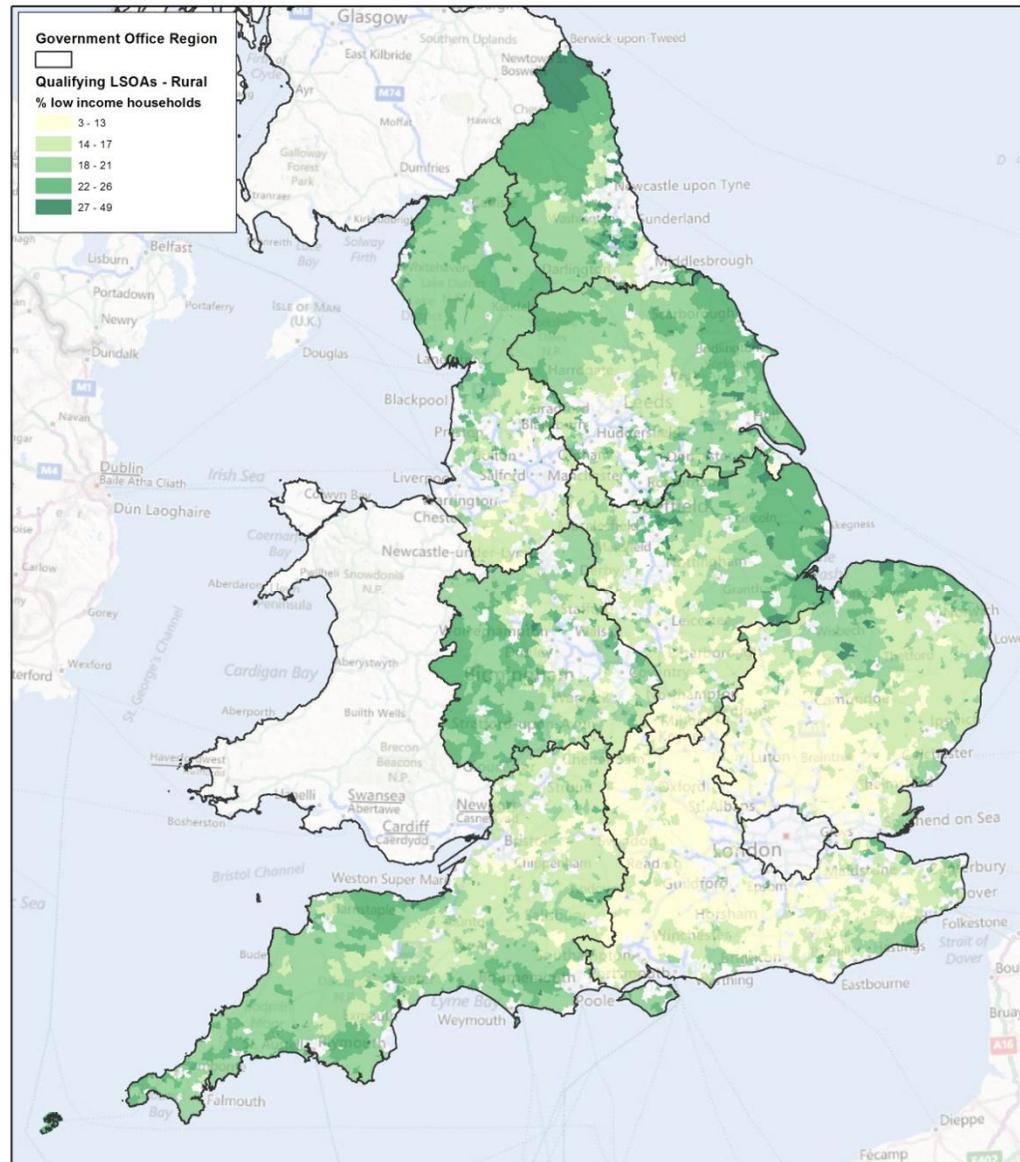


bre Lowest 15% IMD, the adjacent areas and rural



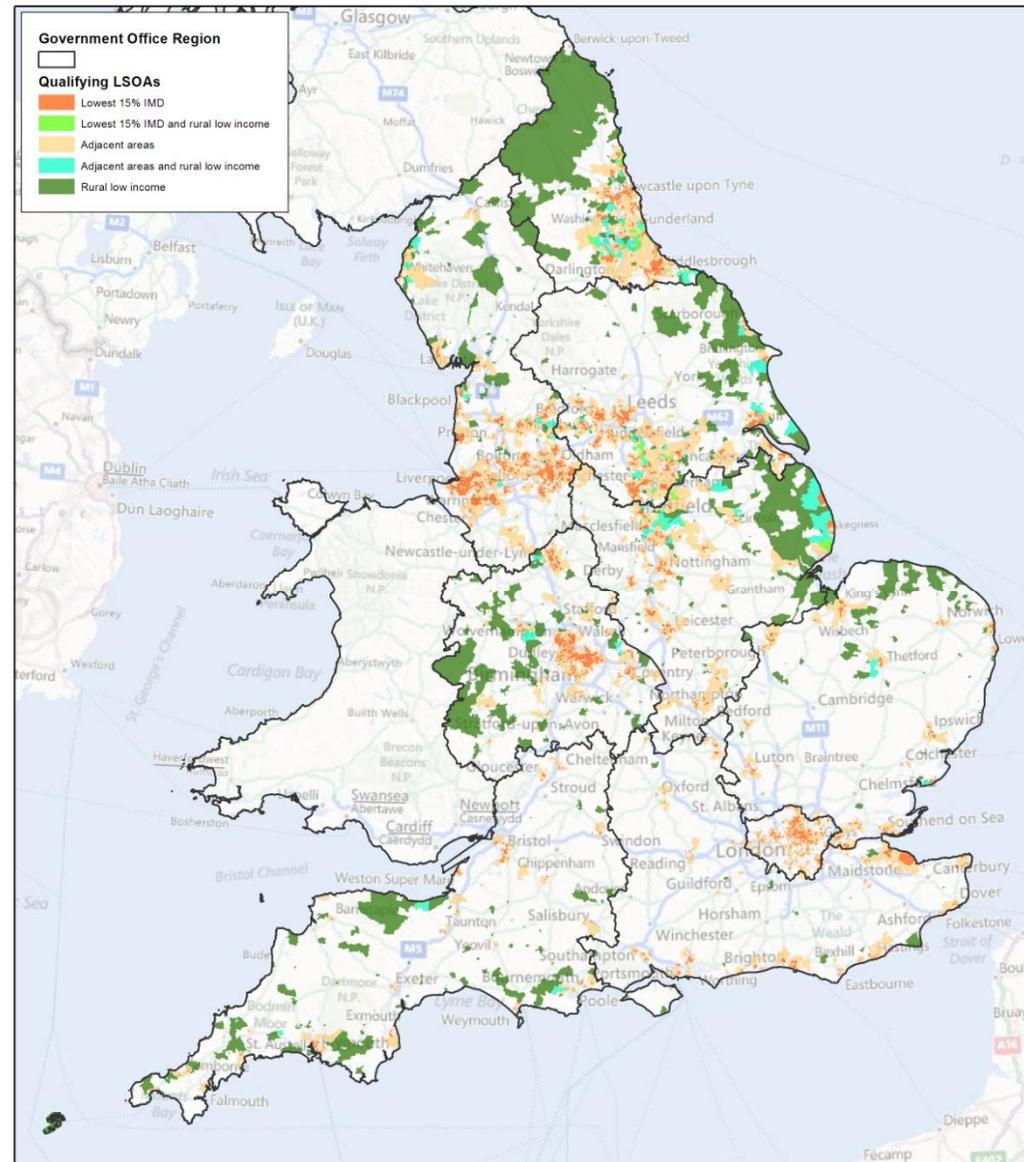
bre Rural with BRE Low Income (LI) Model

- BRE Low income model demonstrates distribution of low income rural households
- Useful to understand where 15% of the £190m likely to be spent



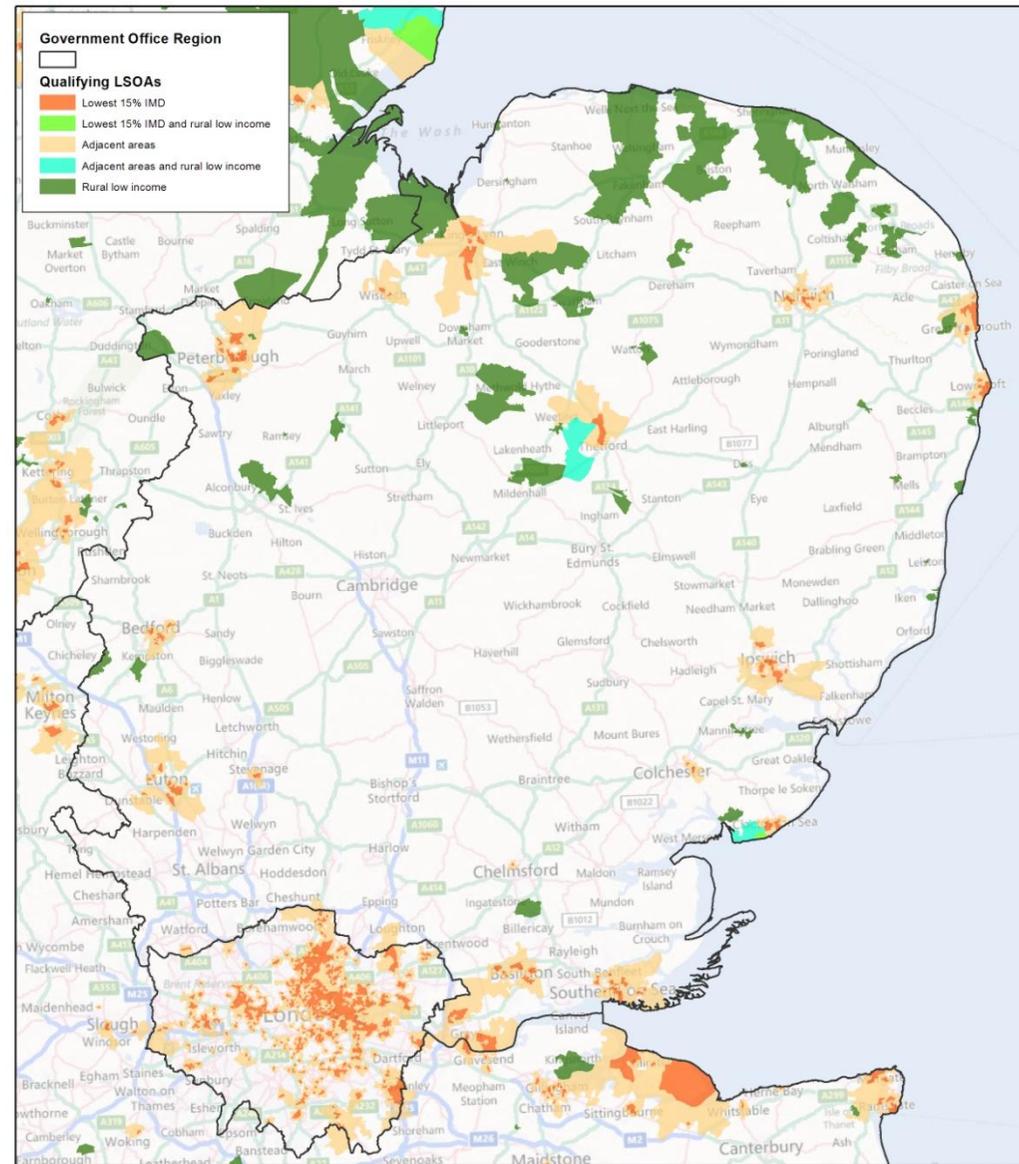
bre 15% IMD, adjacent areas and LI rural

- Dark Green areas have greater than average levels of low income
- Relatively few rural areas
- Most low income areas are urban
- Light green areas are rural and IMD lowest 15% or adjacent area so already target areas



bre 15% IMD, adjacent areas and LI rural

- Important to understand regional context?
- Competing for Energy Company Obligation spend?



Further improving the data

- Green Deal tool data
- EPC data
 - Gateshead 27,216
 - North Tyneside 27,754
 - Northumberland 43,345
 - Durham 77,090
- Council Tax Benefit/Housing Benefit data
- Geographical and statistical remodelling
- Data protection and licensing issues

Practical use of the data

- Attracting ECO funding into an authority?
- Provision of data directly to Energy Company/Green Deal provider(s)?
- Promoting awareness to residents for self referral to Energy Saving Advisory Service?
- Identifying and promoting area based schemes e.g. district heating?

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Thank You for Listening

flynnr@bre.co.uk

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Getting a fair deal for home and building owners

A Green Deal Process Tool

Ross Holleron, BRE

29th June 2012

Part of the BRE Trust

Making Green Deal a mainstream success

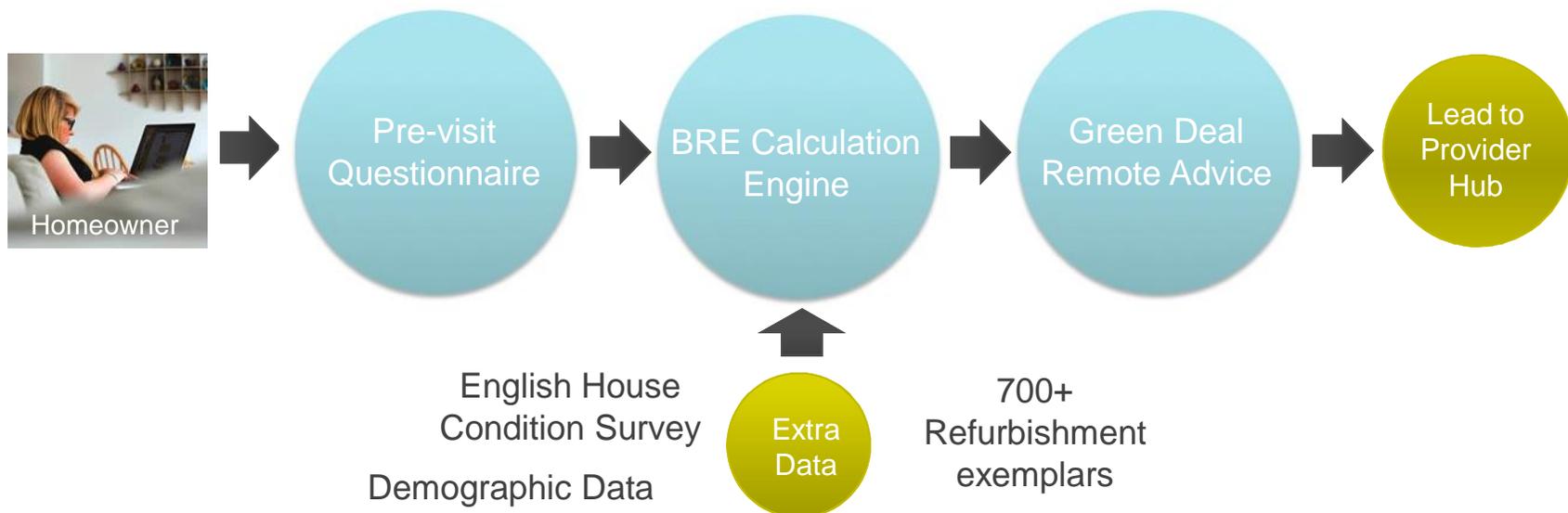
- Green Deal is a simple concept that contains complex details
- People need to trust the idea. This requires :-
 - **Context** – What savings am I likely to see?
 - **Clarity** – What kind of measures will it involve?
 - **Confidence** – How do I know it is right for me?
- The role of ‘trusted facilitator’ increases our sense of fairness



Engagement and process

- **Reducing risk for Providers and the general public**
 - Reassurance around technologies and expectations
 - Better reputation for Green Deal as a whole

- **Reducing abortive survey and administration costs**
 - ‘Pre-informed’ clients = Greater proportion of qualified leads
 - Target surveyors skills = Less risk of non GD applicable buildings



Online pre-assessment testing

The image displays four overlapping screenshots of the BRE Green Deal online pre-assessment tool. The screenshots show the following sections:

- Home Page:** Features a header with 'GREEN DEAL' and navigation links (Home, Register, Login). A main banner encourages investment in insulation, boilers, and other energy-efficiency measures. Below this, there are sections for 'What is Green Deal' and 'Make my Home Energy Efficient'.
- Your Home Section:** Asks 'Do you own or rent your home?' with radio button options: 'Own home or have mortgage', 'Renting from council', and 'Other'. There are also 'Save Progress' and 'Next' buttons.
- External Walls Section:** Asks 'What is the main wall type in your property?' with radio button options: 'Cavity walls', 'Timber frame', 'Solid or stone wall', and 'Other'. It includes 'Save Progress', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.
- Heating Section:** Asks 'What is the main heating system in your house?' with radio button options: 'Central heating: boiler/heating pump and radiators/underfloor system', 'Electric: storage heaters', 'Conventional', 'Infrared', 'Warm air system: boiler/heating pump', 'Resistive: individual rooms', and 'Other'. It includes 'Save Progress', 'Previous', and 'Next' buttons.

Each screenshot also features a progress bar at the top and navigation tabs for 'Your Home', 'External Walls', 'Double Glazing', 'Heating', 'Water Heating', and 'Lighting'. The footer of each screenshot includes logos for BRE Trust, BRE BOOKSHOP, SMARTWASTE, and BRE INNOVATION PARK.

- Verifying logic for gas houses
- Refining the question styles

U Switch focus groups

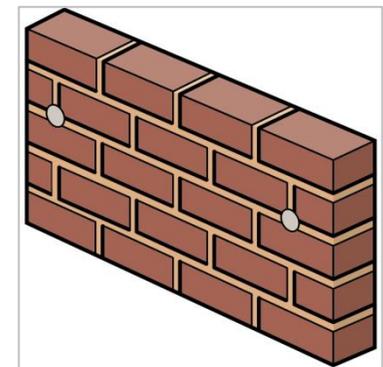
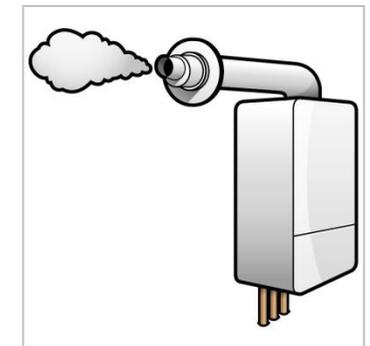
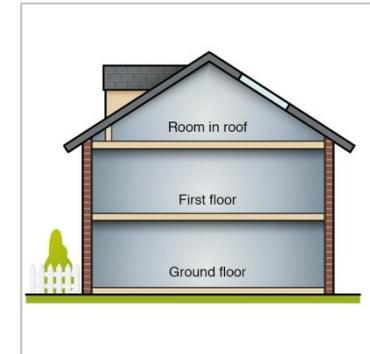
Total sample size (homeowners) = 526

Positives:

- **Confidence** – most questions had a high confidence rating, e.g. Age of home - 98 % were confident
56% were completely confident
- Most questions were clear and easy to understand
- Pictures and help text frequently used

Areas for improvement:

- **Technical details by proxy**
 - Human centric measurements
- Clearer explanation of journey and outputs



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Home | Register | Login | Extranet

About Green Deal
Provider Login

Sign In
Review your information

FAQs

You are here: [Home](#)

Initial Green Deal potential

Your estimated home energy costs: **£1,300**

Your estimated home energy costs after improvements: **£890**

Solutions & potential savings

Solution	Approx. p/yr saving
Solution 1 Walls	£300 p/yr saving
Solution 2 Windows	£150 p/yr saving
Solution 3 Floor	£75 p/yr saving
Solution 4 Loft	£60 p/yr saving
Solution 5 Boiler	£275 p/yr saving
Solution 6 Cylinder	£145 p/yr saving

Package 1; This option includes: Walls, Windows, Loft, Boiler and cylinder improvements

£410 Approx. p/yr saving **£3000** Approx. cost

Package 2; This option includes: Walls, Windows, and loft

£275 Approx. p/yr saving **£1750** Approx. cost

Build your own; Select from the options on the left to populate your own package of options

Home Owner overview

Making Green Deal a mainstream success

- People need to trust the idea. This requires :
 - **Context** – Online pre-assessment inc financials
 - **Clarity** – Intelligent pre-visit questioning
 - **Confidence** – Knowledgeable and informed surveyors
- The role of ‘trusted facilitator’ increases our sense of fairness



GREEN DEAL

Green Deal Opportunity: GD0000000000001

Home owner report packages

Package 1	Package 2	Build your own
£3,997.00	£3,997.00	£4,000.00
Savings: £100.00	Savings: £100.00	Savings: £100.00

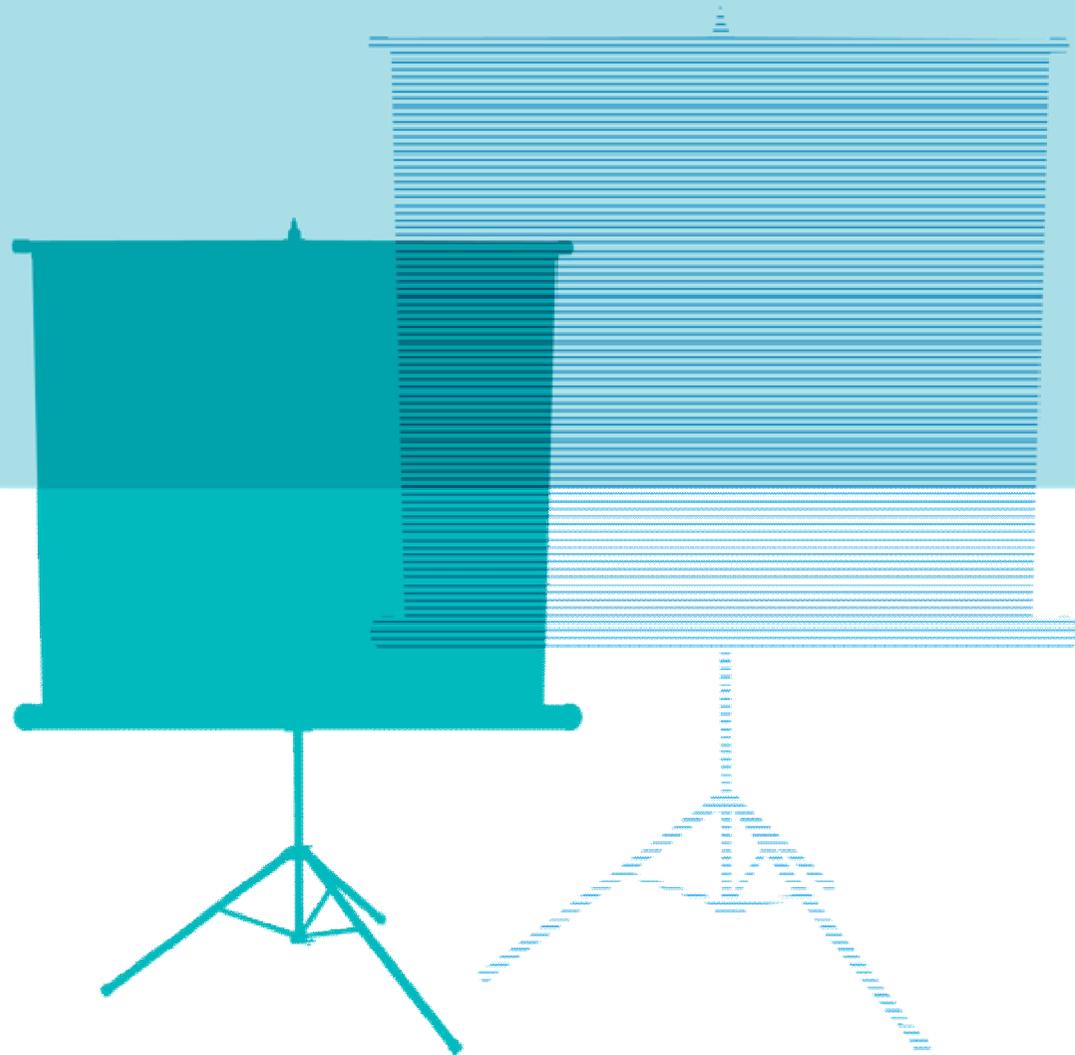
Risk Assessment

Element	Improvement Measure	Risk Summary	Element	Improvement Measure	Risk Summary
Walls	Internal insulation	⚠	Space heating	Condensing gas boiler	⚠
	External insulation	⚠		Water heating	Cylinder insulation
Fabric	Floor	Between joists	Services	L2C Testing	⚠
	Roof	Ceiling level		Photovoltaics	✅
Windows & doors	Double glazing	⚠			



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Thank you

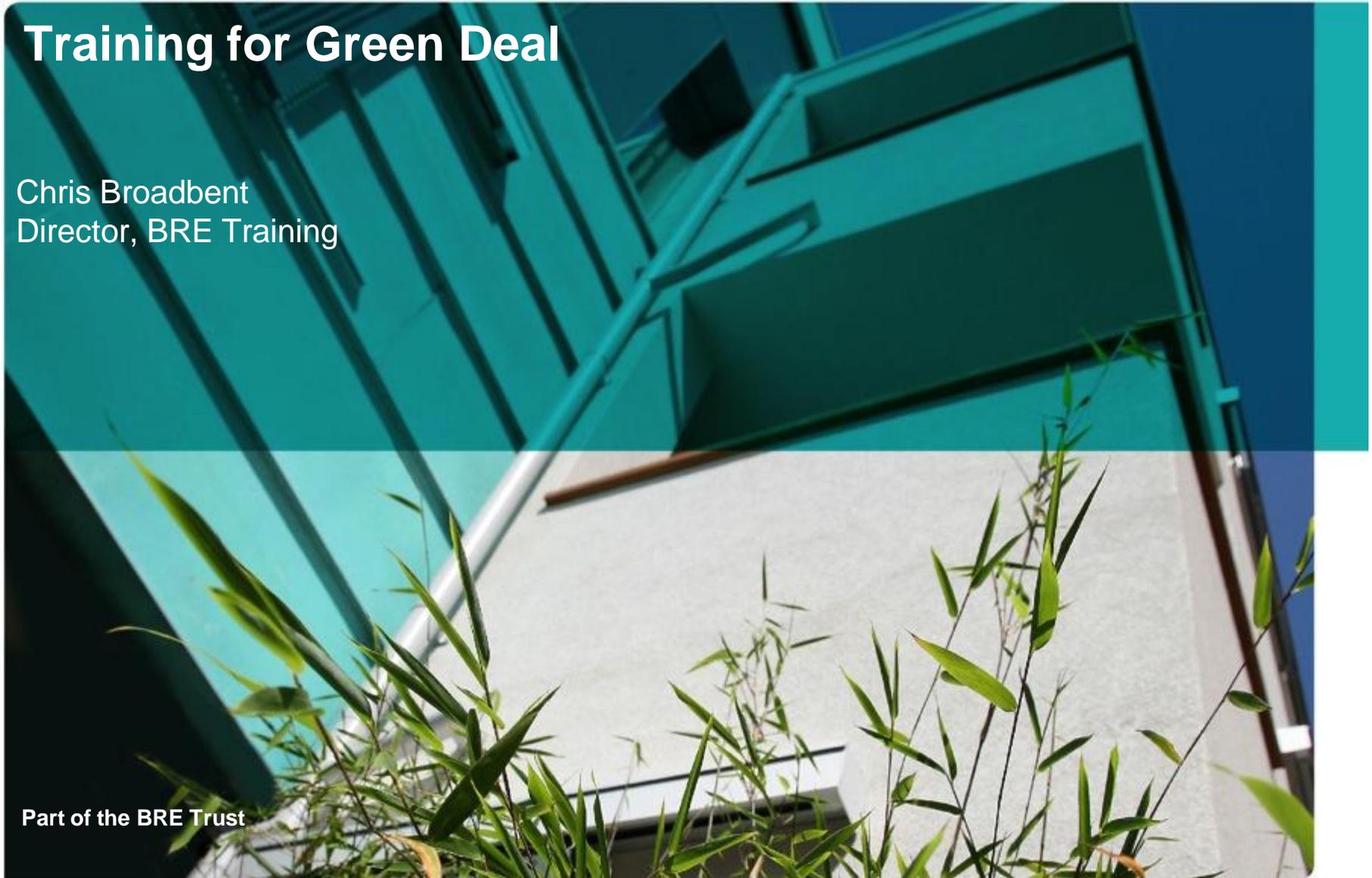


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Training for Green Deal

Chris Broadbent
Director, BRE Training

Part of the BRE Trust



Agenda

- Green Deal Advice
- Training and qualifications for Green Deal Advisors
- Certification for Green Deal Advice

Green Deal... one we prepared earlier!

The BRE Victorian Terrace demonstrates the technologies likely under Green Deal now open for viewing.



Green Deal Advice and Advisors

Impartial	Robust	Portable	Qualified/ Certificated
Trusted	Based on EPC	Can shop around	Fit for purpose
Independent generic advice	Fabric	Market offers	Quality qualification
May be tied to provider to offer quote	Improved methodology	Standard process and format	Improved NOS
	Occupancy assessment	Common assumptions	Stronger soft skills
	Consumer redress	Same standard of assessor	More knowledge

Scope of the Green Deal Advice Report

- The GDAR is made up of:
 - Energy Performance Certificate
 - Occupancy assessment
- A Green Deal Advisor must therefore be able to prepare and lodge an EPC
- The Green Deal plan will be based on the standard occupancy RdSAP calculation for domestic
- The Green Deal plan will be based on the actual (tailored) occupancy for non-domestic
- The full report will be lodged by the advisor

Development of RdSAP for Green Deal

- Recommendations and Golden Rule based on standard occupancy
- Regional weather included (degree days) for cost saving calculations
- Actual U-values where evidence supports
- Additional recommendations included (annually refreshed)
- Additional measures modelled (roof insulation, heat recovery, heat pumps etc..)
- Partial installations, room by room
- Occupancy assessment to show effect of current lifestyle on standard savings
- Green Deal Advice Report = EPC + Occupancy assessment + Summary wrapper
- EPC advisor tool to be expanded in scope

Energy Performance Certificate

17 Any Street District Any Town YY3 5XX	Dwelling type: Detached house Date of assessment: 03 October 2012 Date of certificate: 22 October 2012	Reference number: 0182-2077-9473-0601-9571 Type of assessment: RdSAP, existing dwelling Total floor area: 185 m ²
--	---	---

Use this document to:

- Compare current ratings of properties to see which properties are more energy efficient
- Find out how you can save energy and money by installing basic measures

Estimated energy bills for 3 years	£5,436
Over 3 years you could save	£2,715

Estimated fuel costs of this home			
	Current costs	Potential costs	Potential future savings
Lighting	£243 over 3 years	£243 over 3 years	
Heating	£4,478 over 3 years	£2,166 over 3 years	
Hot water	£717 over 3 years	£312 over 3 years	
Totals	£5,436	£2,721	

You could save **£2,715** over 3 years

These figures are estimates and are based on the standard energy bills that are the same for all homes. Energy bills include the costs of heating the home, heating water, and lighting and exclude costs of running appliances like TVs and cookers.

Energy Efficiency Rating

Very energy efficient - lower energy costs	Current	Potential
(92-100) A		
(81-91) B		
(69-80) C		
(55-68) D		
(41-54) E		
(29-40) F	45	
(13-28) G		

This graph shows the current energy efficiency of your home.

The higher the rating the lower your bills are likely to be.

The potential rating shows the effect of undertaking the recommendations on page XX.

Top actions you can take to save money and make your home more efficient

Recommended measures	Typical cost	Typical savings over 3 years	Available with Green Deal
1. Add additional 80mm jacket to hot water cylinder	£26	£36	
2. Increase loft insulation to 270mm	£190 - £300	£219	✔
3. Install cavity wall insulation	£500	£840	✔

A green tick means this measure can be paid for by the Green Deal.

This home benefited from a Green Deal from [name of provider] to make it warmer and cheaper to run. The Green Deal is paid for through the resulting energy bill savings. This home is currently saving an estimated £[x] per year and a monthly Green Deal charge of £[x] is payable as part of the energy bill until [date].

Domestic Occupancy Assessment

- Occupancy assessment requires input of:
 - Occupant numbers
 - Number of showers and baths
 - Heating systems, patterns and temperature
 - Freezers and fridges
 - Driers
 - Appliances
- It allows the homeowner to look at the EPC recommendations and select one or more scenarios
- Occupancy tool will then calculate the savings based on standard RdSAP assumptions AND on the given occupancy.
- <https://www.gdsap.org.uk>

Green Deal Occupancy Assessment

- Improvements
- Typical savings for your type of property
- Savings based on your energy use
- Specific packages of measures
- Information

GREEN DEAL OCCUPANCY ASSESSMENT
 PREPARED FOR: SMITH HOUSEHOLD

ADDRESS: 33, Acacia Avenue, Anytown, XX159XX
 TYPE OF PROPERTY: Semi-detached

This report shows how your household uses energy currently, and recommends ways of making your home more energy efficient

Current energy bill for the Smith household in £/year

↑ Typical
 ↑ Smith

Typical arrows show energy usage for a typical property of this size and type. Smith household energy usage is **LOWER** than typical. See overleaf for how we have worked this out.

Green Deal Improvements available to 33 Acacia Avenue

The Green Deal is a way to improve the energy efficiency of a home without paying to install improvements up front. Providers can only charge repayments that are equal to or less than typical savings for a property like yours.

The amount of money you could save from installing Green Deal improvements depends on how much energy the Smith household currently uses – the higher your bills, the more you could save.

Improvements	Estimated costs*	Smith estimated annual savings	Maximum annual Green Deal repayment**
Increase loft insulation to 270mm	£100 - £350	£45	£47
External or Internal Solid Wall Insulation	£5,500 - £14,500	£350 - £380	£393
New Condensing Boiler	£2,200 - £3,000	£330	£339
Draught proofing	£80 - £120	£25	£26
Total	£7880 - £17970	£750 - £780	£805

Green Deal Improvements chosen by Smith Household

These are the improvements selected for the Smith household

Improvements	Estimated costs*	Smith estimated annual savings	Maximum annual Green Deal repayment**
Increase loft insulation to 270mm	£100 - £350	£45	£47
External or Internal Solid Wall Insulation	£5,500 - £14,500	£340 - £370	£393
Draught proofing	£80 - £120	£20	£26
Total	£5680 - £14,970	£405 - £435	£466

* Discounts available for qualifying homes ** Providers may charge below the maximum level

Your chosen package could save up to £435 per year on your heating and hot water energy bill. Actual savings will depend on how much energy you use and the cost of energy. The maximum a Green Deal provider can charge per year for these improvements is £466. Green Deal repayments would be added to your electricity bill, spread over the year.

iSBEM – what's changing?

- Ability to unlock some standardised assumptions
 - Tailor to building's actual operation
- More convenient means of testing and recording impact of different measures
 - Amend building model to incorporate recommendations
- Means to input actual fuel prices
 - Calculate approximate energy and CO₂ reductions
- Normalising predicted energy use and savings against actual metered consumption

Results

- Building owner and Green Deal Provider have enough information to know:
 - Whether a GD solution could save energy
 - Which sorts of measure would be worth pursuing
 - The scale of likely savings
- Public trial versions of tool:
 - www.gdtool.bre.co.uk

Non-domestic GDAR

- Energy savings
- CO₂ reduction
- Asset improvements
- Steps to improve energy management
- Other issues
- Recommendations



Green Deal Advice Report
Non-Domestic Building



Address
Address
Address

Reference number

Date

Section 1: summary

Current estimated energy costs*: £3,500 per year

Overall potential benefits if you take all the steps agreed in this report:

<p>Energy bill reduction</p> <p>Save £450 per year</p>	<p>CO₂ reduction</p> <p>Save 2.5 tonnes per year</p>	<p>EPC building rating</p> <p>Rating up G to E</p>
--	---	--

Your top three asset improvements:

- Lighting controls
- Improved boiler
- Loft insulation

See Section 2 for more information.

Your top three energy management actions:

- Staff awareness
- Energy management thing
- Another energy management thing

See Section 3 for more information.

* Current energy costs calculated using (standard assumptions / energy bill data / Display Energy Certificate)

What to do next

Take steps to improve your building energy management
Some of the most cost-effective ways to save energy involve simple changes in behaviour and improvements in energy management practices. See Section 3 to learn more.

Take advantage of Green Deal Finance
The asset improvements listed in Section 2 of this report are eligible in principle for Green Deal finance from an approved Green Deal Provider. Green Deal finance is a great opportunity to reduce or eliminate the up-front capital costs of energy efficiency improvements, with subsequent repayments made through your electricity bill.



The availability of finance will depend on the quotes you receive from your chosen Provider, as they must ensure that the repayments do not exceed the savings predicted. You are encouraged to seek quotes from more than one Green Deal Provider.

Further information about Green Deal finance and support for energy efficiency is available on **0300 123 1234**.

Report reference number XXX XXX XXX XXX 1

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Green Deal Advisor Qualification

Part of the BRE Trust



National Occupational Standards

- Revised for Energy Assessment and converted to QCF Units to form part of the new Qualifications and Credit Framework
- New NOS and QCF Units developed for domestic and non-domestic Green Deal

QCF Units: Green Deal Advice

- ASTGDA1: Provide information to customers on the principles, financing and operation of the Green Deal – Level 3-Credit 4
- ASTGDA 2: Undertake home visits to carry out Occupancy Assessments and give advice Level 3 – Credit 8
- ASTGDA 3: Prepare and explain Domestic Green Deal Advice Reports Level 4 Credit 6
- ASTGDA 4: Explain the Green Deal Advice report to the domestic customer Level 3 Credit 4
- ASTGDA 5: Carry out non-domestic energy inspections to determine an Operational Profile and give advice Level 4 – Credit 10
- ASTGDA6: Prepare and issue Non-domestic Green Deal Advice Reports Level 4 – Credit 9
- ASTGDA 7: Explain the Green Deal Advice report to the non-domestic customer level 4–Credit 4

Comparable credits and learning hours

	DEA	DGDA+	NDEA	NDGDA+
Credits	25	22	28/43	27
Guided learning (hrs)	125	110	125/205	135
Private study (hrs)	125	110	155/225	135
Level	3	3	3/4	4

Learning time: a guide to how long it would take the average learner with no prior experience. This will vary according to the existing skill and knowledge of the individual.

Guided Learning Hours (GLH): this refers to the amount of study undertaken by learners under direction. This could include seminars, workshops, directed research, project or assignment work and assessment.

Private Study: other learning and reading around the subject

Assessment of the Qualification

- This is being developed at present by the Awarding Bodies
- This may vary between Awarding Bodies and is likely to include:

Unit	Assessment
ASTGDA1: Provide information to customers	Test plus assignment
ASTGDA 2: Undertake home visits to carry out Occupancy Assessments	Portfolio of evidence
ASTGDA 3: Prepare and explain Domestic Green Deal Advice	Assignment
ASTGDA 4: Explain the Green Deal Advice report to the domestic customer	Assignment

Assignments will include software use, report preparation and role play for advice delivery

Cost

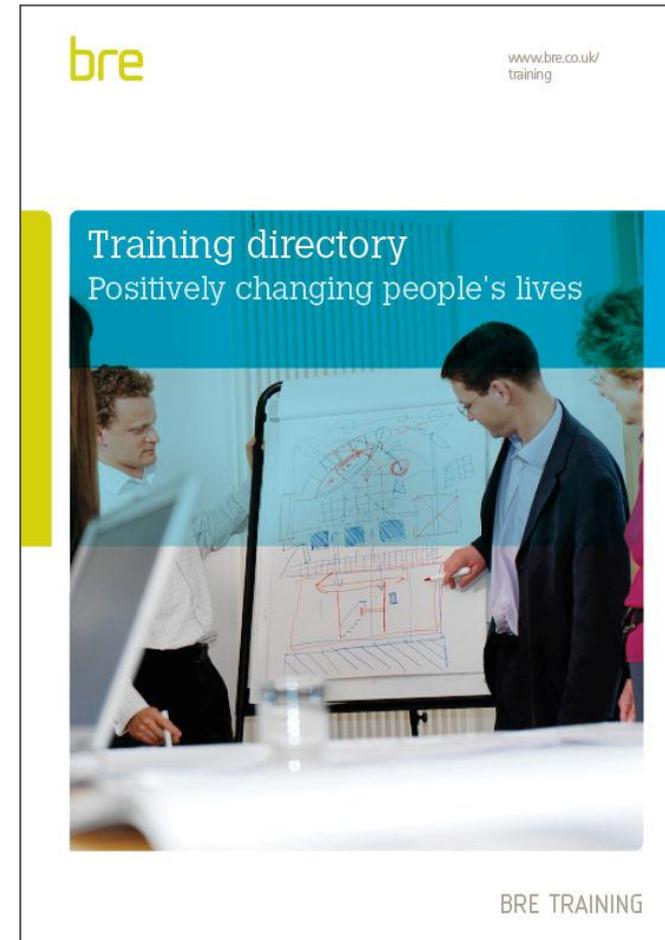
- Top Up Training for Qualified DEAs: £1,495 + VAT
- Green Deal Training for New Entrants: £2,345 + VAT
- GLH similar to DEA for domestic GDA
- GLH similar to L3 NDEA for non-domestic GDA
- HOWEVER both will include one-to-one role play in the assessment and this is expensive to deliver
- Credit tariff outcome will affect the number of days of training and how much can be done on-line

Green Deal related training

- Remote advice NOS Units
 - Provide information to customers on the principles, financing and operation of the Green Deal
 - Dealing with customers face to face
 - Dealing with customers using bespoke software
 - Using questioning techniques when delivering customer service
 - Dealing with incoming telephone calls with customers
- Apply to:
 - Provider staff
 - Tradesmen
 - Surveyors
 - Storefront staff
 - Helpline staff
 - Behind counter staff
 - Experts in store
- Master-classes for advisors in specific measures

Training

- Approved assessment Centre with ABBE, City & Guilds and Edexcel (BTEC).
- NVQ qualifications for all energy assessor qualifications and more
- A range of other qualifications and CPD in energy, sustainability, health and safety, fire
- On-line, workshop and classroom based delivery
- Already trained:
 - 1,920 in energy assessment
 - 2,000 Code and BREEAM Assessors per year
 - 150 Code designers
 - 160 Passivhaus Designers
 - 300 in Renewable energy technology
 - 100 in Sustainable Refurbishment



BRE unique training offering...

- Access to BRE's 600 consultants and staff
- Extensive onsite facilities
- Supporting all those involved in Green Deal advice with training in:
 - Green Deal Advice
 - Use of BRE Green Deal enhanced modelling software
 - Awareness in Green Deal



bre

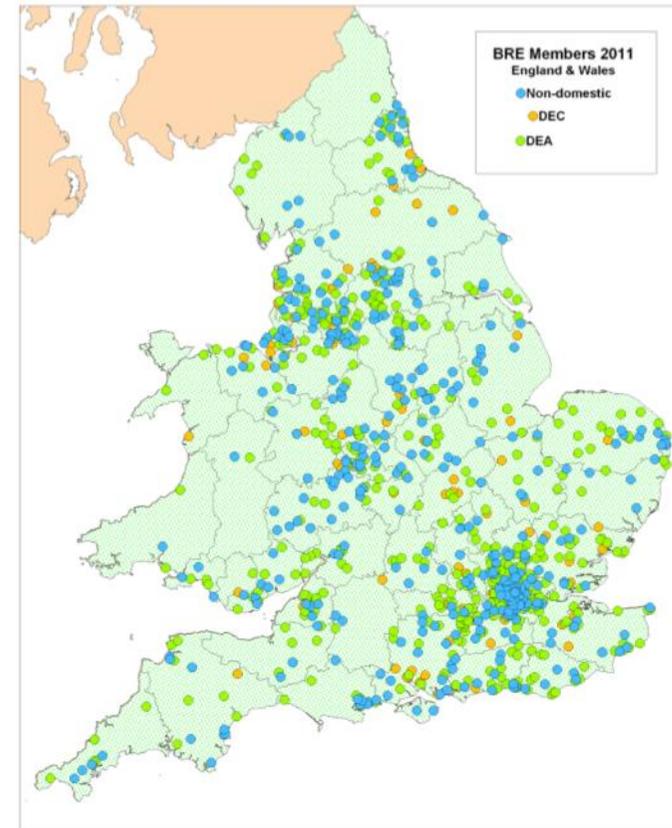
Certification of Green Deal Advice

Part of the BRE Trust



Certification with BRE Global

- Assurance of quality for Green Deal Services through high quality scheme controls and Quality Assurance.
- Announced as one of the UKAS accredited Certification Bodies, listing by Gemserv to follow
- Only energy assessor scheme with UKAS accreditation under BS EN 45011
- Operates an MCS scheme automatically acceptable to Green Deal.
- Extensive suite of related certification schemes, including:
 - BREEAM
 - BREEAM in Use
 - BREEAM Refurbishment
 - Passivhaus Designer
 - Code for Sustainable Homes



UK distribution of BRE Energy assessors

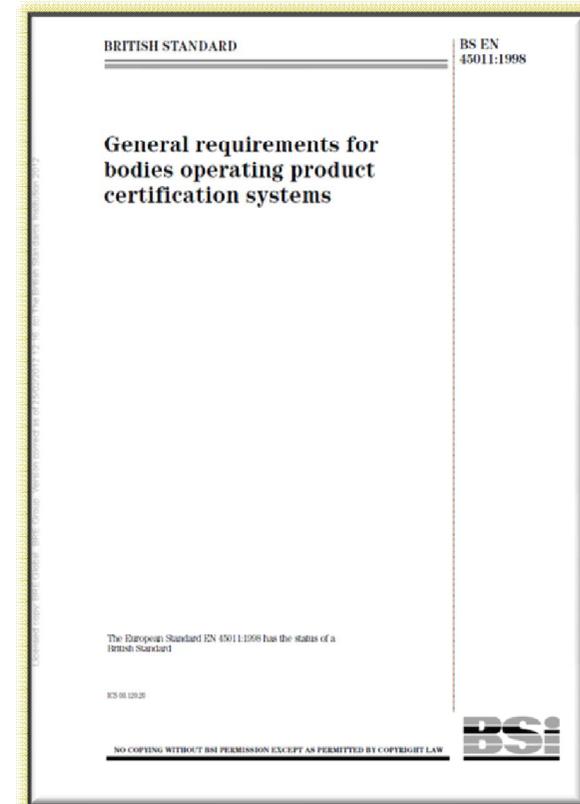


UKAS and Standards for Certification Bodies

UKAS Accreditation mandated for all
Certification Bodies

System of UKAS accreditation against
BS EN 45011

UKAS accreditation also against
*“Specification for Certification Bodies
Certifying the Green Deal Advice
Service”*



Scheme Standards

Specification for Certification Bodies
certifying the Green Deal Advice Service
201/2012

Specification for **organisations** providing
the Green Deal Advice Services 001/2012

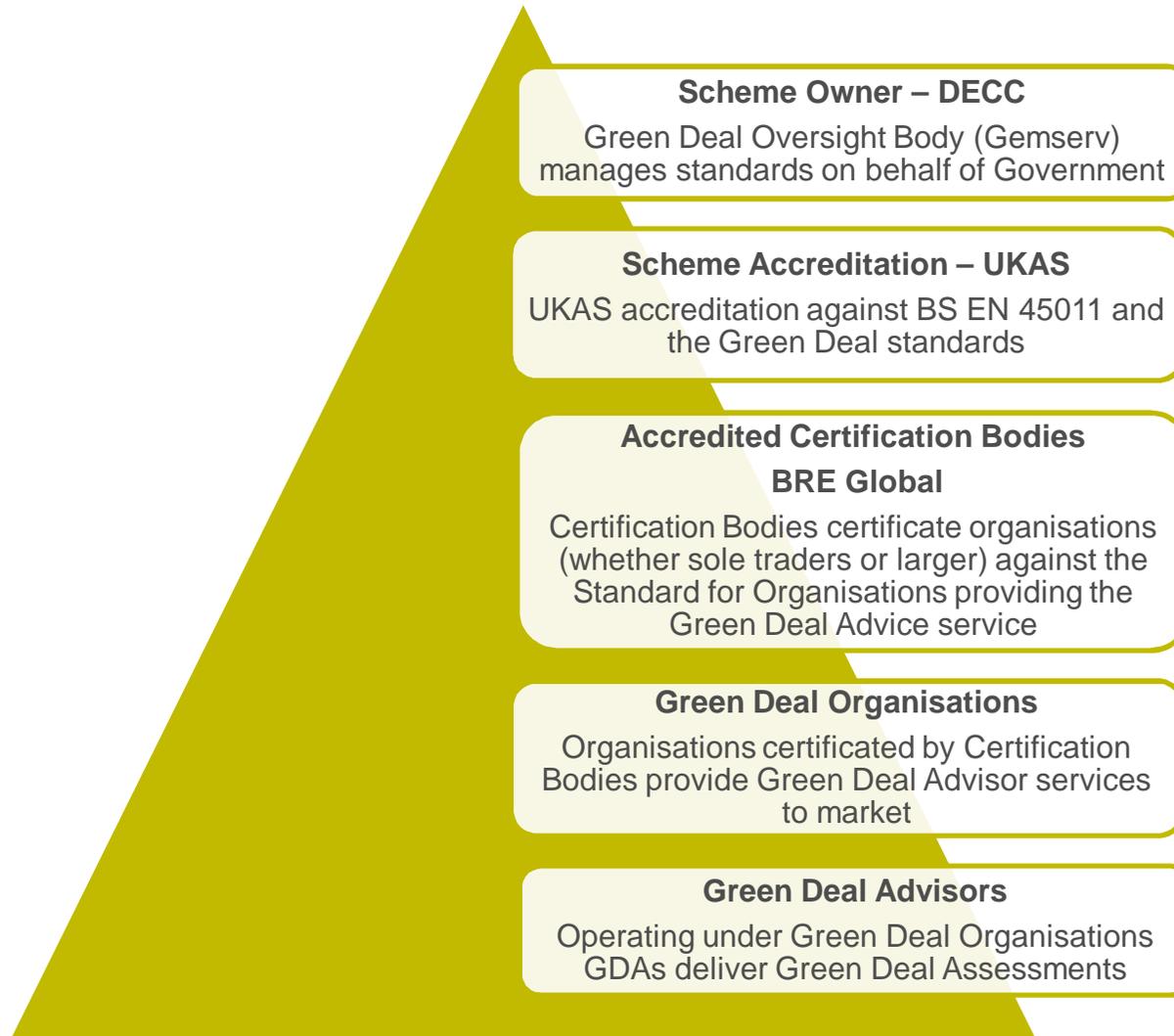
Any organisation, including Sole Traders
and SMEs, providing GDA services must
meet all requirements

Final versions of the Green Deal Advisor
Standards were issued 15th June 2012

Specification for Organisations
providing the Green Deal Advice
Service

Version 002/2012
15/06/2012

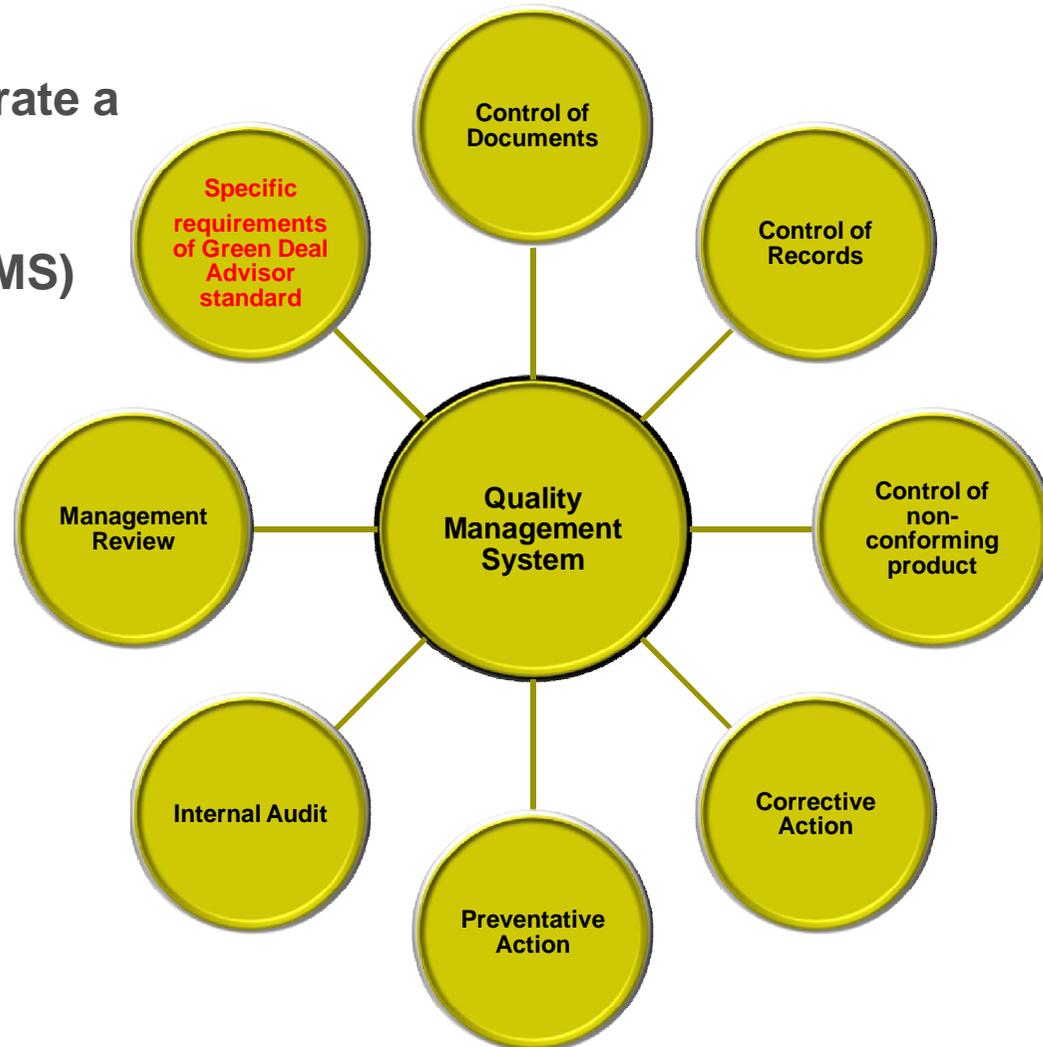
Overview of Certification Framework



Quality Management System (QMS) requirements

Organisations must operate a
“Robust and Credible

Management System (QMS)
ISO 9001 registration *not*
required



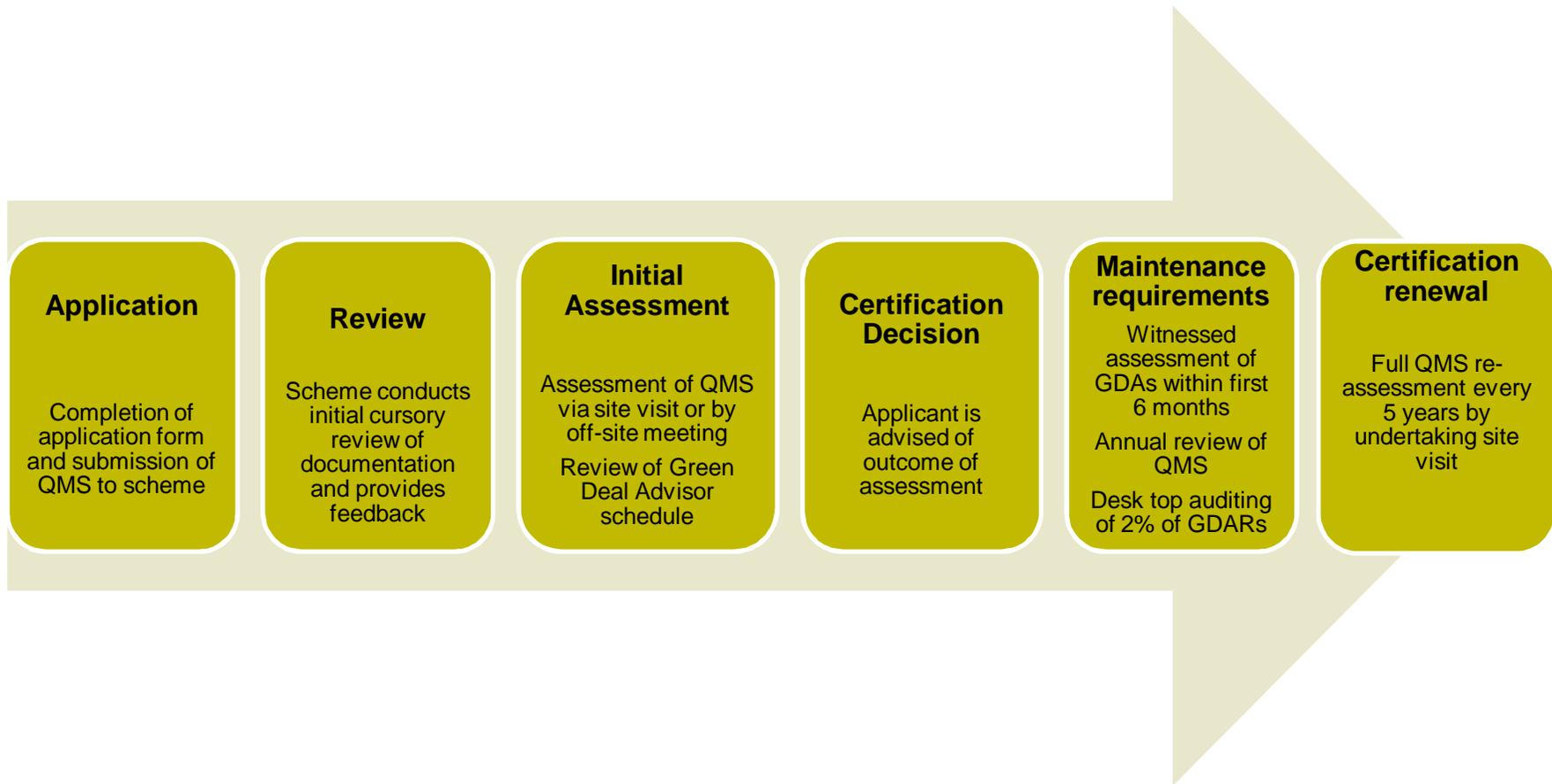
Key requirements of the Green Deal Advisor scheme:

- **Insurance** Domestic PI £100K, PL £1m, Non Domestic indemnity cover must be proportionate to the risk but not less than £250K
- **Complaints management procedures**
- **Disciplinary and Appeals procedures**
- **CPD** – requirement that organisations control CPD for their Green Deal Advisors (GDAs)
- **Sub-contracting Green Deal Advice work** – organisations must control sub-contract process
- **Auditing** of Green Deal Advisors and Green Deal Advisory Reports
- **Data protection** – organisations must be registered with the Public Register of Data Controllers by notifying the Information Commissioners Office (ICO)

Key requirements of the Green Deal Advisor scheme:

- **Operational procedures** – must be applied to control GDA activities, including;
- Preparation for assessments
- Information provided to (and requested from) customers prior to a Green Deal Assessment visit
- Requirements during the assessment
- Checking EPC validity and suitability for the Green Deal assessment
- Follow up post Green Deal Assessment, including obtaining customer sign off sheet
- Lodgement of Green Deal Advice Reports
- Production of new EPC following installation of Green Deal measures

The Certification process summarised





Green Deal Advisor Organisation – BRE Certificate



Certificate of Approval

Certificate Number: 1234 Issue: 01

[Click Here To Complete Online](#)

Having complied with the requirements of

Scheme Document SD201
Specification for organisations providing the
Green Deal Advice Service (version 001/2012)

the Green Deal Advisors listed in the attached Schedule are authorised to use the
BRE Global Certification Mark whilst employed with the following company:

Company Address

[Click here to enter company address.](#)

Signed for BRE Global Ltd Andy Butterfield 28 February 2012
Associate Director Date of this Issue

27 February 2012 27 February 2012
Date of First Issue Expiry Date



This certificate remains the property of BRE Global Ltd and is issued subject to terms and conditions
To check the validity of this certificate please visit www.greenbooklive.com or contact us.
T: +44 (0)1923 664100 F: +44 (0)1923 664603 E: Enquiries@breglobal.com
BRE Global Ltd., Garston, Watford WD25 9XX.



Schedule to Certificate No: Enter cert number Issue: Issue No.

List of Licensed Green Deal Advisors for Enter Company name

Name	EPBD Scheme Membership Number	Non-Domestic	Level 3	Level 4
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Name	EPBD Scheme Membership Number	Domestic
		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

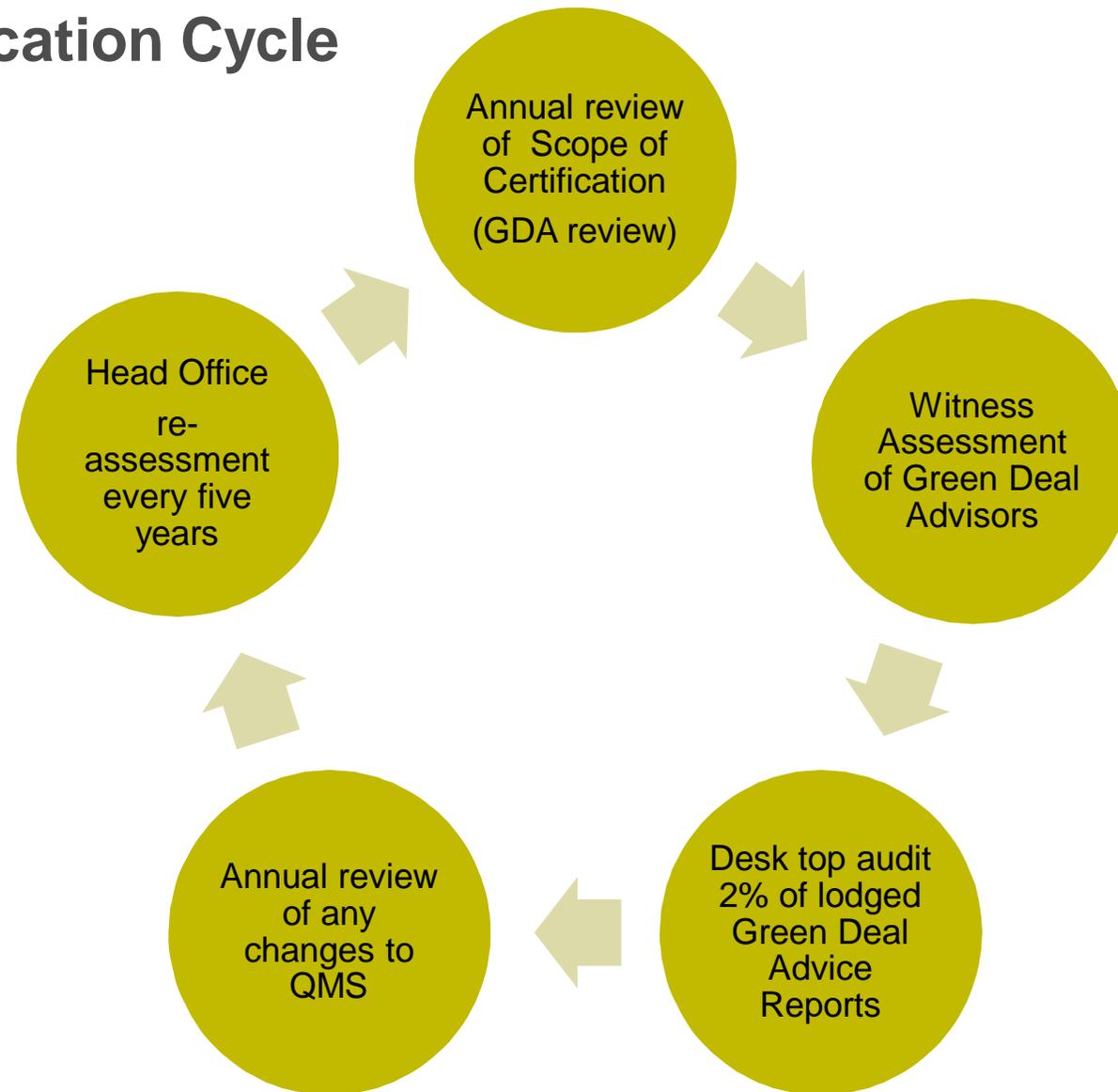
In accordance with the scheme requirements, you must notify us of any changes in circumstances so that we can amend the Certification details.

For BRE Global Ltd Andy Butterfield 28/02/2012 28/02/2012 28/02/2012
Associate Director Date of this Issue Date of First Issue Expiry Date



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The Certification Cycle





A partnership approach to delivering Green Deal Certification Body Services...

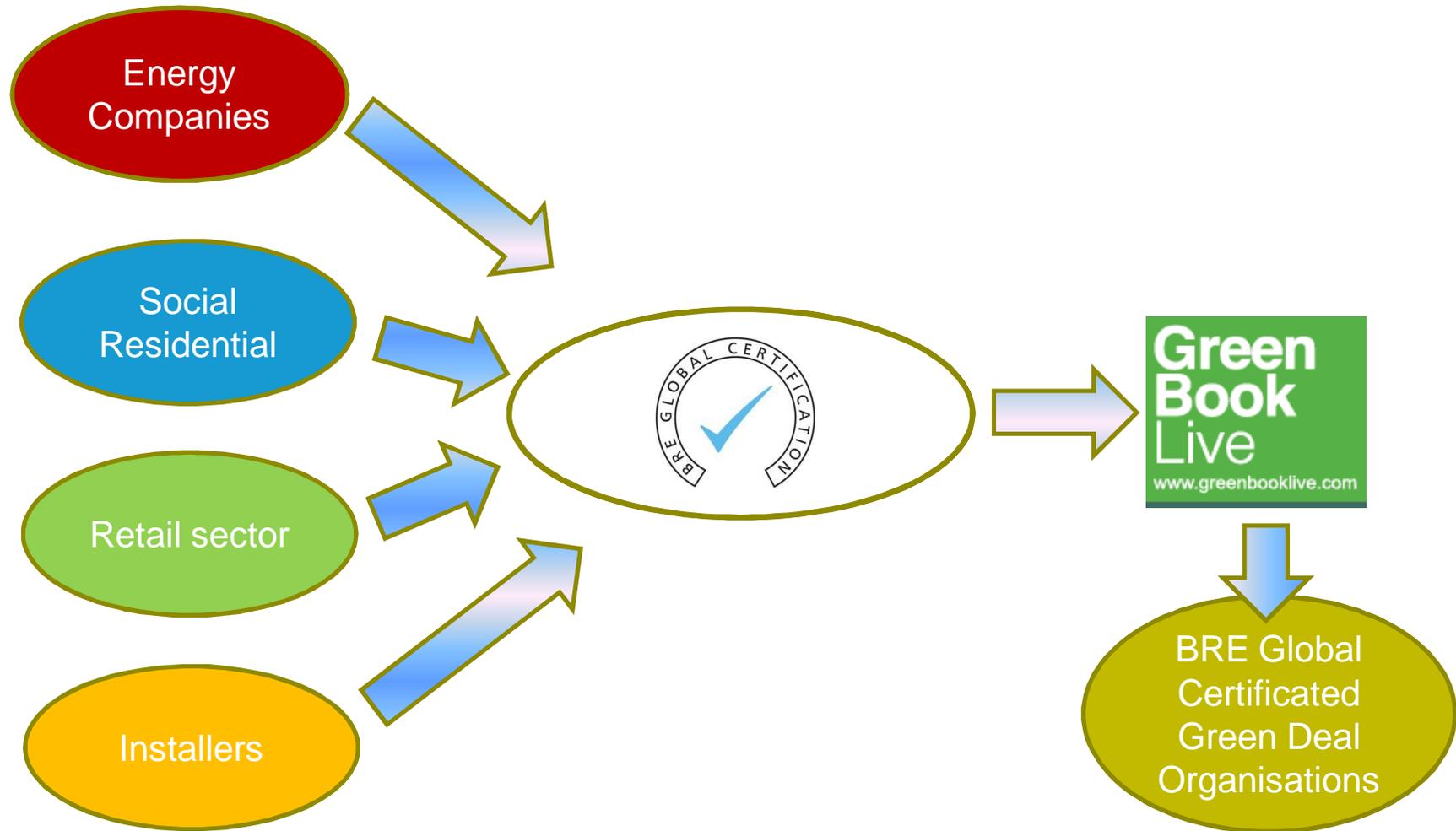


BRE Global & BBA have formed a collaboration to deliver Green Deal Advisor and Installer Certification services

Combined expertise of Certification Bodies to deliver a total solution for Green Deal Organisations

Enabling Green Deal Organisations to provide a comprehensive suite of services to the market

Opportunities and market positioning





BRE Global Green Deal Advisor Certification Scheme

Next steps...

- New BRE web-pages have just been created, on-line application facility available:
www.bre.co.uk/greendeal
- Following the UKAS announcement applications can now be taken forward
- Green Deal Oversight Body (Gemserv) to list all approved Certification Bodies - August
- Process of initial QMS assessments for early adoptors has already started...

bre

More information...

www.bre.co.uk/greendeal

