

Storage guidance & codes

Martin Cotterell

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Department
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Climate Change



The Institution of
Engineering and Technology

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Battery storage guide

NSC project - WIP

Target audience:

A) End users:

- Benefits of energy storage systems
- Financial payback
- Pros and cons of different system types
- Implications of ...
 - Different system sizes
 - Different operating regimes.

B) System designers & installers:

Information to ensure safe and effective energy storage systems are designed, specified and installed.



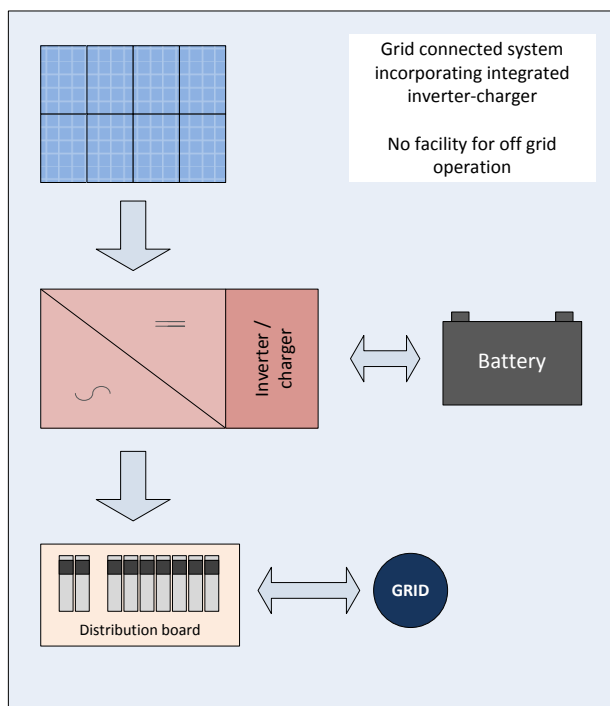
NSC storage guide

Four parts

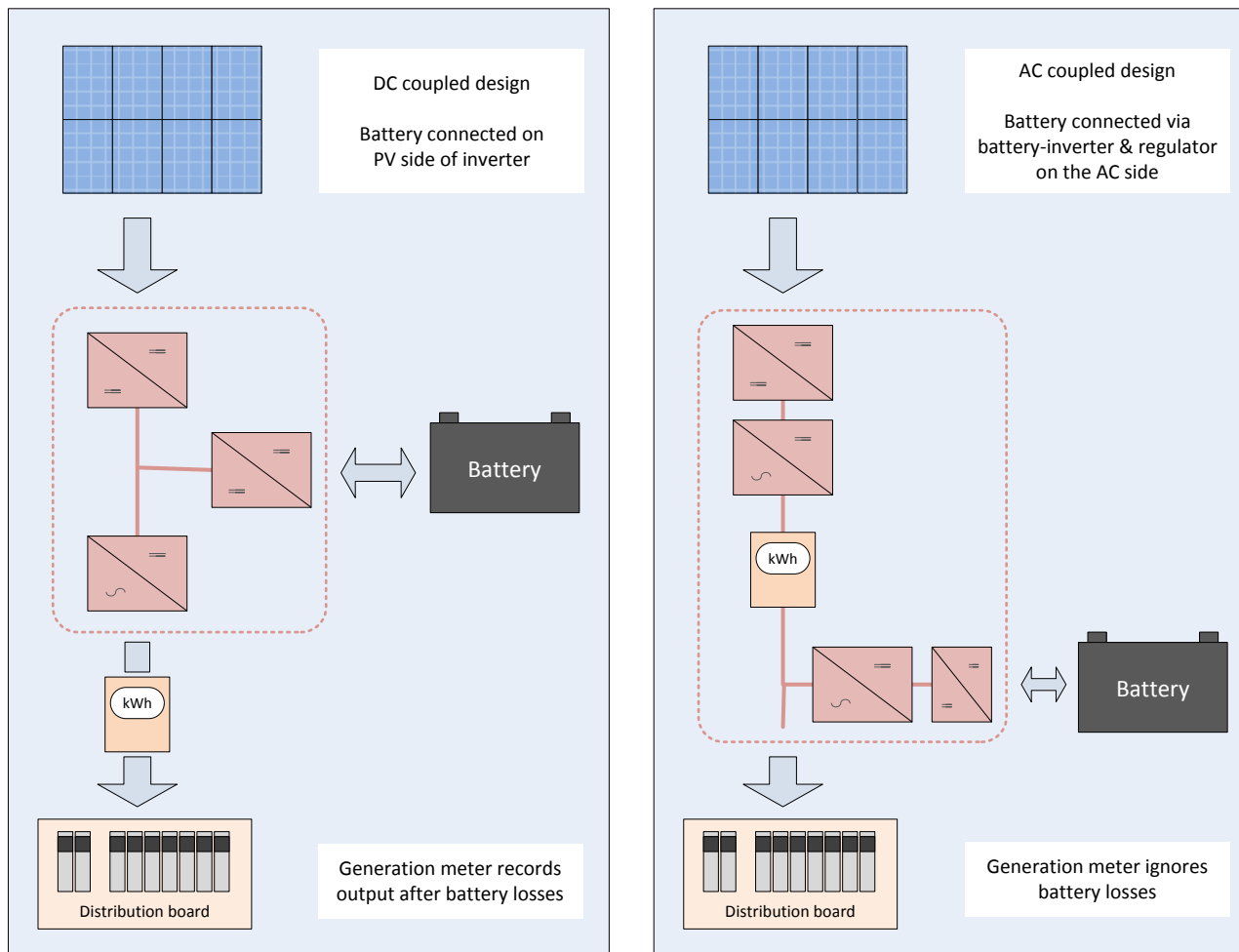
- 1) System components and configurations
- 2) System operation
- 3) Performance analysis (inc control strategies & sizing)
- 4) Installation and design standards



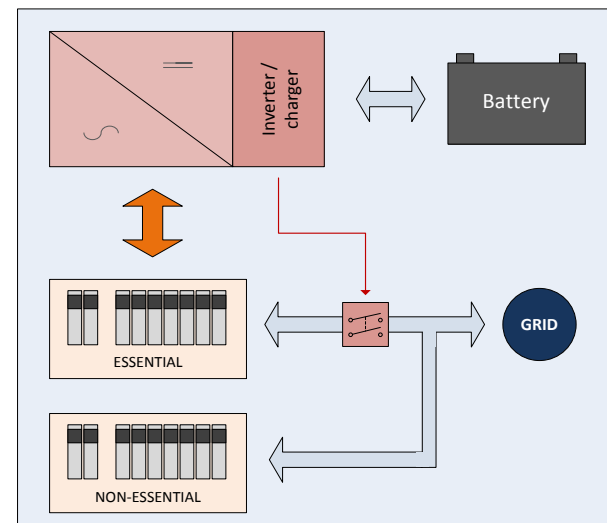
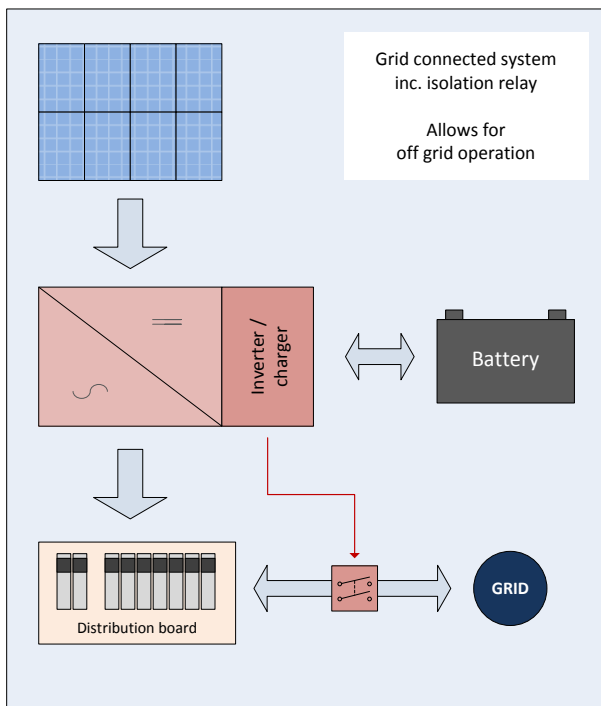
Components & configurations



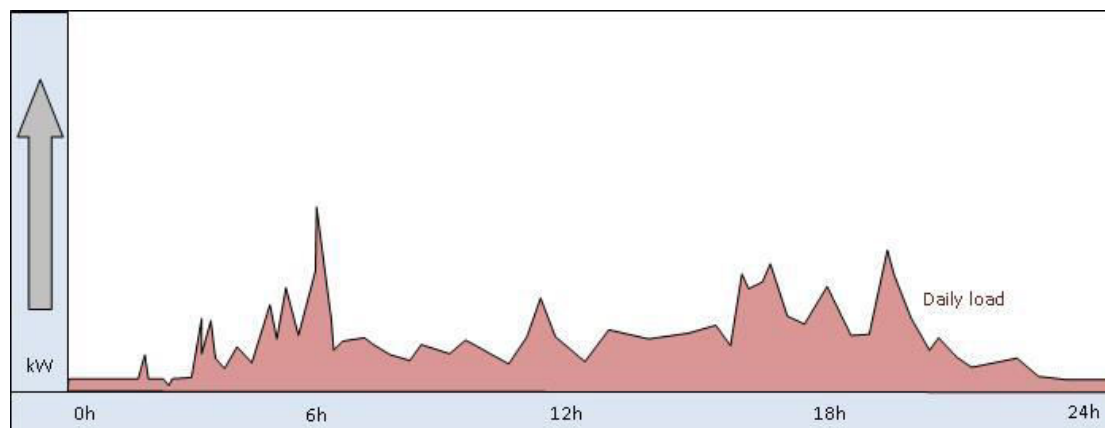
Components & configurations



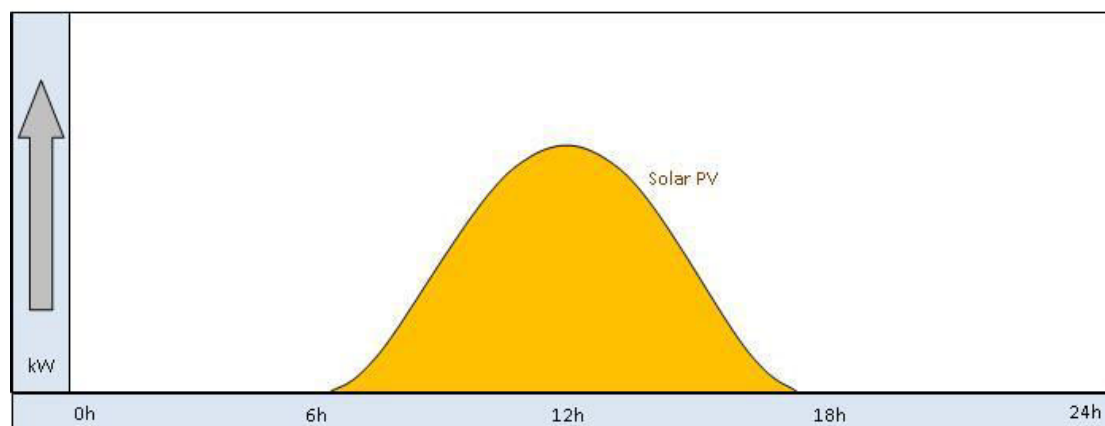
Systems with off – grid capability



System operation & performance analysis

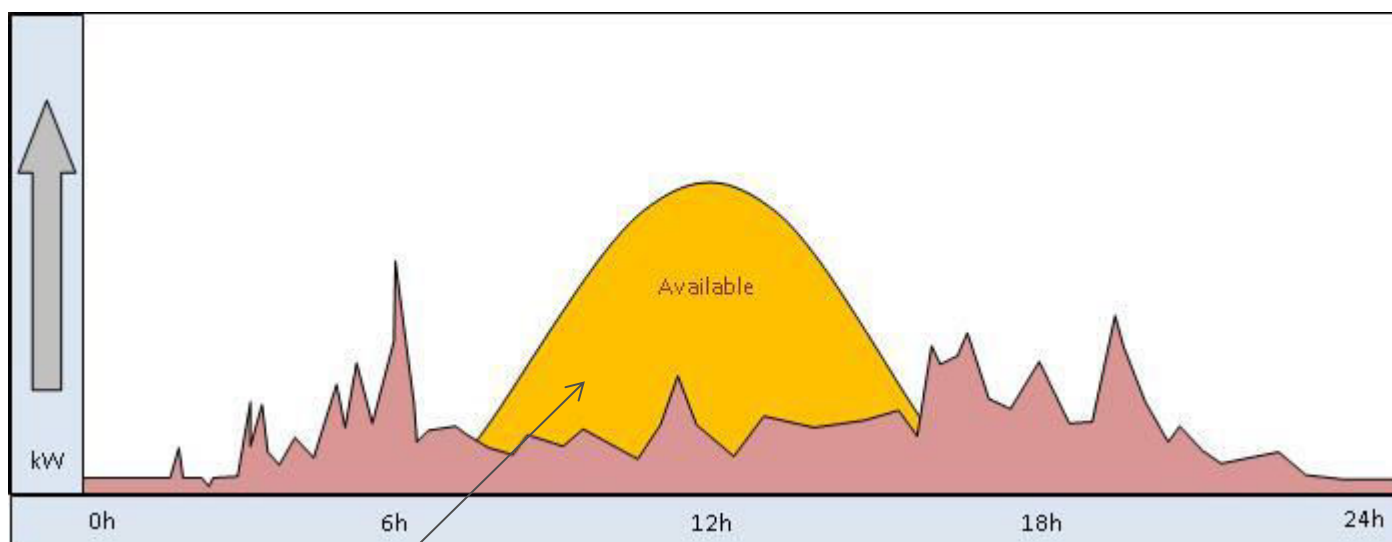


Load profile



PV generation profile

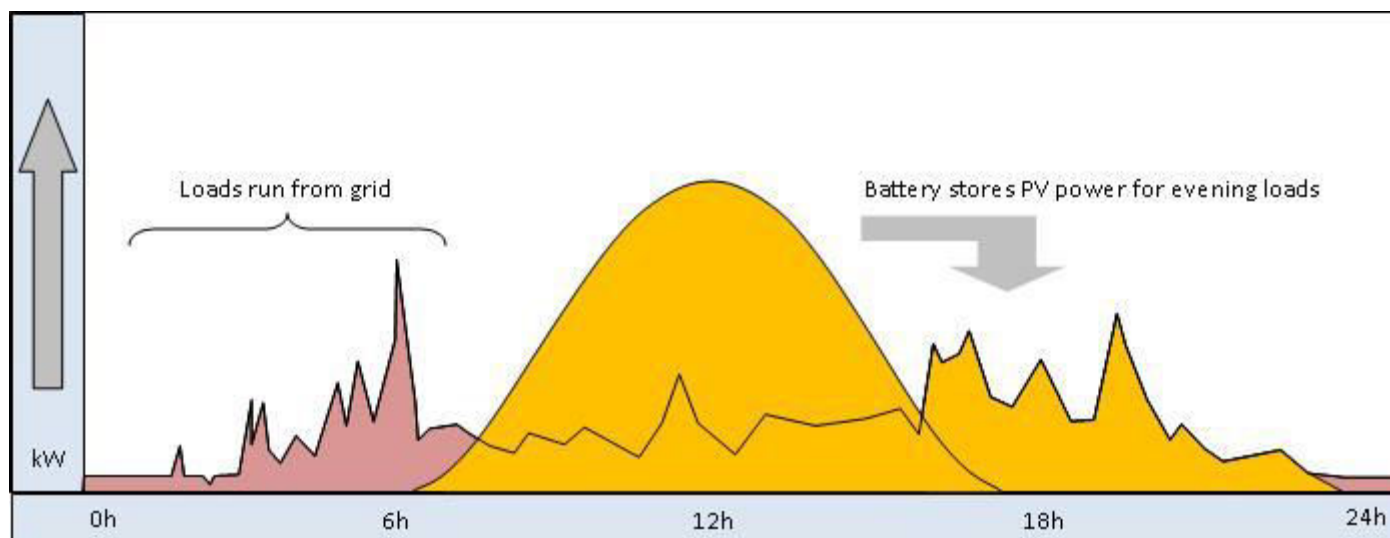
PV generation + on site loads ... no battery



Excess power exported to grid

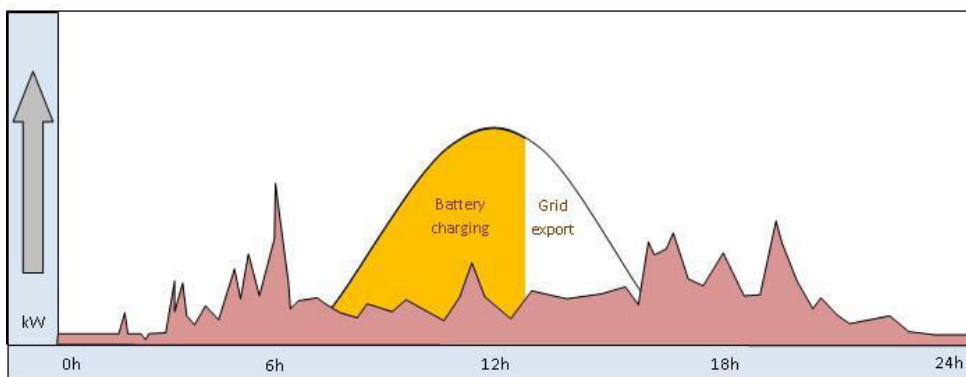
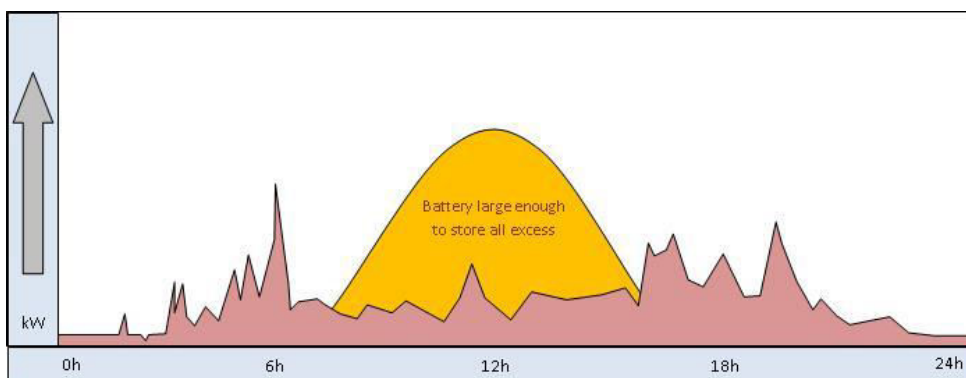
PV generation + on site loads + battery

Battery “time-shift” ... using PV power out of the solar day



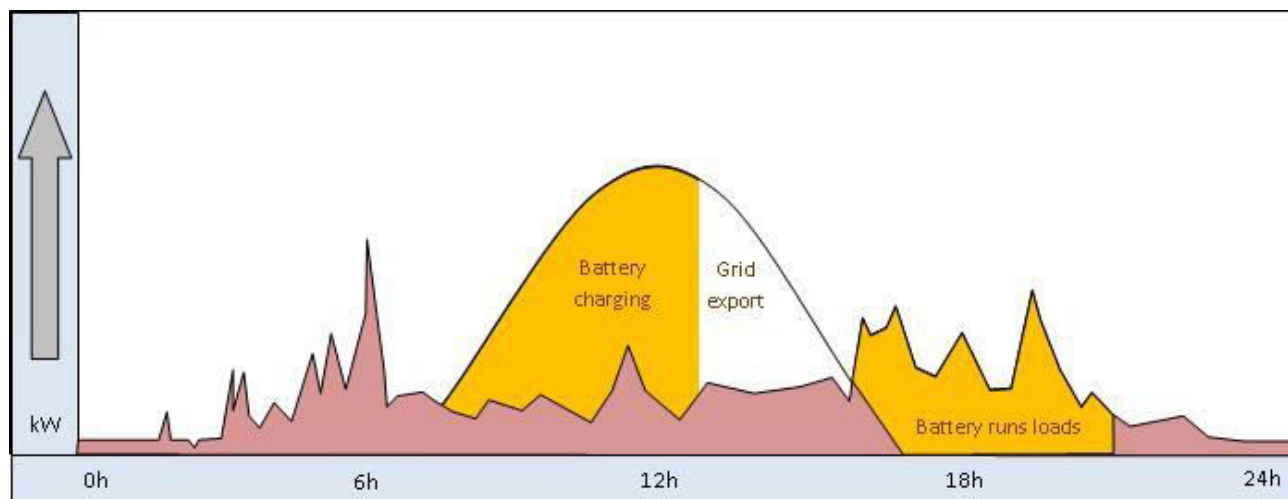
Example with a relatively large battery
(all surplus energy used to charge battery)

Understanding effect of battery size ...



Smaller battery

System operation & performance analysis



Understanding operation is key for a customer ...

- Ensuring system sized to suit application
- Ensuring system efficiency & battery lifetime
- Preventing miss-selling

Many operating modes

- Peak lopping (export restriction)
- Minimising export (opportunity charging & maximising self-consumption)
- Time shifting – using power outside of the solar day
- Time shifting – exporting power later in the day
- Systems that allow smaller than normal inverters
- Systems that can provide power during a power cut
- Systems that can provide off-grid power for dedicated loads (& UPS)



*Totally different charge / discharge cycles
Require very different system specs*



Information for the customer

MCS requirements ?

- Battery nominal capacity
- Battery lifetime
- Charge – discharge efficiency
- Mains usage?
- Effect on FIT income
- Power cut operation



The Certification Mark for Onsite
Sustainable Energy Technologies

Information for the customer

MCS requirements ?

- **Battery nominal capacity**
- Battery lifetime
- Charge – discharge efficiency
- Mains usage?
- Effect on FIT income
- Power cut operation

“Our product has a 500Ahr battery ... whereas our competitors only has 300Ahr”

- C20 vs C100 rating?
- $500 \times 24V = 12kW$
- $300 \times 48V = 14.4kW$

Information for the customer

MCS requirements ?

- **Battery nominal capacity**
- **Battery lifetime**
- **Charge – discharge efficiency**
- Mains usage?
- Effect on FIT income
- Power cut operation

Standard text?

*This battery has a total capacity of **xxxkWh** (at the C20 rate). However, to ensure a good battery life, the system is designed to cycle the battery down to no more than **xx%** discharged – this means an effective usable capacity of **xxxkWh** – this equates to a 100W light bulb operating for **xx**hours*

Information for the customer

MCS requirements ?

- Battery nominal capacity
- Battery lifetime
- Charge – discharge efficiency
- **Mains usage?**
- **Effect on FIT income**
- Power cut operation



- ❖ Some systems use the grid to top-up battery (if insufficient sunshine / for equalisation charges) ...
>> customer needs to know how much power is used per year
- ❖ Will battery losses reduce FIT income?
(system design & location of kWh meter)
>> Customer needs to understand reduction

Information for the customer

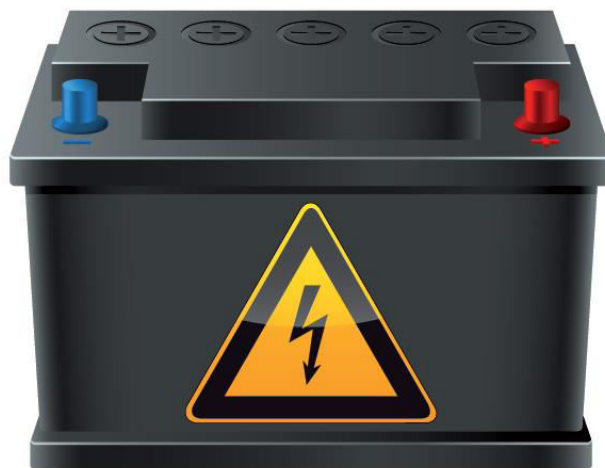
MCS requirements ?

- Battery nominal capacity
- Battery lifetime
- Charge – discharge efficiency
- Mains usage?
- Effect on FIT income
- **Power cut operation**



- ❖ Customers may reasonably expect the system to work during a power cut ...
 - >> It may not
 - >> If it does: may not run all loads or for very long

Design & installation standards



Membership

Join, professional
registration & career
development

Resources

Library, Inspec,
bookshop, journals,
standards & factfiles

Get Involved

Communities, sectors,
volunteers & discussion
forums

Events

Conferences, seminars,
courses, lectures &
visits

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DPC for Code of Practice for Grid-connected Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems

This page has been specifically posted for the 2014 Draft for Public Comment (DPC) stage of the Code of Practice for Grid-connected Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems development process, and is open to the public subject to the following terms:

- You may download the documents for your own use in reviewing content as part of the DPC process
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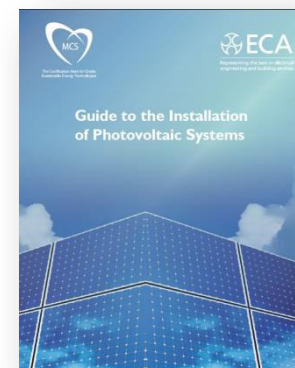
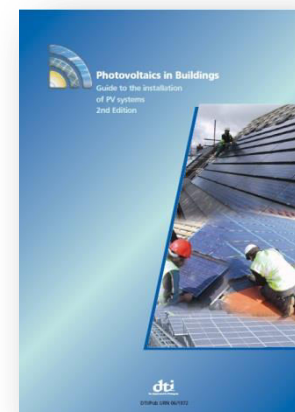
Download form[w](#) [Comment form \(47 k\)](#)

This is the feedback form. To download the draft paper please fill out the form below. Please note that the period for receipt of public comment closes on Friday, 7 November 2014.

Evolution

- 2002 First edition of the “DTI Guide”
- 2006 2nd Edition published
- 2007 MIS3002 published - refers to PV guide
- 2012 MCS PV Guide issued
- 2013 IET – NSC start work on PV CoP
- 2014 IET issues CoP for public comment
- 2015 Working through >350 comments

Ready soon!



Scope ...

“This Code of Practice sets out the requirements for the design, specification, installation, commissioning, operation and maintenance of grid-connected solar photovoltaic (PV) systems installed in the UK. The scope of this Code of Practice covers:

- *All parts of a grid-connected solar PV system up to, and including, the connection to the AC mains.*
- *LV and HV connections and components.*
- *All scales of application, from small domestic systems to large-scale PV farms.*
- *Building-mounted, building-integrated and ground-mounted systems.*
- ***Grid-connected systems with battery storage.***
- *Systems with an open circuit DC voltage of greater than 30VDC and less than 1,500VDC.*

IET PV CoP - Key battery sections

- Battery: main overcurrent protection
- Battery isolation
- PV array/string overcurrent protection
- DC cables and component ratings
- Battery installation
- Isolation and switching for off-grid operation



IET PV CoP - Key battery sections

- Battery: main overcurrent protection
- Battery isolation
- PV array/string overcurrent protection
- DC cables and component ratings
- Battery installation
- Isolation and switching for off-grid operation

NB: many other sections
of the IET CoP are also
very relevant



IET PV CoP - Key battery sections

- Battery: main overcurrent protection
- Battery isolation
- PV array/string overcurrent protection
- DC cables and component ratings
- Battery installation
- Isolation and switching for off-grid operation

Various requirements, but key is the location and having an interrupt rating that is higher than the batteries rated short-circuit current



IET PV CoP - Key battery sections

- Battery: main overcurrent protection
- Battery isolation
- PV array/string overcurrent protection
- DC cables and component ratings
- Battery installation
- Isolation and switching for off-grid operation

Potential for fault currents to flow from the battery into the DC side of the system ...

- Fuses OK?
- Cables & other components OK?



IET PV CoP - Key battery sections

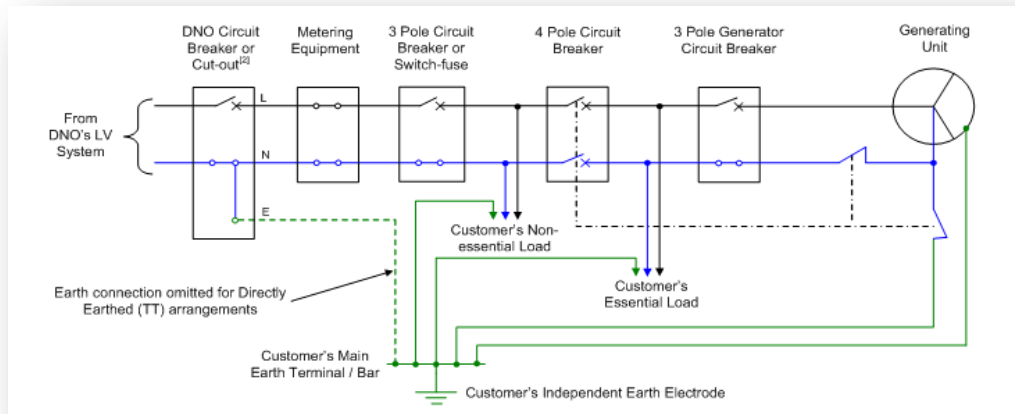
- Battery: main overcurrent protection
- Battery isolation
- PV array/string overcurrent protection
- DC cables and component ratings
- **Battery installation**
- Isolation and switching for off-grid operation

- Location / access
- Ventilation
- Temperature control
- Terminals protected
- Containment (corrosive)
- PPE
- Labelling



IET PV CoP - Key battery sections

- Battery: main overcurrent protection
- Battery isolation
- PV array/string overcurrent protection
- DC cables and component ratings
- Battery installation
- Isolation and switching for off-grid operation



- G59
- Neutral – earth bond

Related topic ... export limitation

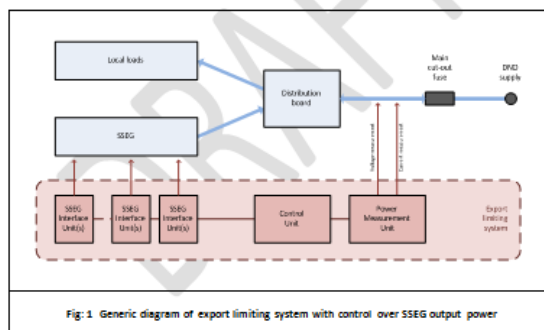
Export Limitation Systems

Design, specification, test and commissioning

Version Notes

v1.0 Initial draft - created for comment - by Martin Cotterell - 9/11/2014

v1.1 Updated draft - following comments from Martin Lee, Chris West & Joseph Clarke



Work in progress
For another session!



Questions ...

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www.thesolarPVblog.com

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